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This document is for informational purposes only and is not to be construed as a binding offer or contract between WCC and the student. This document was prepared in June, 2004 and is subject to change without notice.

2004-2005 Academic Calendar

Fall Semester, 2004

Some classes run in shorter sessions than 15 weeks. See online schedule for details.

August 27 ..................................................Fall Semester Begins
September 3-6 ................................Labor Day Holiday, No Classes
November 23-26 ........................Thanksgiving Holiday, No Classes
December 17 ..............................................Fall Semester Ends

Winter Semester, 2005

Some classes run in shorter sessions than 15 weeks. See online schedule for details.

January 10 ..............................................Winter Semester Begins
January 17 ...................Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday, No Classes
February 28-March 6 ......................Winter Recess, No Classes
May 2 ......................................................Winter Semester Ends

Spring/Summer Semester, 2005

Some classes run in shorter sessions than 15 weeks. See online schedule for details.

May 6 ......................................................Spring/Summer Semester Begins
May 19 ......................................................Honors Convocation
May 21 ....................................................Commencement
May 27 ..........................2nd Session of 10 Week Classes Begins
May 30 ..........................Memorial Day Holiday, No Classes
June 29 ..........................1st Session of 7½ Week Classes Ends
June 30 ..........................2nd Session of 7½ Week Classes Begins
July 1 through 4 ..........................Independence Holiday, No Classes
August 5 ..............................................2nd Session of 10 Week Classes Ends
August 22 ..........................Spring/Summer Semester Ends
Greetings From President Larry L. Whitworth

On behalf of Washtenaw Community faculty and staff, welcome to the College. The College offers its students an educational experience of the highest quality. If you are a current student, congratulations on your decision to invest in your future by accessing the appropriate education to advance your career opportunities. If you are not currently enrolled, let me encourage you to consider WCC and its excellent associate degree and certificate programs.

Washtenaw Community College offers each student an educational experience designed to meet his/her future plans. Its comprehensive mission includes broad-based occupational programs, non-credit courses and classes that prepare students for academic transfer. Nearly 100 programs of study are available at WCC. I encourage you to take the time to review this catalog; in these listings, you will discover the courses and programs that will give you the means for expanding your future opportunities.

In addition to providing academic preparation, the College offers its students an array of services such as financial aid, personal and professional counseling, academic skills improvement and tutorial services. Whatever your specific needs are, I encourage you to seek out and use the comprehensive services available to all WCC students.

All our current thinking suggests that the future is wide open for “knowledge” workers. Continuous education is the key to becoming and remaining a “knowledge” worker. But it is not only your economic viability that is enhanced by continuing your education. The quality of other important aspects of your life also will be enriched by your experience as a WCC student. Classes in the arts and humanities can expand your understanding of the beauty of our world; exposure to the social sciences can help build the intellectual foundations required to develop an appreciation of the richness of human diversity; and courses in the natural sciences will enhance your analytic and problem-solving skills.

Your future and the future of those depending on you will be greatly affected by your decision to continue your education. Let me encourage you to decide today to become a dedicated life-long learner.

Sincerely,

Larry Whitworth
President
Statement of Mission and Values

Mission of the College
Our college strives to make a positive difference in people’s lives through accessible and excellent educational programs and services.

- We provide a caring, open-door teaching and learning environment.
- We provide excellent teaching, counseling, and support services.
- We reach out to people who have limited income or other barriers to success.
- We enable people to progress in their academic and career pursuits.
- We work in partnership with the communities we serve.

We fulfill our mission by offering the following programs and services:

Occupational and Career Education: We offer certificate and associate degree programs, seminars, workshops, and courses which enable people to pursue employment or advance in a career. We develop and deliver job skills and occupational education programs in partnership with business, industry, government and labor groups.

General and Transfer Education: We offer individual courses and associate degree programs in academic disciplines which transfer to four-year colleges and universities, complement career programs, and enhance personal growth.

Continuing Education and Community Services: We offer credit and non-credit courses and programs at regional centers, at local business and community sites, and via television and the Internet. We develop and offer programs, which respond to the educational needs of specific groups in the community.

Developmental Education: We offer basic courses, which strengthen reading, writing, mathematical, computer and study skills. We also offer instruction and services to people who wish to learn English as a second language.

Student Services: We offer orientation, academic skills assessment, assistance with program and course selection, financial aid, university transfer assistance, personal and career counseling, job placement, tutoring, child care, special needs services, computer and self-paced instructional laboratories, and library services.

Community Leadership: We cooperate with other community organizations in seeking solutions to local economic and social problems. As a primary educational resource in the community, we work to improve the quality of life in the communities we serve.

Values of the College

Teaching and Learning: We embrace teaching and learning as our central purpose.

Support: We make every effort to help learners achieve success.

Diversity: We respect differences in people and in ideas.

Partnerships: We plan and work together with respect, trust, and honesty within the college and with the communities we serve.

Innovation: We seek the best possible ways to conduct our work.

Vision Statement

WCC is a learner-centered, open-door college dedicated to student, community, and staff success. We offer a wide spectrum of community college services with an emphasis on premier technical and career education programs. The College staff continuously learns to improve learning.

Student Success: Our students come first. We are committed to their learning, success, and satisfaction. We strive to serve every student in an effective, caring, and supportive way. In order to enhance student learning outcomes, we engage in continuous improvement of teaching, programs, processes, and structures. We increase our accessibility by reaching learners where, when, and how they need instruction through the use of learning technologies, workplace learning experiences, and flexible scheduling of classes.

Community Success: We are committed to community learning, success, and satisfaction. WCC’s primary contribution to community success is the development of a highly skilled workforce. A strong partnership with area employers emphasizes customized employee training and rapid adaptation of WCC programs to changing job training needs. Through strategic alliances with business, government, labor, and other educational institutions, WCC increases its emphasis on applied technology education, joint technical education programs with the public schools, and basic job training services to underserved and at-risk groups.

Staff Success: We are committed to staff learning, success, and satisfaction. As a staff, we emphasize teamwork within college units and between the units. We support our colleagues and help them to be successful. We learn to improve learning; that is, we continuously increase our capacity to meet the educational requirements of the students, employers, and communities we serve. Through staff learning, we continuously improve services at each stage of the flow of students through WCC. All staff members align their work to contribute to improved teaching and increased student and community learning.
Board of Trustees

Mary Schroer
Chair

Richard J. Landau
Secretary

Diana McKnight-Morton
Vice Chair

Jerry Jernigan
Treasurer

Richard W. Bailey
Trustee

David Rutledge
Trustee

Roger Lane
Trustee

Campus Telephone/Office Directory

All area codes are 734 unless otherwise noted

Academic Skills Center .................................... GM 307 .......................... 973-3301
Admissions .................................................. SC 2nd floor ..................... 973-3543
Adult Transitions ........................................... GM 300 .......................... 677-5006
Alumni Association ........................................ SC 306 .......................... 973-3360
Apprenticeship and Trade Related Programs ...... ML 104 .......................... 973-3533
Bookstore .................................................. SC 1st floor ......................... 973-3594
Business and Industry Services ......................... ML 104 .......................... 677-5008
Campus Safety/Security .................................. PO 124 .................. 973-3411/3502
Cashier ....................................................... SC 2nd floor ..................... 973-3485
Children’s Center .......................................... FE ............................. 973-3538
Computer Commons ...................................... GM 2nd Floor ..................... 973-3420
Continuing Education Services ......................... ML 104 .......................... 677-5027
Counseling, Career Planning and
Employment Services ...................................... SC 2nd floor ..................... 677-5192/5124
Curriculum/Articulation Services ......................... SC 247 .......................... 973-3706
Customized Training ....................................... ML 104 .......................... 677-5008
Dean of Academic Placement ........................... SC 206 .......................... 677-5003
Counseling and Support Services ....................... SC 206 .......................... 973-3724
Dean of Continuing Ed. and Com. Serv. ............... ML 104 .......................... 973-3630
Dean of Enrollment Services ............................. SC 203 .......................... 973-3540
Dean of Health and Applied Technology .......... OE 102 .......................... 973-3474
Dean of Humanities/Social Science .................... LA 136 .......................... 973-3356
Dean of WCC Library ..................................... GM 116 .......................... 973-3379
Dean of Math, Natural and Behavioral Sciences ... LA 148 .......................... 973-3722
Dental Clinic ............................................... OE 110 .......................... 973-3338
Distance Learning Information ......................... GM 234 .................. 477-8713/8556
Employment Services ..................................... SC 2nd floor ..................... 677-5515
Evening/Weekend/Extension Services ................. LA 176 .......................... 677-5030
Financial Aid ............................................... SC 205 .......................... 973-5253
General Information (phone menu) ................. .......................... 973-3300
Harriet Street Center .................................. 332 Harriet St., Ypsilanti ... 480-9960
Hartland Center ........................................... 9525 Highland Rd., Hartland ... 677-5030
Library ......................................................... GM 1st floor ..................... 973-3429
Lost and Found .......................................... PO ............................. 973-3502
Math Center ............................................... LA 255 .......................... 973-3392
Northern Center ........................................ 7878 Brighton Road, Brighton ... 810-299-4195
Public Service Training Program ...................... ML 106 .................. 677-5024
Registration Questions .................................. Student Connection ............ 973-3543
Student Connection ....................................... SC 2nd floor ..................... 973-3543
Student Activities ........................................ SC 112 .......................... 973-3500
Student Resources and Women’s Center .......... SC 2nd floor ..................... 973-3105
Student Records .......................................... SC 203 .......................... 973-3548
Testing Center ............................................. SC 300 .......................... 973-3634
Veteran’s Benefits ...................................... SC 203 .......................... 973-3545
Vice President for Instruction ......................... SC 243 .......................... 973-3488
Western Center ........................................... 7920 Jackson Rd. Ann Arbor ... 424-0182
Writing Center ........................................... LA 355 .......................... 973-3647

Building Abbreviations
BE – Business Education Building  ML – Morris Lawrence Building
FE – Family Education Building  OE – Occupational Education Building
GL – Great Lakes Regional Training Ctr.  SC – Student Center Building
GM – Gonder Myran Building  TI – Technical and Industrial Building
LA – Liberal Arts and Sciences Building
Accreditations/Approvals

Institutional Accreditation:
Washtenaw Community College is Accredited by
The Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association
30 North LaSalle Street, Suite 2400
Chicago, Illinois 60602-2504
(312) 263-0456, (800) 621-7440
www.ncahohe.org

Children’s Center Accredited by the National Association for the Education of Young Children
1509 16th Street NW
Washington, D.C. 20036-1426
(800) 424-2460/(202) 232-8577
www.naeyc.org

Program Accreditations and Approvals:
Culinary and Hospitality Management AAS Degree, Culinary Arts Certificate, Baking and Pastry Certificate Accredited by
The Accrediting Commission of The American Culinary Federation
10 San Bartola Drive
St. Augustine, FL 32086
(800) 624-9458
www.acfchefs.org

Dental Assisting Certificate Certified by
The Commission on Dental Accreditation of The American Dental Association
211 E. Chicago Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60611
(312) 440-2500
www.ada.org

Law Enforcement Basic Police Academy Approved by
The Michigan Commission on Law Enforcement Standards
7426 North Canal Road
Lansing, Michigan 48913
(517) 322-1417
www.mcolis.org

Registered Nursing AAS Degree Accredited by
The National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission
61 Broadway - 33rd Floor
New York City, NY 10006
(212) 363-5555,
(800) 669-1656 ext. 153

Approved by
State of Michigan Department of Community Health Board of Nursing
P.O. 30670
Lansing, MI 48909-8170
(517) 335-0918
www.michigan.gov/mdch

Pharmacy Technology Certificate Accredited by
The American Society of Health-System Pharmacists
7272 Wisconsin Avenue
Bethesda, Maryland 20814
(301) 657-3000
www.ashp.org

Radiography AAS Degree Accredited by
Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology
20 North Wacker Drive, Suite 900
Chicago, Illinois 60606-2901
(312) 704-5300
www.jrcert.org
General Information
History of Washtenaw Community College
Washtenaw Community College (WCC) was created on January 15, 1965, when the citizens of Washtenaw County voted financial support for its establishment. A board of trustees was elected and a nationwide search for administrators and faculty was initiated while a study to look for a permanent campus location was begun. During construction of the main campus, which began in September 1966, the college held classes in temporary facilities in the Willow Run area of Ypsilanti Township. On September 12, 1966, 1,200 students were enrolled in 30 different programs. The first classes were held in Willow Run in an old elementary school, a fire station, and a bowling alley. Students in automotive programs took courses in a former dairy distribution plant, while those in health programs were taught in the basement of a church in downtown Ann Arbor. In 1969, the permanent 235-acre campus opened with completion of the Technical and Industrial Building and the Liberal Arts and Sciences Building. Today, nearly 21,000 students are enrolled annually in credit courses and an additional 7,900 are enrolled in non-credit offerings each year.

Profile of Washtenaw Community College
WCC schedules courses on a semester calendar, and enrolled 12,070 credit students for the Fall 2003 semester. The college employs approximately 200 full-time faculty and more than 400 part-time faculty throughout the academic year. The College offers about 100 credit programs of study in business, health, public services, humanities and social sciences, math and natural sciences, and technology. Nearly 75 percent of the students enrolled at WCC pursue a degree, while others take courses for personal interest or to obtain or upgrade job skills. Each year, college certificates and associate degrees are awarded to more than 1,500 students.

College Governance
Washtenaw Community College is governed by a seven-member Board of Trustees. Collectively, the Board of Trustees is responsible for hiring the College president, making policy decisions and assuring that the College is fiscally sound. Assisting the President in managing the institution are the Executive Vice President for Instruction; the Vice President for Finance and Administration; the Associate Vice President for Facilities, Development and Operations; the Associate Vice President for Student Services; Associate Vice President of Human Resource Management; and Associate Vice President of Development. Decisions are developed with input from a variety of constituents. The college maintains several standing committees, and as needed, the administration creates ad hoc committees to explore solutions to specific questions. The College functions within a mission that seeks to promote student, community, and staff success.

Current Facilities
Today, the WCC main campus includes four buildings exclusively dedicated to instructional activities: the Liberal Arts and Sciences Building, the Occupational Education Building, the Technical and Industrial Building, and the Business Education Building. The Guder Myran Building houses the Library, the computer commons, classrooms, and instructional space for Visual Arts programs. The Student Center Building houses student support services, a student cafeteria and dining room, college bookstore, and administrative offices. The college also has a child care facility for children of WCC students and staff, which is called the Family Education Building. The Morris Lawrence Building includes classrooms; an auditorium; exhibition space; conference and special event space, instructional space for art, drama, music, the police academy and public service training, business, industry, and contract training. The Great Lakes Regional Training Center houses the United Association and Journeyperson Programs.

Part-time Faculty Commons
The Part-time Faculty Commons is a one-stop resource center designed to promote student-to-instructor interaction and provide support for part-time faculty. It is conveniently located on the first floor of the Liberal Arts and Sciences Building (LA 178-180). Within the Commons, part-time instructors consult with students, prepare for class at computerized workstations, and access copying and word processing services. It also serves as a communications hub with message services and campus mailboxes. The Commons provides an inviting atmosphere and gathering place for part-time faculty to consult with colleagues on instructional matters, as well as access to resources on effective teaching and learning practices. It offers extended day, evening, and weekend hours.

Types of Study
WCC offers credit as well as non-credit courses and programs. Some students choose to attend classes for personal interest or to obtain or upgrade job skills. Other students choose to complete college certificates to become credentialed for a job or to obtain associate’s degrees for transfer to four-year institutions. WCC also offers a variety of special courses and programs to meet the diverse needs of area citizens, including employee training tailored for specific businesses and industries. The Adult Transitions Program offers GED completion classes as well as training for the unemployed - from counseling and skill assessment through actual training and job placement. The Technical Education Department offers coursework to fulfill apprenticeship requirements. In addition, the Department of Evening, Weekend, and Extension Services offers off-campus credit courses, and on-line instruction.
Programs of Study

Career Degree and Certificate Programs

Automotive Technologies
- Auto Restoration and Hot Rod Fabrication Certificate (CFAR)
- Automotive Mechanics Certificate (CFAM)
- Collision Repair Certificate (CFCR)
- Power Equipment Technology Certificate (CTPEQ)

Business
- Accounting Certificate (CTACC)
- Accounting AAS Degree (APACCT)
- Business Sales and Marketing Certificate (CTBSLM)
- E-Business Fundamentals Certificate (CTEBF)
- Entrepreneurship Certificate (CTENT)
- Human Resource Management Certificate (CTHRSC)
- Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA)
- Management Supervision AAS Degree (APMGTM)

Business Office
- Administrative Assistant I Certificate (CTAAS)
- Administrative Assistant II Advanced Certificate (CVAAST)
- Administrative Assistant Technology AAS Degree (APATAAD)
- Administrative Assistant (ADMA)
- Medical Administrative Assistant (MEDA)
- Computer Software Applications Certificate (CTCSSC)
- Medical Office Assistant Certificate (CTMAS)

Child Care
- Child Care and Education Advanced Certificate (CVCCE)
- Child Care AAS Degree (APCC)
- Child Development Certificate (CTCDA)
- Paraprofessional Portfolio Preparation Certificate (CTPAPP)

Computer-Aided Drafting (CAD)
- Computer-Aided Drafting Certificate (CTCADC)
- Computer-Aided Drafting Advanced Certificate (CVCADA)
- Computer-Aided Drafting and Design AAS Degree (APCADD)

Computer Internet
- E-Business Advanced Certificate (CVEBUS)
- Interactive Web Design Advanced Certificate (CVIWBD)
- Web Application Developer Advanced Certificate (CVWBAD)
- Web Graphic Design Advanced Certificate (CVWBGD)
- Web Professional Advanced Certificate (CVWBPR)
- Web Technology Certificate (CTWBTC)
- Internet Professional AAS Degree (ASINPD)

Computer Programming
- Computer Programming AAS Degree (APCOMP)
- Foundations of Computer Programming Certificate (CTFCP)
- Object-Oriented Programming with C++ Advanced Certificate (CVOPC)
- Oracle Database Administration Post Associate Certificate (GPODA)
- Oracle Developer Post Associate Certificate (GPORAC)
- Web Database Developer Post Associate Certificate (CPWDD)
- Web Programming Tools Certificate (CTWPTC)
- Java Developer Advanced Certificate (CVJAVA)
- Net Programming with Visual Basic and C# Advanced Certificate (CVCBC)

Computer Systems
- Computer Forensics Advanced Certificate (CVCFC)
- Computer Forensics AAS Degree (APCF)
- Computer Networking Academy I Advanced Certificate (CVCNA1)
- Computer Networking Academy II Post Associate Certificate (CPCNA2)
- Computer Networking Operating Systems I Advanced Certificate (CVCNO1)
- Computer Networking Operating Systems II Advanced Certificate (CVCNO2)
- Computer Networking AAS Degree (APCNTM)
- Computer Systems Security AAS Degree (APCSS)
- Computer Systems Technology Certificate (CTCSTC)
- Information Assurance Certificate (CTIA)
- Linux Systems Advanced Certificate (CVILINS)
- Microcomputer System Support AAS Degree (APMSS)
- Network Security Advanced Certificate (CVNS)
- Unix Systems Certificate (CTUNIX)

Construction and Building Trades
- Apprentice Completion Certificate (CTAC)
- Architectural Technology AAS Degree (APAT)
- Cabinetry and Millwork Advanced Certificate (CVCMSM)
- Commercial Property Maintenance Advanced Certificate (CVCMPM)
- Construction Management AA Degree (AACMG)
- Facilities Management Administration Advanced Certificate (CVFMAAD)
- Journeyperson Industrial AAS Degree (APIPIM)
- Residential Construction Technology Certificate (CTRCON)
- Residential Planning & Estimating Certificate (CTRPE)
- Residential Design Advanced Certificate (CVRD)
- Surveying Assistant Certificate (CTSA)

Criminal Justice
- Criminal Justice-Law Enforcement AAS Degree (APCJLE)

Culinary Arts
- Baking and Pastry Certificate (CTBAKD)
Programs of Study

Culinary Arts Certificate (CFULC)
Culinary and Hospitality Management AAS Degree (APCLUD)
Hospitality Management Certificate (CHMIC)

Health
Dental Assisting Certificate (CFDAC)
Health Care Foundations Certificate (CTCF)
Nursing Assistant Skills Certificate of Completion (CCAST)
Nursing, Registered AAS Degree (APNURS)
Nursing Transfer AAS Degree (APNURT)
Pharmacy Technology Certificate (CTPHAR)
Radiography AAS Degree (APRAD)

Industrial, Manufacturing, and Automation Technology
Automation Technology AAS Degree (APAUTO)
Fluid Power Certificate (CTFLPW)
Industrial Electronics Technology Certificate (CTFIET)
Machine Tool Technology Certificate (CTMTC)
Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Certificate (CTMIC)
Numerical Control Programming Certificate (CTNCPC)
Welding Certificate (CTWLDC)

Music
Music Performance Certificate (CTMPER)
Music Production and Engineering Certificate (CTMPRO)

Occupational Studies
Occupational Studies AAS Degree (APOST)
Industrial Training AAS Degree (APITRN)

Technical Communication
Technical Writing AA Degree (AATW)
Technical Writing Certificate (CTTWR)
Technical Writing AS Degree (ASTWRT)

United Association
Construction Supervision Certificate (CTCN)
Construction Supervision AS Degree (APCNSP)
Industrial Training AAS Degree (APITRN)

Visual Arts Technology
Basic Photographic Imaging Certificate (CTBPHO)
Digital Video/Film Production (CFVID)
Graphic Design Certificate (CFGDT)
Graphic Design AAS Degree (APGDR)
Illustration AAS Degree (APILU)
Photographic Technology AAS Degree (APPHOT)

Welding, Fabrication, and HVAC
Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration AAS Degree (APHVCR)
Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration-Residential Certificate (CTHVAC)
Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration-Commercial Advanced Certificate (CVHVA)
Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration-Industrial Advanced Certificate (CVHVI)
Welding Certificate (CTWLDC)
Welding Mechanics Advanced Certificate (CVWLDA)
Welding AAS Degree (APWLDT)

University Transfer Programs
Business (AABAS)
Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
Construction Management AA Degree (AACMG)
Criminal Justice (AAGJ)
Education, Elementary (AEELE)
Education, Secondary (AASEC)
Human Services (AAHUS)
International Studies (AAIN)
Journalism AA Degree (AAJOUR)
Liberal Arts Transfer (AALAT)
Math and Science (AMMSA)

Biology/Pre-medicine Concentration (BME)
Chemistry/Pre-medicine Concentration (CMED)
Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
Mathematics Concentration (MATH)
Physics Concentration (PHYS)
Pre-Engineering Science Transfer (ASPET)
Chemical Engineering (CME)
Electrical and Computer Engineering (ELC)
General Engineering (GEN)
Mechanical Engineering (MEC)
Technical Writing
Associate in Arts (AATW)
Associate in Science (ASTWRT)
Other Types of Programs

Adult Transitions

Adult Transitions is a community outreach program that assists students who need new skills for today's workforce. It includes counseling, skill building, and job education services. The program uses a step-by-step approach to help students move from their neighborhoods to WCC and on to the career paths of their choice. Scholarships and other forms of support, based on financial need, are available for students to enroll in WCC's short-term Certificate programs such as Accounting, Computer Software Applications, Residential Construction Technology, Business Sales and Marketing, Manufacturing and Industrial Computing, Nursing Assistant Skills, and Child Development. These programs are described in more detail in the Curriculum Section of the Bulletin.

Adult Transitions also offers the Skill Building Program, which prepares students for the General Education Development (GED) test and/or the COMPASS test. The program uses an open-entry/open-exit model, with instruction tailored to the needs of individual students. Students may prepare to pass the GED test (high school equivalency test) and obtain a certificate of General Education Development or enter short credit certificate programs that will give them job skills for entering the workforce. The Skill Building program and GED testing are free of charge. Orientation for enrollment is available each week. Students should call (734) 677-5006 for more information.

Washtenaw Community College's Residential Construction and Design Center

The Henry S. Landau Residential Construction and Design Training Center was established to meet the wide and varying needs of Southeastern Michigan employers in the broad areas of construction and design. The Center's mission is to provide broad-based construction education, training, and skill development in the areas of:

- Credit programs for degree-seeking students interested in entry-level careers in construction and design
- Construction and design skills development programs for students pursuing careers in construction industries, those seeking to improve their skills to compete more effectively for apprenticeships and others seeking to change careers.
- Credit programs for practicing professionals who have acquired technical training through labor and professional organizations and are seeking certificates or associate degrees to qualify for supervisory positions.
- Non-credit and continuing education programs designed to upgrade skills for practicing professionals involved in the broad area of construction.
- Credit programs for students who want to complete associate degrees and then transfer to four-year institutions to earn bachelor's degrees in construction.
Public Service Training and Police Academy

The WCC Public Service Training Program provides in-service training courses for employers of public service agencies such as law enforcement, corrections, security, and fire protection. Courses are developed to meet the specific needs of the agencies. They may range from one-day seminars to full-semester programs. Approval by the appropriate professional certification group is sought for all courses offered.

Students who complete Police Academy training receive Law Enforcement Certification. Students who complete the Criminal Justice program requirements in addition to the Academy are eligible for an Associate in Applied Science degree in Criminal Justice Law Enforcement.

Trade Related Instruction/Apprenticeships

WCC representatives are available to assist in the development of apprenticeship and other employee training programs. Trade-related instruction can be provided for most apprenticeable trades with a college representative working directly with apprentices and sponsoring firms to meet the requirements. Apprenticeship training combines on-the-job training with related classroom instruction to ensure that apprentices master skills with confidence and precision. More than 850 occupational areas use apprenticeships to train workers. Individuals entering an apprenticeship program are hired in jobs for which vacancies exist. The Trade-Related Instruction program is approved by both the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training and the Michigan State Department of Education.

An individual pre-apprenticeship curriculum can be arranged to help individuals prepare for most apprenticeship entrance examinations. Placement in an apprenticeship program is at the mutual discretion of employers, employees, and organizations representing the involved skill trades and cannot be guaranteed. A student may achieve an apprenticeship completion certificate.

Washtenaw Technical Middle College

Washtenaw Community College charters an award winning and nationally recognized public school academy for students beyond the ninth grade of high school. Classes are housed on the campus of WCC and students are trained to make the transition from a high school to a college environment.

WTMC graduates must complete high school requirements and earn a technical certificate or degree from Washtenaw Community College. Using the concepts of mastery learning, skill based evaluation, and a heavy emphasis on learning life management skills that support academic activity, WTMC challenges students to take control of their educations and become leaders. Initially, students are placed in high school classes whose content prepares them for entry-level college courses. Students with academic and life skills certification move from high school courses to entry-level college courses and eventually become full-time college students. Graduates of WTMC have many options including entering the workforce directly, continuing at WCC toward an advance certificate or degree, moving to a four-year college to work toward a bachelor’s degree, or pursuing specific technical training at a technical institute.
Admissions
WCC is open to all individuals who can benefit from its educational programs and service. These focus on the individual's growth and development toward academic, career, and personal goals. The college seeks to create an admission process which assists applicants in learning about WCC programs as they relate to the individual's goals, thereby facilitating the best match of student and program.

**General Admission Policy**

WCC serves a wide and diverse population through its "open-door" admission policy. Any person who has graduated from high school, passed the GED examination, or is 18 years of age or older, and can benefit from the college's programs may be admitted. All new students are required to complete an assessment and, depending on the results, may be required to take preparatory courses before they take courses in the regular college-level curriculum. Under certain conditions, students may qualify for an exemption from the assessment. These exemptions are described under “Orientation and Entry Assessment” below. This policy has been developed in accordance with Federal Ability-to-Benefit Regulations, which require that the college demonstrate that all students it admits have the ability to benefit from their chosen educational program. Students under 18 years of age who are still in high school may be admitted with the written recommendation of their high school principal or counselor and the approval of a parent or guardian, if their test scores meet WCC minimums for college-level classes. Minors who have emancipated legal status, giving them full adult legal rights and responsibilities, do not need parental or guardian permission before admittance is granted.

Admission to the college does not guarantee admission to programs which have specific program entry requirements. Students should not regard enrollment out of reach because of financial need. It is the policy of the college to assist with meeting college expenses to the fullest possible extent consistent with federal, state, and college financial assistance regulations.

**Programs with Admission Criteria**

Some Washtenaw Community College programs have prerequisite course work that must be completed prior to program enrollment. Program prerequisites are determined by faculty and outside accrediting agencies based on program curriculum. In most instances, these programs require a second admission process. WCC’s Office of Admissions is responsible for informing, monitoring, and processing students who are interested in enrolling in these programs.

**Admission to High-Demand Programs**

The Administration will establish, maintain, and use a waitlist for admission into any program that it has designated as a high demand program (one for which there are more qualified applicants than openings for an entering class). The order of the waitlist will facilitate a first-in, first-out treatment of applicants within stated priorities.*

*In cases where there are not sufficient in-district clinical sites for a program and where out-district sites are available but require special consideration of out-district students, the Administration may establish and maintain parallel priority lists.

**Admission Procedures**

**New Students**

All new students taking credit classes are required to complete an admission application. New students, regardless of experience or educational background, are urged to meet with a counselor or advisor to learn about opportunities the college offers. Individual assessment in English, Math and Reading is required for appropriate program planning and course selection. The admission application can be found on the College Web Site (www.wcnet.edu).

**Orientation and Entry Assessment**

Orientation sessions, scheduled prior to each semester, are required for new students. During these sessions, students will be provided an overview to the College including information on entry assessment, which measures their writing, math, and reading skills. Counselors and faculty advisors then assist students in selecting and scheduling courses. Orientation sessions are scheduled at a variety of times to accommodate the busy schedules of prospective students. Basic skills assessment must be taken after completing orientation.

Exemptions from Orientation and Entry Assessment are granted under one of the following circumstances only:

Exemptions from both orientation and basic skill assessment
are granted if the student meets one of the following:

1. Student documents completion of 15 or more academic credit hours from an accredited U.S. college with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (‘B’) or above on a 4.0 scale.

2. Student provides official documentation of completion of a bachelor or graduate degree from an approved international English-speaking college or university.

3. Student is a Ford, General Motors, Chrysler, Visteon or other approved apprentice.

4. Student submits a valid guest student application from their home institution indicating that they are in good standing.

Exemption from basic skill assessment only is granted if you meet the following:

Student provides ACT, SAT, COMPASS or ASSET scores. Submit scores directly from ACT, SAT, provide your original score report, or have the scores submitted on your official high school transcript.

**Note:** Some occupational programs have an additional screening process.

**Note:** Physically handicapped students who need readers or writers to help them take the COMPASS or ASSET assessment should contact Learning Support Services for assistance (734-973-3342).

**Re-admission of Former Students**

Former students who have not registered for classes at the college for two years must reactivate their files by completing an updated application form. The application form can be submitted online (www.wcnen.edu). Students reactivating their files are encouraged to see a counselor or advisor prior to registering for classes. Individual assessment may also be recommended.

**Dual Enrollment of High School Students**

High school students, who are at least 15 years old and in tenth grade or higher, may enroll in college credit classes that may be counted toward their high school diploma. Application for admission must be supported by the signature of the high school principal or counselor as well as the signature of a parent or legal guardian. Students under 18 years of age who have emancipated legal status do not need the signature of a parent.

**Guest Students From Other Colleges**

Students enrolled at other colleges and universities may attend WCC as guest students. This status is secured through completion of a Michigan Uniform Undergraduate Guest Application. This application can be obtained from the home institution and should be sent to the WCC Office of Admissions or dropped off in person at the Student Connection. Guest students may continue at the College in subsequent semesters without submitting another guest application. However, to ensure course transferability, the College strongly encourages guest students to discuss their course selection with their home school.

**Transfer Students**

Students transferring from other colleges follow the same procedure as new students. Those wishing to transfer credit from an accredited college or university may do so by requesting that an official transcript be sent to the Office of Student Records for evaluation. The course work may be evaluated, at the student’s request, after the student has successfully completed at least one credit at WCC. At the time coursework is evaluated, the student is notified of the transfer credit that will be accepted toward program requirements at WCC.

**International Students (F-1 Visa only)**

Admission Requirements for International Students (F-1 Visa only)

To be admitted to Washtenaw Community College, an F-1 visa applicant must complete the following requirements:

1. Submit an Application for Admission. The application can be submitted online via the College web site (www.wcnen.edu).

2. Students who currently hold an F1 visa, and will be transferring from another U.S. institution, must submit a completed Status Verification/Transfer Recommendation Form found on the College Web Site (www.wcnen.edu).

3. Submit an original bank statement (in English) from the student’s financial supporter, converted to U.S. dollars, showing that the account balance of the financial supporter will cover the student’s tuition, fees, and living expenses while attending WCC. Students who submit an official translation should also submit the original document from which the translation was done. To find out the required amount in U.S. dollars, contact the Admissions office by phone (734-973-3542) or check the WCC web site.

4. Submit a notarized financial statement (in English) from the student’s financial supporter stating that the funds in the bank will be used to support the student’s tuition, fees, and living expenses while attending. (Adobe Acrobat Reader is needed to view / print the form found on the College web site) (NOTE: F-1 students are not eligible for financial aid.)

5. Submit original certified transcripts, in English, of all previous secondary and post-secondary schools the student has attended. If submitting an official translation, please also submit the original document from which the translation was done.

6. Proof of English language proficiency for admission to the regular college-level curriculum, a minimum score of:

   - 500 on the paper Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), OR
   - 173 on the computer Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), OR
   - 75% or better on the Michigan English Language Assessment Battery (MELAB)
Admission

Original test scores must be received by Washtenaw Community College directly from the testing authority. (Our TOEFL identification number is 1935.) The College will not accept scores submitted by the student, only those submitted by the testing authority.

When all of the above requirements have been completed satisfactorily by the F1 application deadline, Washtenaw Community College will be able to admit the student.

Deadlines
All documents must be received by the College by the designated deadline date. If the date falls on a weekend or holiday, the deadline is the first business day after the weekend or holiday:

- Fall admission: July 15
- Winter Admission: November 15
- Spring/summer admission: March 15

Upon arrival in Ann Arbor, students must do the following in order to keep F-1 status:

1. Show proof of medical insurance with medical evacuation and repatriation clause. F-1 students must submit proof of insurance to the Office of Admissions before they will be permitted to register for classes. Coverage must be maintained while studying at WCC. The student will not be allowed to register for future semesters at WCC if their insurance policy is cancelled. WCC does not maintain coverage for students and is not responsible for any medical, hospital, evacuation or repatriation expenses which they may incur.

2. Provide verification of visa status. F-1 visa applicants currently in the United States must include copies of their I-94 card, visa and passport page with photograph and dates of issue and expiration of the passport. Students who currently hold an F1 visa must include a copy of their Form I-20.

3. Schedule an appointment for the Washtenaw Community College orientation and assessment. Visit Orientation and Assessment on the College web site for more information. Assessment and orientation must be completed before the student will be allowed to register.

NOTE: Once submitted, all documents become the permanent property of Washtenaw Community College.

Students who are granted an F-1 visa must enroll full-time at Washtenaw Community College and successfully complete twelve credit hours each semester toward graduation in their approved program for the Fall and Winter semesters. F-1 visa holders are not permitted to work off campus without proper authorization.

For More Information:
For specific questions regarding enrollment, please contact International Student Admissions at (734) 973-3542. If requested, the necessary forms found on the College web site can be mailed.

International Students (all visa classifications except F-1)
International students range from permanent resident aliens to a visitor on any visa from an A visa to a V visa, including refugees and people with asylum. Certain restrictions may apply depending on which status you may hold in the United States.

Permanent resident aliens (green-card holders) who wish to attend WCC are unrestricted in the number of credit hours for which they may register. Admission procedures for permanent resident aliens are as follows:

- Submit a completed application with a copy of your Permanent Resident Alien Card (front and back), and also include a copy of your driver’s license or State Identification showing where you currently reside.

International students who possess refugee status or political asylum in the United States who wish to attend WCC are unrestricted in the number of credit hours for which they may register. Admission procedures for refugees and political asylees are as follows:

- Submit a completed application for admission with a copy of your passport, appropriate documentation showing your status, and a driver’s license or state identification to show where you currently reside.

Admission requirements for other visa holders are as follows:

- Submit a completed application for admission with a copy of your passport, I-94 card, and a copy of the visa that you currently hold.

There are two orientation programs offered for new international students:

1. International students who have taken the TOEFL and scored a minimum of 500, or have taken the MELAB and scored 75 percent or more, must be scheduled for an orientation which includes COMPASS assessment before registering for classes.

2. International students other than F-1 visa holders (or anyone interested in English as a second language (ESL) classes) who have not taken the TOEFL or MELAB test, or who have taken the test and scored below the minimum, must...
schedule an appointment for the International StudentOrientation that includes the English as a Second Language(ESL) Placement Test before registering for classes.

**Emeritus Students**
Individuals who are 65 years of age or older prior to the semester of enrollment and who reside within Washtenaw County may participate in the college's educational and cultural programs without tuition costs. However, these students must follow the general admission criteria of the college and pay the class-related mandatory course fees, if applicable, each semester.

Emeritus students not paying tuition are registered for classes on a space available basis. If the class chosen by an emeritus student fills to capacity, the student will be notified by telephone and be given the option of staying in the class by paying the tuition. Or if the student prefers to have the emeritus scholarship applied to the full class, s/he will be placed on a wait list for the class and an attempt will be made to move him/her into the class (based on seat availability).

**Health Occupation Students - Special Admission Requirements**
Applicants to the health occupations (e.g. Nursing, Dental Assisting, Pharmacy Technology, and Radiography) must meet specific admission requirements for their program. Generally these are:

1. Compliance with the published application deadline for each program.
2. Graduation from high school or completion of the GED.
3. Completion of specific high school and/or college-level courses required for acceptance. Courses must be completed with a specific grade as noted for each program.
4. Qualification on certain diagnostic reading, comprehensive and/or computational tests as required for each program.
5. Completion of the program-specific application materials.
6. Submission of a high school transcript and college transcripts with the program application.
7. Any other program-specific admission requirements.

**Residency**

**Aspects of Residency**

1. The residency of minors (under 18) shall follow that of their parents or legal guardian. Exception: Students under 18 may qualify as in-district residents regardless of their parents’ residence if they can provide sufficient evidence that they are independently supporting themselves and reside in the Washtenaw Community College district.
2. The residency of any person, other than a parent or legal guardian, who may furnish funds for payment of college fees, shall in no way affect the residency of the student.
3. Students who are not residents of the district and are currently employed full-time in the district by an in-district company may pay in-district tuition rates at the time of registration if they provide appropriate documentation of their employment from their company at least 30 days prior to the semester of enrollment. Such documentation should substantiate that the student is currently employed full-time and has been employed full-time for at least 30 days prior to the semester of enrollment. Spouse and dependents do not qualify for in-district rates. If such students attend the college without documentation from their company or industry, tuition rates are determined by their legal residency status.

4. Those students who are transferred to the county by the military must present appropriate documentation to qualify for immediate in-district residency.
5. Veterans whose induction address was within the college district who return to the college within six months after discharge will be classified as in-district students.
6. The student may petition the Office of Student Records to officially change residency status by supplying proof of residency within the college district for 30 days for out-district students (or six months for out-state/out-country students). Any residency change after the eighth day of the semester will be effective the next semester in attendance.

**Residency Classifications**

**In-District Students:**
- Independent applicants who have resided in the WCC district for 30 days immediately prior to the semester of enrollment if previous residency was within Michigan.
- Applicants who live with a spouse who has resided in the WCC district for 30 days immediately prior to the semester of enrollment if previous residency was within Michigan.
- Applicants who live with and are a dependent of the parent or legal guardian who has resided in the WCC district for a minimum of 30 days, immediately prior to the semester of enrollment if previous residency was within Michigan.
- Applicants who have resided in the WCC district for six months immediately prior to the semester of enrollment if previous residency was outside of Michigan.

**Out-District Students** are applicants who do not meet the requirements of an in-district student, but who have been legal residents of the State of Michigan for at least six months.

**Out-State Students** are applicants who do not meet the requirements for an in-district or an out-district student and are U.S. citizens or have permanent resident status through the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS).

**Out-County Students** are applicants who are on a visa or whose permanent address is out of the country. Students on visas
Student Records
Registration
Each semester the college publishes a class schedule and puts it on the College web site (www.wccnet.edu). The schedule includes detailed information on the courses available, registration procedures and dates, add/drop periods, and the refund schedule. Students are expected to pay all tuition and fees by the specified deadlines and before attending class.

No person is allowed to attend a class unless he/she has registered and paid for that class.

Students are withheld from registering if they have failed to meet their financial responsibilities to the college or in certain situations as a result of disciplinary action. Any student registration restriction (“hold”) must be cleared with the office issuing it before registration may be completed.

All students are encouraged to see a counselor or faculty advisor before registering for classes. Students registering for 18 or more credits must have the authorization of a counselor. Students on a (GPA) hold (Grade Point Average below 2.0), or foreign student (ESL) hold must meet with a counselor or advisor before registering for courses.

Students registering for courses must satisfy the course prerequisites as specified in the course description.

By registering for classes at Washtenaw Community College, the student accepts responsibility for reading and conforming to all policies, procedures, deadlines, fees, and other requirements published by the College. The student must report billing errors to the College within 30 days.

Adding and Dropping Courses
A student may add or drop a class or change a section without an instructor’s approval on a space-available basis prior to the start of the semester. After the semester begins, students must have the instructor’s authorization in order to add a class or change sections and this process must be completed by the add deadline in the academic schedule of classes (available online).

Students are encouraged to discuss changes, drops, and adds with instructors or counselors and should retain copies of any transactions until final grades or refunds are received.

Students are responsible for the timely payment of all appropriate tuition and fees for added courses. Students who process their drops by the 100% refund deadline will receive a 100% refund of their tuition, technology/enrollment and contact hour fees. All other fees are non-refundable.

Students are responsible for officially dropping courses they are no longer attending. If students withdraw from a course after the refund deadline, the student is responsible for paying full tuition and fees for the course. Courses from which the student withdraws after the refund deadline will be listed on the student’s transcript with a grade of “W”. Students may withdraw from courses without instructor approval during the first forty percent of the course - approximately six weeks for a fifteen-week course.

After the deadline for the last day to withdraw without an instructor signature as described in the Academic Schedule, students must receive the instructor’s authorization to withdraw.

Changing Sections
Students changing from one section to another of the same course must complete the process before the last day to add, as listed in the online schedule deadlines. Students are added on a space available basis, and instructor or department chair authorization is required after the start of the semester.

Repeating a Course
Whenever a course is repeated on a credit basis, the best grade and credits earned are used in computing the grade-point average. All entries remain a part of the permanent academic record.

Auditing a Course
Students who wish to audit a course must register and pay for that course following the established registration procedures. Students do not receive credit for the course; however, the course is included on the transcript with an “AU.” Students may change from credit to audit status or vice versa early in the semester without the instructor’s permission. Students may make the same changes later in the semester if the instructor’s authorization is obtained. Refer to the published deadlines in the Academic Class Schedule for the semester in question.

Transcripts/Final Grades
A permanent record of all courses, credits and grades earned by each student is kept in the Office of Student Records. Official copies of transcripts are available to students upon written request to the Student Connection. Unofficial copies are available on the WCC web site. Associate degrees and/or college certificates earned at WCC are posted on transcripts. At the end of each semester final grades are issued to all students enrolled for that semester. Final grade reports are available unless the student has a financial obligation to the college. Students may access their grades and transcript via College web site by using their personal password and student ID number.
Veteran Students

New Students
Veterans and other eligible dependents receiving educational benefits under Chapter 30, 32, 34, 35, 1606, or Title 38 U.S.C., who have never used their VA educational benefits and would like to make application to use their benefits here at Washtenaw Community College should report to the Veteran Services Technician in the Office of Student Records prior to registering for classes to receive a packet of information. Students should bring certified copies of their DD-214 member 4 copy (military discharge papers) to WCC. Students in the selected reserve should bring their NOBE (notice of eligibility) form. Students who have prior educational training or military training must provide official transcripts with their application for benefits.

Transfer Students
Students who have previously received VA educational benefits at another school must complete VA form 1995 (Change of Place of Training) and submit it to the Veteran Services Technician in the Student Records Office. The DD-214 member 4 copy (military discharge papers), transcripts from colleges or universities where the student has completed previous training, and all military transcripts must accompany the application.

WCC Previously Enrolled Veterans
Veterans who are continuing students must sign a request for certification at the time of registration each semester in order to be certified for benefits. At that time they must also supply the Veteran Services Technician with a copy of their completed registration to ensure the continuance of their benefits.

Veteran Certification
All veterans receiving educational benefits must sign a request for certification each semester once they register for classes. Any drops or changes made during the semester must be reported to the Veteran Services Technician immediately. Failure to do so may result in the delay of educational benefits.

Credit for Formal Service School Experience
Credit is granted for formal service school training as recommended by the American Council on Education (ACE) if it applies to the student’s program of study at WCC. To have your formal training evaluated, submit an official military transcript to the Veteran Service Technician.

Standards for Receiving Educational Benefits
In compliance with the Department of Veteran Benefits, Circular 22-80-38, the college has developed standards of progress. Each veteran student must conform to these standards to be eligible for VA Educational Benefit Certification. Each veteran student must read, sign and return the original copy of these standards to the Veteran Services Technician at the time of benefit application.
Financial Information
Financial Information

**Tuition**
Residents of the College District .................. $0 per credit hour
Non-Resident/In-State .................................. $101 per credit hour
Non-Resident/Out-State ................................. $134 per credit hour
Non-Resident/Out-Country ............................ $134 per credit hour
Distance Learning (One rate applies to residents and non-residents) ............................ $68 per credit hour

**Fees**
Late Registration Fee .................................... $25
Delinquent Payment Fee ................................. $25
Technology/Enrollment Fee (per credit hour) ............ $10
Contact hour fee (per additional contact hour) ............ $1
Credit by Exam Fee (per credit hour) .................... $10
Books and Supplies ........................................... **
Payment Plan (processing fee) .......................... $2

* The college reserves the right to change tuition and fees without advance notice.
** Students may be required to purchase certain supplies and materials. These are available at the bookstore on the 1st floor of the college's Student Center Building. Books and supplies average $200 per semester for full-time students, but may be as high as $500 or more depending on course selections.

**Refunds**
Refunds are only processed after a student has officially dropped a course(s) or a course is cancelled by the college. If a course is officially dropped, a student is eligible for a refund of tuition as follows:

1. The refund deadline for courses scheduled for parts-of-term of two or more weeks will be one calendar day for each week the course is scheduled to meet, e.g., fifteen days for fifteen week courses, ten days for ten week courses, etc.
2. The refund deadline for courses scheduled to meet in parts-of-term of less than two weeks in length will be before the first class meeting.
3. If the refund deadline falls on a non-business day of the college, the refund deadline will be set as the next official business day.
4. The refund deadline does not apply to course section changes or to instructor approved course level changes processed within a part-of-term.
5. Students dropping and adding courses after the official refund deadline are not eligible for a refund and must pay the tuition for the added classes.
6. A full refund of tuition may be administratively granted upon official withdrawal of the student for the following extenuating circumstances during the first two thirds part-of-term/semester:
   a. Induction of the student into the U.S. or foreign Armed Services
   b. Death of a spouse, child, parent, or legal guardian of the student
   c. Death of the student
   d. Verifiable error on the part of the college
   e. Verifiable incapacity, illness, or injury which prevents the student from returning to school for at least four (4) weeks of the semester

Note: Not every medical situation will qualify for a refund, especially if the student received a refund for the same medical condition in a prior semester. Pregnant students should not expect a refund if their expected date of delivery is before their classes end.

7. All fees except technology/enrollment fee are non-refundable. No refund is made if withdrawal occurs after two-thirds of the part-of-term has transpired, regardless of circumstances.

**FACTS Student Payment Plan**
The WCC payment plan for students registered in credit classes is through FACTS Management Company. FACTS will electronically withdraw payments from the student’s checking account, statement savings account, or MasterCard, Discover, or Visa account. FACTS charges a $25 non-refundable enrollment fee each semester to participate. There is no credit search and students are not charged interest or finance fees on the unpaid balance. Students who have previously defaulted on the FACTS payment plan are not eligible to participate again. Applications and information may be found on the WCC website or contact the Cashier Office on the second floor of the Student Center building.

**Financial Aid**
WCC provides financial assistance to students in the form of scholarships, work-study employment, grants and loans. Several programs also have been developed to provide financial support to honors students and are awarded on the basis of student achievement or merit. For additional information about specific program requirements, contact the Office of Financial Aid on the second floor of the Student Center Building or call (734) 973-3523.

For information concerning grants for educational expenses, childcare and federal grants for single parents, displaced homemakers, and academically and economically disadvantaged students, contact the Student Resource & Women’s Center on the second floor of the Student Center Building or call (734) 677-5105.
Types of Aid

There are four major types of aid available:

- Scholarships awarded on the basis of achievement and do not need to be repaid.
- Grants awarded on the basis of need and do not need to be repaid.
- Employment requires work for paid wages. Includes the need-based College Work-study Program. Student employment opportunities exist in many offices and areas on campus.
- Loans awarded on the basis of need and must be repaid once students leave college or do not continue in college on at least a half-time basis.

Sources of financial aid include Washtenaw Community College, the WCC Foundation, the State of Michigan, and the United States federal government.

By federal regulation (ability to benefit), new and re-admit students who have not graduated from high school or earned a GED must achieve minimal passing scores on the ASSET/COMPASS assessment (administered during entry assessment) in order to be awarded federal (Title IV) financial aid.

Assessment of Need

Once students’ financial aid files are complete, the Financial Aid Office reviews the information in light of individual circumstances. After determining the expected family contribution, the staff then subtracts that amount from the cost to attend Washtenaw Community College. The difference is the student’s financial aid need.

Application

Because the financial aid process can take several weeks to complete, the earlier you begin, the more likely it is that your application will be approved in time for registration. Application can be processed in one of two ways:

1. Process online at www.fafsa.ed.gov
2. Complete a paper FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Financial Aid) available at the WCC Financial Aid office.

This form can be completed and mailed.

Additional documentation of student and/or family resources may be required for evaluation of your application. Such documentation may include federal income tax returns.

After the federal processing center evaluates your financial status and sends the information electronically to the college, the Office of Financial Aid will review the information and notify you in writing of your eligibility for aid. Awards are made in June and July prior to the beginning of the fall semester. Students who wish maximum consideration for financial aid should have all applications in the Office of Financial Aid by the following dates:

- Fall Semester .........................................................June 1
- Winter Semester .....................................................November 1
- Spring-Summer Semester .........................................February 1

Applications received after the above deadline dates are processed only as funding allows.

Academic Progress Criteria for Financial Aid

The academic progress policy of the Office of Financial Aid requires that all students receiving aid maintain a cumulative and semester grade point average of 2.0 or greater and complete 75 percent of their semester credits. Students failing to meet these minimum requirements are placed on probation and are allowed one additional semester to meet these requirements. While on probation, students who do not complete 75 percent of their courses with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher will be terminated from financial aid. Students who have financial aid terminated may still continue to attend classes using their own funds for payment. Students who meet the satisfactory academic policy regulations will have their financial aid restored.

Students who have attended Washtenaw Community College in the past and have not completed 75 percent or more of their course work and do not have a semester and cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher will be awarded financial aid on a probationary status. If they do not maintain the above-mentioned satisfactory academic regulations they will be terminated from aid.

Students who have attempted 90 or more credit hours cannot receive Title IV funds.

Students who have transfer credits from another college will have these credits applied to their record and will be subject to the above 90 credit hour regulations.

Students who have been terminated from Financial Aid for any of the above listed reasons, and feel that they have mitigating circumstances should write a letter of appeal to the Financial Aid Committee. The Committee will decide if students should be granted an additional semester. If students are granted an additional semester they must complete 75 percent or more of their course work with a semester and cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher or they will be terminated from financial aid.

Fall Semester .........................................................June 1
Winter Semester .....................................................November 1
Spring-Summer Semester .........................................February 1

Applications received after the above deadline dates are processed only as funding allows.
Financial Information

Financial Aid Refund Policy
Students who receive any Title IV funding owe a pro-rata refund if they withdraw prior to completing 60 percent of the semester. By federal regulations, pro-rata refunds must be returned in the following order:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan
2. Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan
3. Federal Plus Loan
4. Federal Pell Grant
5. Federal SEOG
6. Other Title IV funds
7. Other federal sources
8. State, private, or College aid
9. Student

Distribution
Most students who have been awarded and approved for financial aid prior to the start of a semester have their tuition paid at the time they register. Students will be allowed to purchase books through the College bookstore. They will receive the balance of their financial aid by about the 3rd week of the semester.

Student Employment on Campus
In addition to the various student financial aid programs previously mentioned, there are a variety of campus employment opportunities for students who would like to gain meaningful work experience while receiving a competitive wage rate. These opportunities can be realized through the College Work-Study Program and other employment available to students on campus. Contact the Employment Services Office for further details.

WCC Foundation
Thanks to contributions from individuals and corporations, the WCC Foundation provides a “safety net” of scholarship funding for students. Annually, over 500 scholarships are awarded.

To apply for a scholarship, log on to www.wccnet.edu, continue to click onto the financial aid link. This leads you to the scholarship link and the WCC Foundation application. Fill out only one application and submit it to the Financial Aid office. A Scholarship Committee reviews all applications and assigns specific and appropriate scholarships to those who become recipients.

WCC Foundation scholarship criteria include:
- a minimum 2.0 grade point average
- a statement of U.S. citizenship or of eligible non-citizenship
- a record of having attended WCC for at least one semester

Application forms are also available in the WCC Foundation Office (SC 306), the Financial Aid Office (SC 205), or at the Student Resource and Women’s Center (SC 2nd floor), all located on the second floor of the Student Center Building or call (734) 973-3665 for more information.

Application deadlines:
- July 23 deadline for Fall/Winter Semesters
- October 15 deadline for Winter Semesters
- February 16 for Spring/Summer Semesters

* Spring-Summer scholarships may or may not be awarded.
Student Support Services

Alumni Association
The college stays in contact with former students through the Alumni Association. All former students are eligible to join. The office is located in The Foundation, SC 306, the phone number in (734) 973-3390.

Bookstore
The WCC bookstore is located on the lower level of the Student Center Building and is open during the hours below.

Fall and Winter semesters:
Monday-Thursday: 8:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m.
Friday: 8:30 a.m. to 3:00 p.m.
Saturday: 9:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.

Spring/Summer semester:
Monday-Thursday: 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.
Friday: 9:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.

A sign on the bookstore door indicates that during the summer, hours are extended. Call the bookstore or visit the WCC web site for details.

Book Buyback
Students can sell back books any time during the semester provided there is a need at that time for the book. Students will get the most money for used books at the end of the semester.

Reserving Textbooks
Once students have registered for a class, they may reserve their textbooks at http://peachtreebooks.com or by going to the bookstore. Reserved texts may usually be picked up a few days prior to the first day of class.

Shopping at the Bookstore
Books, instructional aids, equipment, materials, and supplies are readily accessible for students and staff. Also available are WCC insignia clothing and gifts and postage stamps. Special orders are welcome. The WCC Bookstore accepts Visa, MasterCard, Discover, American Express, and personal checks with proper identification.

Campusstores.com gives students reduced educational prices on software.

Receipts must accompany returned merchandise; policies regarding returns are posted in the Bookstore.

Children’s Center/Child Care Facility
WCC provides a state-licensed and nationally-accredited child care facility in the Family Education Building for children of WCC students, staff, and faculty. The Center offers a comprehensive program to enrich and enhance the social, emotional, cognitive, physical, and creative development of children with an emphasis on independence and self-esteem.

The staff is trained in early childhood education and development. Practicum students in the Child Care Professional program work-study students and foster grandparents also offer additional care. Call or visit the Children’s Center for details on age limits, enrollment, attendance requirements, fees, hours of operation, meals and other information. Visitors are always welcome; no appointment is needed.

Counseling/Advising
Counseling services are located on the second floor of the Student Center Building. Hours of operation for each semester are posted on the Counseling Center bulletin board, but are typically 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Thursday, 8 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Friday, and 9 a.m. to noon on select Saturdays. During peak registration periods, the center is open until 7:00 p.m. on Mondays through Thursdays.

Academic Advising
Counselors and instructors are available to facilitate the development of academic plans. They assist students with planning schedules, meeting program requirements, placement in the appropriate level of courses, and transferring to four-year colleges and universities, as well as referrals to other support services.

Faculty members who are your classroom instructors are especially helpful in providing advice and assistance regarding courses within their field of expertise. They can also assume the role of academic advisor for certain certificate and degree programs.

Students intending to transfer to a four-year college or university should contact the Counseling Office located on the second floor of the Student Center Building for information regarding current transfer agreements between WCC and other area institutions (e.g., Eastern Michigan University, Cleary University). Most guides are also available on the WCC web site. Students transferring to four-year institutions within a Michigan University Partnership regarding WCC’s participation in the Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO) Agreement. For more information see Appendix A.

Career Counseling/College Transfer Services/Employment Services
The College offers comprehensive services to assist students in career advising; career preparation, job placement and transfer. Counselors are available to help students make career change and career decisions and may suggest career testing or use of information in the Career Resource Library, located on the second floor of the Student Center Building.

The Career Resource Library (SC 283) has numerous publications, videos, tapes, and handouts on career-related topics. Moreover, an interactive computerized career guidance program, is also available.

Current transfer agreements with other area colleges and universities are maintained in the Counseling Center, including program transfer guides and course transfer information. Current transfer catalogs for most of your colleges are available as well as computer stations with Internet access to other college web sites.

The Employment Services Office maintains listings of job openings, including full and part-time jobs, on-campus opportunities, off-campus postings and placement for graduates. A web-based placement service is available for your use at www.cwcccollege.com. Staff will work with students and academic departments to identify appropriate job opportunities. Workshops on resume preparation, interviewing, job search techniques, and other related topics are offered throughout each semester.

Personal Counseling
The counseling and social work staff also work with students experiencing personal or emotional problems. The staff provides referrals to the appropriate agency or service in the community for specialized assistance as necessary.

Learning Support Services
The college provides tutoring for all students in credit classes. Students with disabilities can take their entry assessment test-COMPASS in the LSS office. Academic advising, and arranging accommodations is provided for students with documented disabilities. Other services include individualized sessions with tutors, interpreters for the deaf, readers for the blind, specialized technology and other assistance to help students successfully complete their programs. Services are also available for students who are economically disadvantaged or who have limited English-speaking proficiency. In order to provide timely services, requests should be made in advance. For additional information please contact Learning Support Services, located on the 1st floor of the Liberal Arts Building, Room 104. Hours of service are 9 a.m. - 8 p.m. Monday-Thursday and 9 a.m. - noon on Friday. For more information call (734) 973-3344, (734) 973-3055.

Learning Disability Assessment is provided by a Learning Disability Specialist who provides diagnostic testing for WCC students who support they may have a learning disability (LD) and who have not been tested previously, or whose testing is outdated. In addition to providing cognitive and achievement assessments, the LD Specialist also provides consultation for students with other learning difficulties and makes recommendations for learning/study strategies, recommends educational accommodations appropriate to specific learning disabilities and provides information recommendations, or appropriate referrals for other conditions, for example, ADHD/ADD, learning centers, etc. that may interfere with learning. These services are offered free of charge to currently registered WCC students. The goals of LD assessment and services are to identify learning problems and educational needs, assist in arranging appropriate remediation programs and accommodations, and to help all students develop the confidence and means to reach their potential. Testing is arranged by appointment. For more information, please call Learning Support Services at (734) 973-3342.

M-TIES
The Michigan Transfer Initiative for Emerging Scholars (M-TIES) program is located in the Counseling, and Career Planning and Placement Center (SC 206). This program was developed jointly by WCC and the University of Michigan with the goals of helping underrepresented students to attain their educational goals of transferring to U of M. For additional information, contact M-TIES office at (477-8519).

Office of Student Development and Activities
The Office of Student Development and Activities provides a variety of opportunities designed to enhance a student’s educational experience outside of the classroom. The office oversees campus events, club sports, clubs and organizations, the Student Voice Newspaper, and Ordinaries Radio. The office is located on the 1st floor of the Student Center Building in Room 112 and services are available during regular campus hours. For more information, call (734) 973-3500 or e-mail stuade@cwccnet.edu.

Club Sports
Club Sports are open to men and women who wish to participate in recreational team. Club sports currently include basketball, baseball, cross country, hockey, golf, soccer, softball, and volleyball. Some activity is starting almost every month. The College’s practice field (North Athletic Field) with softball diamond, soccer field, and sand volleyball court is located across Huron River Drive from the main campus. Contact the Club Sports office located in the Student Center Building, Room 118, or call (734) 973-3720 for information and sign-up.

Student Clubs and Organizations
Student clubs and organizations are established by students to offer opportunities in which students may learn leadership skills, most other students with similar interests, and have fun. The Student Activities office in the clearhouse for student clubs and organizations. Interested students should come to the Student Activities office in SC 118 to find out how to start a club. Students can participate in college clubs and organizations if they.

www.cwccnet.edu

Student Support Services

The International Student Center
The International Student Center, as part of the Counseling, Career Planning and Employment Services Department, provides services to the following:

Prospective international students visiting the College who want information about the academic programs as well as information about services for the international population, such as English as a Second Language (ESL)

Students looking for information and support services that will help ease the adjustment to the American culture and college life

Current students seeking academic advising regarding Wabunscum Community College programs, as well as assistance about transfer programs to other institutions

The Center is located on the 2nd floor of the Student Center Building in room 206A. Students should call 734-677-5118 or 734-677-5128 for more information.

www.cwccnet.edu

The Student Support Services Office is the clearinghouse for student clubs and organizations. Interested students should come to the Student Activities office in SC 118 to find out how to start a club. Students can participate in college clubs and organizations if they.
The Student Voice Newspaper
The Student Voice is a bi-monthly newspaper published by and for the students of WCC. The Voice provides opportunities for students to write, take photographs, design, and sell and manage advertising. The Student Voice is located in the Student Center Building in Room 116. For more information call (718) 377-3125.

Orchard Radio
Orchard Radio is WCC's student-run internet radio station. Students are invited to create and host their own radio show or provide off-air assistance doing marketing, special projects, and general administration. Students who are of legal drinking age 21 will be responsible for their own shows.

The Student Resource Center and Women's Center
The Student Resource Center and Women's Center has a resource library which contains books, periodicals, and computers. All students are invited to use this resource.

Student Rights and Responsibilities
The College maintains a policy on student rights and responsibilities as well as student complaint and disciplinary procedures. Copies of the policy may be found on the WCC web site under Board Policy 4096 or secured from the Associate Vice President for Student Services office.

Substance Abuse
Alcohol and Drug Policy
The College has adopted the following position, consistent with requirements of the new federal drug-free campus regulations and with federal, state and local law, with respect to drug use on campus. All students, employees, and visitors are specifically forbidden to use, possess, or distribute alcoholic beverages or illegal drugs, or to be under the influence of the same while on college property. An exception will be made at those functions for which permission to serve alcohol has been obtained through the proper channels and then only for those who are of legal drinking age. Offenders will be subject to legal and/or disciplinary actions by the College. Sanctions will be consistent with local, state, and federal law and will range from a disciplinary reprimand or a requirement to complete a rehabilitation program up to suspension, expulsion, or referral for prosecution.

Tutoring Program
The college offers an extensive free tutoring program. Students in need of a tutor may complete the required form in the Learning Support Services Office (LA 104). Tutoring hours are 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Monday-Thursday and 9 a.m. to noon on Friday.

Student Support Services
1. Are currently enrolled in a credit class.
2. Maintain a 2.0 GPA.
3. Pay the required fees and sign a liability waiver.
4. Are not on academic suspension or being disciplined.
5. Follow the rules in the "WCC Student Rights and Responsibilities" handbook.

For a list of current clubs and organizations go to www.wccnet.edu.
Learning Resources

The college library is an integral part of the total WCC learning environment and offers library, media and computing services to students and staff. The Library is an active participant in the instructional and research programs of the College. Library staff seek to instruct the students in the effective and efficient use of print, media and electronic resources. The staff encourages students to develop the habit of self-education so that books and other knowledge sources will contribute to their intellectual development in future years.

The Library provides the use of more than 55,000 books and 550 hard copy periodicals. Several thousand electronic periodicals, both magazines and newspapers, and electronic books are available online both at the Library site and off-site through the Library's web-page. Micro-publications and career materials also are available. A collection of media software such as audio and videotape, digital videodiscs, and music CDs can be borrowed for use on equipment in the faculty or in College classrooms.

Librarians and faculty members work in partnership to select the best of retrospective and current materials to respond to students’ curricular needs and to provide accurate, up-to-date information and varying viewpoints on subjects and issues. To help students use the extensive library resources, the librarians provide research instruction for classes and assist in independent study activities. Students may request to join a research instruction class if their instructor has not scheduled a session.

Librarians provide faculty a full range of reference services, including electronic delivery of information from many offsite informational databases. The Library actively participates in inter-library loan programs to provide other libraries’ resources to faculty and students. Access to other libraries’ online catalog, such as Eastern Michigan University and the Ann Arbor District Library, is available.

The Library is located on the first and second floors in the Guder Myran Building. The facility includes several group study rooms that can be reserved for two-hour periods. Network access and whiteboards in those rooms facilitate research and group projects. Traditional study tables and informal lounges seating offer students choices in study environments.

Photo ID/Library cards are available to all currently enrolled students. ID cards are required for borrowing materials and are needed for off-site access to the Library's online resources. An automated circulation system and online catalog provide efficient, accurate information on all library materials. Limited photocopy services are available.

The Library is open during weekday, evening and weekend hours as posted each semester. Consult the library web site for more information and electronic access to many resources and services (http://www.wccnet.edu/library/).

Media Services

The Media Services Department (MSD) is broadly responsible for two aspects of campus operations: 1) maintaining instructional equipment and associated software at locations on campus and at regional centers, and 2) supporting campus events and conferences operations.

As part of its instructional mission, the MSD offers a wide range of media/services, including classroom presentation assistance, online video conferencing, visual media preparation, audio and video production and editing, and tape duplication services. In addition, MSD is responsible for maintaining campus satellite operations, and the campus video bulletin board system. MSD prepares non-broadcast educational videocassettes that support classroom instruction and also provides off-air taping and teleconferencing services to faculty and staff. The department also operates a loan program that provides digital cameras as well as PC and Mac laptop to faculty.

MSD also provides complete technical support for campus events and conferences across the campus, in the College Theater and in Tuesday Auditorium. These services range from assistance with presentation and display setups to complete sound reinforcement and stage lighting for assemblies and theatrical events.

Web Services

The Web Services Department is responsible for development and maintenance of the college’s web site. The Web Services Department also assists faculty and others who are engaged in online, web-based instruction.

Distance Learning

The College offers college credit courses to students at a distance using either the Internet or interactive television (ITV) as the mode of delivery. Students considering online classes should have experience using word processing software, e-mail and the World Wide Web. The college provides free student e-mail accounts. Online students will need to own or have access to specific hardware and software that meet technical requirements in order to participate in course instruction and discussion. Procedures and requirements are described on the distance learning web site (http://www.wccnet.edu/distance/).

Faculty and students in distance classes use a course management software program for Web-based course support. Staff in the Distance Learning Office (DLO) provide training in use of this software to instructors at scheduled times during the semester. The DLO staff provides telephones (734 477-8556) and email (vl@wccnet.edu) support for distance students.

Computer Commons

Two computer commons housing many microcomputers for use by students and staff are located in the Library on the second floor of the Guder Myran Building and in TI 108. Staff provide assistance to users in the operation of hardware and software in both computer commons. The two commons are open for operation during daytime and evening hours all year and on weekends during fall and winter semesters. Check postings for exact hours. Productivity software such as word processing, spreadsheets and databases, as well as access to the Internet and the college network are offered in both locations. Specialized software supporting specific instructional programs is also available in the Library commons.

English as a Second Language (ESL)

The College offers courses (from beginning through advanced) for students who want to learn English as a second language (ESL). These courses prepare students to enter College academic and vocational programs and to participate in the broader English speaking community. For specific information, contact the English Department at (734) 973-3425.

Math Center

The Math Center provides services to improve students’ mathematical skills. Many of the self-paced mathematics courses meet in this location (MTH 039, 050, 050A, 050B, 107, 151, 152, 165, 165A, and 166B). Placement tests designed to guide students into the proper level courses for their needs and abilities are administered and evaluated. Information regarding courses, programs, and schedule requirements is readily available. For specific information call (734) 973-3392.

Academic Skills Center

The Academic Skills Center provides help for students who desire to improve their reading and study skills and realize academic success. Diagnostic tests designed to guide students into the proper level courses for their needs are administered and evaluated. Students enrolled in Academic and Study Skills (ACSS) classes are encouraged to use the facility regularly during the semester. Questions related to reading skills may be directed to the Academic Skills Center.

Unified Testing Center

The Testing Center (SEC/305) is designed to provide a quiet and comfortable environment where students and guests have an opportunity to demonstrate their best academic work. The Center provides administrative testing, ILEP and DANTES exams, employment screening tests, and distance learning assessments and is open Monday through Saturday during the academic year.

Writing Center

Writing Center staff helps students enrolled in English 060, 064, 065, 051, 092, 100, and 311 with written exercises. Writing Center personnel also assist students in completing writing assignments for any course at the college. A student can work with staff on selected problems of any aspect of a writing project, from narrowing a topic, developing a thesis, and organizational patterns to reviewing a rough draft or proofreading a final copy. Usually, work with an individual student is limited to 15 minutes. IBM compatible computers are available as students may work print their papers. Check a copy of Writing Center Guide, available in the Center, for more information.

Writing Center Hours (Times may change. Check the schedule outside LA 255 or our website at www.wccnet.edu/dep/English/writingcenter.php)

Fall/Winter

Monday ........................................ 9 a.m. – 9 p.m.
Tuesday ......................................... 8 a.m. – 9 p.m.
Wednesday ..................................... 8 a.m. – 9 p.m.
Thursday ................................. 9 a.m. – 3 p.m. (Closed 3-6 p.m.) and 6 p.m. – 9 p.m.
Friday ........................................ 9 a.m. – 5 p.m.
Saturday ....................................... 9 a.m. – 1 p.m.
Sunday ....................................... Closed

Spring (Ending June 30th)

Monday ........................................ 8 a.m. – 4 p.m.
Tuesday ......................................... 9 a.m. – 5 p.m.
Wednesday ..................................... 8 a.m. – 5 p.m.
Thursday ....................................... 9 a.m. – 9 p.m.
Friday ........................................ 9 a.m. – 1 p.m.
Saturday ....................................... Closed
Sunday ....................................... Closed

Summer

Monday ........................................ 9 a.m. – 9 p.m.
Tuesday ......................................... 9 a.m. – 9 p.m.
Wednesday ..................................... 9 a.m. – 9 p.m.
Thursday ....................................... 9 a.m. – 9 p.m.
Friday ........................................ 9 a.m. – 1 p.m.
Saturday ....................................... Closed
Sunday ....................................... Closed
Continuing
Education and
Community
Services
Non-Credit Short Courses, Seminars, and Workshops

Washburne Community College extends educational resources and facilities to the community by offering non-credit courses, emeritus classes for people 65 years of age or older, customized training for business and industry, community outreach through courses and services offered at off-campus sites, and faculty rental for community groups and businesses. A broad spectrum of non-credit classes is offered to the public throughout the year. This includes the following program areas:

- Business and professional development
- Computer and other technologies
- Self-paced computer instruction
- Personal health
- Professional health care continuing education
- Personal enrichment and recreation

For information about those classes, please call (734) 677-5027.

Continuing Education Units (CEU’s)

Many non-credit courses offer Continuing Education Units (CEU’s). The Continuing Education Unit (CEU) is a measure of the amount of organized study a person has completed, and provides an orderly format for the recognition and quantification of non-credit learning experiences. A CEU is officially defined as ten contact hours of participation in an organized continuing education experience under responsible sponsorship, capable direction, and qualified instruction. CEUs are a nationally recognized recording device for substantive non-credit learning experiences and are an appropriate measure of in-service education and training. Courses for which CEU’s are awarded are not eligible for college credit.

Customized Training

WCC offers customized training to county business, labor, and government. These educational experiences are designed to help the county and its citizens to be globally competitive and economically viable. In this arena, WCC also provides seminars and workshops for businesses, labor, governmental organizations, community organizations, and professional groups.

Depending on the client’s needs and objectives, programs can range from half-day workshops to semester-length courses or even associate degree programs spanning several years. Traditional college credit courses also are offered as part of the College’s response to the specific educational requirements of business, labor, and government. Courses are taught either on campus or at a client’s site, whichever is most convenient and most appropriate for the subject and skills being taught.

Extension Sites

WCC offers a variety of credit and non-credit courses in various sites throughout its Washburne/Levinington county service area at convenient locations and times. The four WCC extension and community center offices are:

**Eastern Area:**
- Hartland Street Center
  - 322 Hartland Street
  - Ypsilanti, MI 48197
  - (734) 480-9505
- Class Locations: Hartland Street Center

**Western Area:**
- Western Center
  - 7920 Jackson Road
  - Ann Arbor, MI 48103
  - (734) 424-0182
- Class Locations: WCC Western Center, Dexter Mill Creek Middle School

**Northern Area:**
- Northern Center
  - Brighton High School
  - 7876 Brighton Road
  - Brighton, MI 48116
  - (810) 209-1410
- Class Locations: Brighton High School
- Hartland Center
  - Hartland Educational Services Center
  - 9325 Highland Road
  - Hartland, MI 48353
- Class Locations: Hartland Center

The Western Center and Hartland Street center offer a variety of day and evening credit and non-credit classes. Extension courses include computer related instruction in the areas of Internet Professional, Graphic Design, Computer Information Systems, and Business Office Systems. Additional credit classes include English, Math, Social Sciences, Behavioral Sciences, Business, Computer Information Systems, Art, Humanities, and Economics.

Emeritus Program

Special opportunities are provided by WCC for county residents who are at least 65 years of age. At various retirement facilities and nutrition sites throughout Livingston County, non-credit courses, workshops, and seminars are provided with tuition waived. Registration is conducted on site. These residents also might be eligible for tuition-free credit and non-credit classes. A pre-semester registration fee and other mandatory fees are required for credit courses. Contact the Department of Continuing Education and Community Services at (734) 677-5027 for eligibility details.

Conference Services

Washburne Community College provides comprehensive meeting and event planning for groups using WCC space. These events can range from a 25-person business strategy planning session to a 300-person fundraiser. Flexible conference rooms are available and can accommodate a small retreat to a 50 booth exposition. Towsley Auditorium seats 470 people and is suitable for concerts, recitals and small theater productions. The campus is equipped with state-of-the-art audiovisual equipment and can support teleconferencing and videconferences. On-site catering is available.

For information about community group and business rental of college facilities, please call (734) 677-5034.
Academic Policies/Procedures
Assessment of Student Learning

Washington College of Community College is committed to ensuring that students achieve the learning outcomes established for its programs and courses. The college has established criteria for determining whether its programs and courses are successful in achieving these goals. Students are expected to participate in college-wide outcomes assessment activities related to its courses, academic programs, and general education outcomes. In some instances, student work will undergo special reviews. Other activities may include portfolio development, tests, surveys, or other methods to measure student learning. Student participation in assessment activities assures that the college receives information on student learning that can be used to promote continuous improvement of teaching and learning. Students are expected to participate in assessment activities as may be requested. In all these activities, strict confidentiality of individual student work will be maintained.

Cancellation of Classes

The college may cancel course offerings due to low enrollment, lack of an instructor, or any other reason deemed necessary by the Vice President for Instruction. Every effort is made to accommodate students into alternate sections. Information regarding the current status of course offerings for all semesters is available on the college’s web site (www.wccnet.edu) and at the Student Connection.

Class Attendance

Students are expected to attend all sessions of the courses for which they register. Regular class attendance is necessary for maximum success in college. In the event of excessive absence, tardiness, or lack of participation, instructors determine whether the quality of student work has been adversely affected and, if warranted, may withdraw a student mid-way through the semester. For any class with a wait list, students who do not attend the first two class sessions in a semester may be dropped from the class to allow wait-listed students to enroll in the course. Students not able to attend a class are responsible for contacting the faculty member prior to the second-class meeting.

Articulation Agreements

Articulation agreements between WCC and four-year colleges and universities allow WCC students in specific programs to acquire some or all of their credits earned toward a bachelor’s degree. If a program has an approved articulation agreement, it will be noted in the program description. Copies of articulation agreements are available online at www.wccnet.edu and in the Counseling Office. For information on public school articulation, see the section below, Secondary/Postsecondary Articulation.

Complaint Procedure

See the Office of the Associate Vice President of Student Services or look for Student Rights and Responsibilities on the WCC web site.

Course Load/Student Status

Full-time student One who enrolls in twelve or more credit hours per semester

Part-time student One who enrolls in less than twelve credit hours per semester

Enrollment certifications are not processed until the deadline for the 15-week class session has passed.

Students enrolling in 18 or more credit hours in a semester must have their schedule approved by a counselor before their registration may be processed.

Transfer Credit and Credit for Other Prior Learning

Washington College of Community College recognizes that students may choose to enroll with competencies obtained from prior learning experiences such as previous education, training, or work experience. To receive credit, a prior learning experience must be verified. If it is documented and evaluated to be equivalent to college-level coursework, it is the College’s policy to allow equivalent credit to be granted to the student. The following methods may be used to verify equivalency: credit transcript evaluation, credit by examination, portfolio evaluation, advanced placement testing, and articulation credit. Credit for prior learning will be evaluated and posted on the student’s transcript only after the student has earned one or more credit hours at WCC and will not apply toward satisfying the minimum credit in residence required for graduation.

The credit does not count as part of a student’s credit load for any given semester and is not computed into the grade point average. In most cases, non-traditional credit earned for prior learning experiences will not transfer to other colleges or universities. Other institutions will want to evaluate the transcripts from all colleges previously attended when awarding transfer credit.

College Board Advanced Placement Exams

Credit may be granted to students who have achieved a 3 or above on one of the College Board Advanced Placement exams offered through their high school. The student may be granted credit for a particular course if the credit may apply toward an elective. Contact Student Records at (734) 973-3580 for specific course information.

College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

Credit may be granted for the successful completion of each of the five general examinations of CLEP.

English Composition

Mathematics

Humanities

Natural Sciences

Social Sciences and History

Students who achieve the minimum score on the English Composition General Examination will be granted English electives credit. To receive credit for ENG 111 (Composition I), students must pass the CLEP English Composition Subject Examination With Essay.

Minimum scores for awarding credit are based on American Council on Education (ACE) recommended credit granting scores. Students who have earned six or more credits in any one of the general examination subject areas are not eligible to receive credit for the general examination in that area. Subject examinations exist in the general areas of composition, literature, foreign languages, history, social sciences, science, mathematics, and business. In general, a maximum of three semester credits may be granted for each college approved subject examination for which credit are recommended by ACE. Some general and subject examinations also require the successful completion of an essay examination or laboratory demonstration. For information about scheduling a CLEP test, contact the Testing Center.

DANTES Subject Standardized Tests

The DANTES provides Colleges with a means to measure students’ knowledge in commonly taught college courses and awarded credit based on student scores. Students can choose from 37 different test titles in the areas of science, social science, business, mathematics, applied technology, humanities and physical sciences. For information about which tests can be used to award academic credit at the College, contact Student Records. For information about scheduling a DANTES test, contact the Testing Center.

Secondary/Postsecondary Articulation

Articulation through Tech Prep

Students who have acquired entry level occupational skills through high school career and technical education may be eligible to receive college credit for equivalent courses. The student must have taken an approved career or technical course and receive a recommendation from the instructor.

Military Training

For an evaluation of service school training, students must submit a military transcript and DD 214 member copy 4 (military discharge papers) unless still on active military duty. The documents must show the exact title of the course, location of the course, and length of the course in weeks. Credit may be granted based on the recommendations of the American Council on Education (ACE). If a course is not evaluated by ACE, no credit is granted. If a course is relevant to a student’s occupational degree objective, the program advisor and appropriate dean make a decision as to acceptance and application of credit. Other courses may be accepted by elective credit based on the veteran’s program of study at WCC.

Transfer Credit from Other U.S. Colleges and Universities

Applicants must submit an official transcript from all colleges previously attended if they plan to apply the credit toward their program of study at WCC. Coursework will be evaluated, and at the student’s request, after one or more credit hours at WCC. Credit will be granted only...
for courses in which a grade of “C” or better has been earned, students must have successfully completed the prerequisites for courses offered at WCC, are posted on the transcript as the specific course. Courses, which are evaluated as college-level but not equivalent to a particular WCC course, are posted as elective credit in the appropriate discipline.

The acceptance of transfer credit is governed by the accreditation of the institution and the listing published in the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers Transfer Credit Practices of Designated Educational Institutions. Credit is accepted from institutions with a general (AC) or provisional (AP) rating. Credit is not accepted from schools that have an N or NR rating. Credit from institutions that are not listed may be evaluated for non-traditional credit. Correspondence Courses from accredited colleges and universities are accepted. Foreign transcripts cannot be evaluated without submission of international credit course-by-course evaluation from EOE or WBI. Applications for these outside services are available from the WCC Student Connection.

### Entry Assessment Guidelines

WCC is committed to ensuring success for each student. The College provides an open access, student-oriented learning environment in which students have the opportunity to achieve success at the level for which they are ready. While WCC is open to all individuals who can benefit from the College’s educational and service programs, the mandatory entry assessment tests for new students provide information that helps the College match student skill levels with appropriate courses.

To register for 100 and 200 level courses, students must have the minimum college level entrance scores listed in the next paragraph or successfully complete the prescribed courses, unless different placement scores and/or course prerequisites are listed in the course description. Courses below the 100 level have their own specific placement scores and course prerequisites.

### College Level Scores:

All 100 and 200 level courses (except when specified otherwise on the course description) require the minimum College Level Scores in reading and writing, or completion of the equivalent developmental courses with a grade of “C,” “P,” “Pass,” or “S” (satisfactory). The minimum College Level Scores are as follows:

- **Reading:** COMPASS Reading score of 82, or ACT 100 with a “C” or better; (concurrent enrollment is allowed)
- **Writing:** COMPASS Writing score of 43, or ACT Writing score of 15, or SAT Verbal = 480
- **Math:** Specific COMPASS Math scores are established individually for math courses and other courses with math prerequisites. If a math course has a prerequisite it will be listed on the course description.

Students who produce documentation of ACT or SAT scores are exempted from taking the Entry Assessment tests. Some programs have an additional screening process. For detailed information, see the program admission requirements for your specific program in the “Programs of Study” Section of this catalog.

### Grades

#### Grading Scale

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<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points Per Credit Hour</th>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
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<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
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<td>B+</td>
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<td>B</td>
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<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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<td>D</td>
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<tr>
<td>F</td>
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- **S**: Satisfactory
- **U**: Unsatisfactory

*NOTE: Grade point scores for individual courses may be the result of a student’s performance in a particular course or in a series of courses.*

* Explanation of Grades:*

- **Satisfactory (S)** or **Unsatisfactory (U):** “S” and “U” grades are given for courses numbered 051 and below. Credits for courses with “S” or “U” grades are not figured into credits attempted in determining a student’s GPA and do not count toward graduation.

#### Incomplete Grade

In accordance with the student’s efforts to complete the required course but missing a small but essential part of the course due to unforeseen or extenuating circumstances, the instructor may issue an “I” grade. The “I” grade will remain on the student’s academic record until the course requirements are met and a letter grade given. A student may petition the college to change an “I” grade to a final grade. The “I” grade will not alter the student’s GPA and will not be included in student’s GPA. No more than 25 percent of credits applied toward an associate degree or certificate may have a “I” grade.

### Grade Appeal Procedure

An appeal of a grade may be made for any grade from any course. The process consists of the following steps:

1. **Student Discusses Concerns with Instructor:**
   - If the student feels that the appeal is valid, the student should discuss the concern with the instructor before appealing the grade.

2. **If step one does not resolve the appeal, the student submits to the department chair a written request for a meeting.**

3. **After discussion with the student and the instructor, the department chair may suggest to the student either there is no basis for appeal, or the student may wish to appeal to the dean.**

4. **If the student wishes to pursue the appeal, he/she should submit a written appeal to the dean.**

5. **The dean will review the appeal and make a final decision on the appeal.**

### Academic Policies/Procedures

#### Academic Policies/Procedures

- **Academic Progress:** Academic progress is evaluated after a student has attempted 12 or more credit hours at the end of a semester in which the student has enrolled in one or more of the courses attempted from the list above.

#### Good Standing

- **Cumulative GPA of 2.0 (greater than or equal to 2.0) or better.**
Academic Policies/Procedures

Graduation Requirements

Application for Graduation

To be eligible for graduation, you must file an Application for Graduation with the Office of Student Records. The application should be turned in four months prior to the beginning of the semester in which the student plans to graduate. This allows enough time for the college to verify that students will meet their program requirements by the expected date of graduation, and for students to make adjustments in their schedule for their last semester, if necessary.

The form is available online from the Student Connection. Degrees and certificates are issued in December, May, June, or August, depending on when the student has completed their degree requirements and applied for graduation. Students who plan to graduate must submit an Application for Graduation form to the Student Connection even if they do not plan to attend the commencement ceremony.

Graduation Requirements for an Associate Degree

To be eligible for graduation with an associate's degree from Washington Community College you must meet all of the following requirements:

1. Fulfill all prescribed course and credit hour requirements of your specific curriculum (see Programs of Study section for specific requirements). A minimum of 60 credits is required for a degree. Courses numbered below 100 do not count toward degree completion.

2. Complete a minimum of 15 residence credits (Washington Community College credits) toward completion of each degree pursued. Credit for prior learning, including credit by exam and transfer credit, may not be used as residence credit.

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Academic Policies/Procedures

To 2.0. A student is in Good Standing when he or she has a cumulative GPA of 2.0 or higher and successfully completes each course attempted from the list above.

Step 1: Academic Caution Status

A student is placed in Academic Caution Status, if he or she has attempted 12 or more credit hours, his or her cumulative GPA is 2.0 or less and fulfills any of the following criteria:

• if he or she does not successfully complete each course attempted from the list above.

Academic Caution Process

1. The student is notified by mail or he or she has been placed in Academic Caution Status. A letter will be mailed to the student on the second work day after grades are posted at the end of the semester.

2. The student will be placed on registration hold status by Enrollment Services and will be unable to register or change a registration until he or she sees a counselor or advisor to develop an Academic Plan (AP).

A. The Academic Plan will identify academic improvement strategies which will include interventions such as participating in the Student Success Seminar, tutoring, or study groups, working with Student Resource and Women's Center (SRWC); working with Learning Support Services (LSS) on disability related accommodations or other issues; or fulfilling other interventions appropriate to the student's needs.

The Academic Plan will be documented in the College's computer system and can be accessed by counselors and advisors.

B. Once the counselor or advisor and the student are satisfied with the Academic Plan, the counselor or advisor may lift the hold for the semester.

3. A student in Academic Caution Status cannot take more than 15 credit hours. It is the student's responsibility and in his or her best interest to modify any pre-existing registration to reflect this 15 credit hour limitation. Fifteen credit hours are recommended at this stage but are available under special circumstances.

4. A student in Academic Caution Status will progress to one of three steps:

• Good Standing if the cumulative GPA is 2.0 or higher and the student successfully completes each course attempted from the list above.

• Remains in Academic Caution Status if the cumulative GPA is below 2.0 but the semester GPA is 2.0 or higher and the student successfully completes each course attempted from the list above.

• Move into Academic Warning Status if the semester GPA is below 2.0 or the student does not successfully complete each course attempted from the list above.

5. If a student in Academic Caution Status is likely to move into Academic Warning Status, the Academic Plan and or the planned student schedule should reflect no more than 13 credits. This is because students who are placed into Academic Warning Status have an 13 credit hour limitation.

It is the student's responsibility and in his or her best interest to modify any pre-existing registration to reflect this 13 credit hour limitation.

Step 2: Academic Warning Status

A student who is in Academic Caution Status will be moved to Academic Warning Status if he or she:

• if he or her semester GPA is 2.0 or

• if he or she does not successfully complete each course attempted from the list above.

Academic Warning Process

1. The student is notified by mail that he or she has been placed in Academic Warning Status. A letter will be mailed to the student on the second work day after grades are posted at the end of the semester.

2. The student will be placed on registration hold status.

3. A student in Academic Warning Status cannot take more than 13 credit hours. It is the student's responsibility and in his or her best interest to modify any pre-existing registration to reflect this 13 credit hour limitation.

4. A student in Academic Warning Status must see a counselor or advisor to:

• Update his or her Academic Plan (AP).

• Register or change a registration to include one of the following required Intervention Courses:

   The following Academic Skills course credits:
   - ASC100, ASC101, ASC102, ASC110, ASC112 or ASC122
   - Other approved courses designated by a counselor or advisor which may include: a non-credit success course, seminar, or workshop; repeating an academic course previously taken; or another designated course.

C. Once the counselor or advisor and the student are satisfied with the AP, the counselor or advisor may lift the hold for the semester.

5. A student in Academic Warning Status will progress to one of three steps:

• Good Standing if the cumulative GPA is 2.0 or higher and the student successfully completes each course attempted from the list above.

• Remains in Academic Warning Status if the cumulative GPA is below 2.0 but the semester GPA is 2.0 or higher and the student successfully completes each course attempted from the list above.

• Move into Academic Suspension Status if the student achieves a semester GPA of 2.0, completes 66% of attempted credits and successfully completes each course attempted from the list above.

6. The student does not complete 66% of attempted credits

or

ii. The student does not successfully complete each course attempted from the list above.

Step 3: Suspension

A student who is in Academic Warning Status will be suspended if one of the following occurs:

• if the semester GPA is < 2.0

• if he or she does not successfully complete 66% of attempted credits

or

• if he or she does not successfully complete each course attempted from the list above.

The soonest suspension can occur for any student is the end of his or her 3rd semester.

Suspension Process

1. The student is notified by mail that he or she has been suspended and of the length of the suspension. A letter will be mailed to the student on the second work day after grades are posted at the end of the semester.

2. If it is a first suspension the student will be suspended according to the semester in which the student was enrolled in Academic Warning Status but failed to make sufficient progress: from fall semester, the student will be suspended for winter term from winter semester; the student will be suspended for fall term from spring semester.

3. If it is a 2nd or subsequent suspension, the student will be suspended for one full year starting from the date of the suspension.

4. When a student returns from suspension, the student is in Academic Warning Status.

Appeals Process

1. The student may appeal his or her suspension to the Suspension Appeals Committee (SAC) by doing the following:

   a. Student sends a letter of appeal to the committee in care of the Dean of Academic Placement, Counseling & Support Services. Appeal letters must be received by the Dean's office five working days prior to the first day of the semester of suspension.

   b. The SAC meets to review all appeals for the upcoming semester. The committee will accept or deny each student's appeal. The SAC will be chaired by a dean from one of the academic divisions.

   c. The SAC chair is notified to notify all students who have appealed of the committee's decision prior to the last day of registration.

   d. If the appeal is denied, pre-registered students will automatically be dropped from all of their courses.

   e. The SAC will meet in January, June, and August.

2. If the student chooses not to appeal, then the suspension process as outlined above goes into effect.

Possible Appeal Outcomes:

• If the suspension is waived by the SAC, the student will return in Academic Warning Status for the following semester.

• If the suspension is upheld by the SAC and it is a 1st suspension the student will be suspended as outlined above in 1A of the Suspension Process.

• If the suspension is upheld by the SAC and it is a 2nd or subsequent suspension, the student will be suspended as outlined above in 1B of the Suspension Process.

• The SAC may impose other appropriate enrollment restrictions.
3. Complete the General Education Requirements as specified for the type of degree for which you are applying. See “General Education Requirements” in the Curriculum Statement. This requirement may be waived if you have earned a bachelor’s degree or higher from an accredited U.S. college or university. You may request a waiver of general education requirements in the Office of Student Records.

4. Earn a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 and if applicable, any minimum GPA specified in your program.

5. Meet all financial and library obligations to the College.

6. File an Application for Graduation form.

7. To be eligible for a second associate degree, students must complete 15 additional credit hours that are different from the credits used to complete their first associate degree. Students must meet all degree requirements for the program they plan to complete.

Graduation Requirements for a Certificate
To be eligible for graduation with a Certificate from Washougal Community College you must meet all of the following requirements:

1. Fulfill the prescribed requirements of your specific certificate curriculum including courses, credit hours, and/or hours of attendance. (see Program of Study Section for specific requirements) Courses numbered below 100 do not count toward graduation for the Certificate. Courses numbered 051 and below do not count toward graduation for the Certificate of Completion.

2. Complete a minimum of 75% of the total credits required as "residence credit" for such certificate except for the Certificate of Completion, which requires that all credit hours (if any are) be completed as residence credit. Credit for prior learning, including credit by exam and transfer credit, may not be used as residence credit.

3. Earn a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0.

4. If applicable, earn the minimum grade point average (GPA) specified for your program.

5. To earn a second certificate in the same program area, you must complete at least nine additional credit hours, including the specific course requirements in the curriculum.

6. Meet all financial and library obligations to the College.

7. File an Application for Graduation form.

Selecting the Program Year for Meeting Graduation Requirements
In meeting program requirements for graduation, you may select either those requirements that were in effect during the year in which you initially enrolled in your program (if the program is still active) or those in effect when you complete your program. This does not apply to meeting the core curriculum/ general education requirements that were in effect before Fall 2000. Students who started associate's degree programs before Fall 2000 had until Fall 2001 to complete their programs using the program requirements that were in effect when they started. In Fall 2001 and thereafter, all associate's degree students are required to meet the new General Education Requirements that went into effect in Fall 2000.

Discontinued Programs
When a program is discontinued, you are given a specified amount of time to complete the program (usually three years), after which you must change to a different program. If you change programs you should see a program advisor to select appropriate courses and make course substitutions as necessary. If you interrupt your studies for more than two consecutive semesters, the College strongly encourages you to change to the requirements that are in effect the year in which you return. Graduation requirements may be completed during any semester.

Course Substitutions
Courses required for a program of study may be substituted by other courses only with the approval of the program advisor and the appropriate Division Dean. A course substitution form must be filed with the Office of Student Records.

Waiver of Program Requirements
Under extreme circumstances, a required course may be waived with the approval of the program advisor, the Division Dean, and the Executive Vice President for Instruction. A Waiver of Program Requirements form must be filed with the Office of Student Records.

Graduation Ceremony
The College’s Commencement ceremony is held in May. The conferring of degrees and college certificates, and the awarding of honors highlight the commencement exercises. Students receiving associate's degrees or college certificates of 15 credits or more are expected to participate in the commencement. Students must meet all financial and library obligations to the College before a transcript, diploma, or certificate will be issued.

Honor Roll and Graduation Honors
The Deans’ Honor Roll acknowledges students who have completed 12 or more credits during a semester with a minimum 3.5 grade point average. Students completing 12 or more credits with a minimum 3.8 grade point average are considered High Honor Roll students.

Honor Society (Phi Theta Kappa)
Phi Theta Kappa, the international honor society for two-year colleges, has been recognizing academic achievement since 1918. This organization has chartered 1,100 chapters; it inducted its one-millionth member in 1993.

To be eligible for membership, students must be enrolled at WCC or another regionally accredited institution offering an associate degree program. They must have completed at least 12 hours of college work leading to an associate degree (part-time students may be eligible) and have a cumulative GPA of 3.5. Students induct into the organization will receive a Golden Key membership pin, an embossed certificate, the Golden Key Newsletter, and a Phi Theta Kappa Scholarship Directory. Some $314 million in transfer scholarships is available exclusively for society members as well as many other scholarship opportunities. Society members wear a gold key and tassel at commencement ceremonies and receive a gold diploma seal indicating membership. This designation will also be included on students’ academic transcripts.

If you meet the eligibility requirements for Phi Theta Kappa or would like further information, a brochure is available in the Student Activities office, or you may call the chapter advisor for Phi Theta Kappa at (744) 973-3601.

Release of Student Information Policy (FERPA)
Washougal Community College is committed to allowing students access to their educational records and to protect their rights to privacy by limiting the transfer of their records without their consent, according to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). The College will also follow the FERPA guidelines that allow students to petition for correction to inaccuracies in their educational records.

Education records are maintained in various offices of Washougal Community College, 4800 E. Huron River Drive, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Refer to the Office of Student Records for types and custodians of records.

No one shall have access to, nor will the College disclose, any non-directory information from a student's educational records without the written consent of the student except to WCC personnel and third parties performing an assigned College activity, and any appropriate parties designated by federal law. Although it is the practice of the College not to release information without the informed consent of the student, at its discretion, the College may provide directory information in accordance with the provisions of FERPA to include: student name, address, telephone number, e-mail address, semesters of attendance, full-time/part-time status, degree(s) awarded, major field(s), and dates of graduation. Upon request, the College discloses educational records without consent to officials of another school in which the student seeks to enroll.

Students may have directory information withheld by filing within two weeks of the first day of the academic semester a petition for exemption with the Student Connection. This petition would mean that Washougal Community College would not release any directory information to potential employers, to insurance companies for verification of enrollment, or to some or other organizations requesting information on the student's status, unless the student provides a written release. WCC assumes that failure to specifically request the withholding of directory information indicates individual approval for disclosure.

Students wishing to review their educational records must file a written request with the Student Records Office. Records covered by FERPA will be made available for inspection within 30 days of the request.

The law provides students with the right to inspect and review information in their educational records, to seek amendment of items they believe to be inaccurate, to have a hearing if the outcome of the amendment request is unsatisfactory, and to submit explanatory statements for inclusion in their file if they feel the decision of the hearing panel is unacceptable. The student should write the Student Records Office, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading. If the College does not make the change, the student will be informed and advised of the right to hearing. Information about requesting a hearing will be included in the notice.

Students who believe that the adjudication of the hearing was unfair, or not in keeping with the provisions with the provisions of FERPA, may make a written request for assistance to the president of WCC. Further, students who believe their rights have been abridged may file complaints with the Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Ave. S.W., Washington, D. C., 20202-4605, concerning the alleged failure of WCC to comply with the Act. Revisions and clarifications of College policies are published as experience with the law warrants.
Alcoholic Beverages on Campus

Students, employees, and visitors of WCC are expected to observe all federal, state, and local regulations governing the use and possession of alcoholic beverages while on College property, and at College-sponsored events while any minor is present. All students, employees, and visitors are specifically forbidden to use or possess alcoholic beverages or to be under the influence of the same while on College property.

College Closing for Emergency and Severe Weather

Occasionally extreme weather conditions or other unforeseen events necessitate closing the College either before or after classes have begun for the day. Students can check the College web site at www.wccnet.edu or tune into local radio stations for college closing information: WDET-FM (103.9), WEMU-FM (88.1), WZMI-FM (93.1), WKRL-FM (107.1) or WUOM-FM (91.7), WXIK (KK 94 News), WAAM-AM (1600), WJR-AM (750), WSB-EAM (1540), WWJ-AM (950), WYAM-AM (960), WNDN-AM (1250) and WTKA-AM (1580). The following TV stations will also broadcast college closing information: WDIV (Channel 4), WWYX (Channel 7). A recorded message will be available at 734-477-5288 giving details of the College closing and reopening. Or check the College web site (www.wccnet.edu).

Dental Clinic

The College has a complete modern dental clinic, which is open to students, faculty, and staff. Treatment is provided by University of Michigan affiliated dentists under the supervision of a licensed dentist. Contact the Dental Clinic at (734) 973-3338 for current information regarding services provided, hours of operation, and fees.

Eating and Drinking in Classes

Eating and drinking in classes and instructional labs is strongly discouraged. However, faculty members are provided the freedom to make judgments regarding these matters in their particular classes. In instances where eating and drinking in classes is detrimental to the learning atmosphere or the well-being of instructional equipment/facilities, the College administration reserves the right to deny those privileges in selected rooms. Students may also file complaints if they feel that eating and drinking rules in a particular course are inappropriate and are inhibiting their learning. Such complaints should be filed with the area dean or the associate vice president for student services.

Emergencies

Emergency Notification Services for Students

If the Office of Campus Safety and Security receives a request to locate a student on campus because of a medical emergency, they will attempt to locate the student in the assigned classroom. If the student cannot be located, the caller will be informed. No other information will be released to the caller.

Reporting an Emergency

The Office of Campus Safety and Security relies upon all members of the community to assist in making the campus a safe place by reporting emergencies and suspected criminal activity directly to the Campus Safety and Security Department by dialing the campus emergency number, extension 3411 (or 734-973-3411, or calling from an off campus location).

Campus telephones are labeled on the handset with this number. Free campus ‘House Phones’ are located in the lobbies and hallways of campus buildings. Campus Safety and Security staff are available 24 hours a day to respond to emergency calls. Campus telephones have been placed at several campus locations as well. These phones ring directly to the Office of Campus Safety and Security. Emergency phones located in campus parking lots and exterior areas are easily identified as green cylindrical towers, with the word “Emergency” printet on the side, and have a blue light at the top. Pushing the button on the user panel operates these phones. Emergency phones located in the buildings are wall mounted blue boxes, and are also operated by pushing the button on the user panel.

When notifying the Office of Campus Safety and Security of a potential emergency, or suspected criminal activity, he/she is required to provide the following information to the dispatcher:

- Type of incident or activity, location of incident, and description of persons involved (if criminal in nature)
- Suspected injury or condition (if medical emergency)
- Name, location, and number calling from

This information will aid Campus Safety and Security staff in their response and subsequent handling of the incident. You should remain available to assist staff with any required additional information once they arrive. Campus Safety and Security staff are trained in medical emergency procedures and will notify additional medical and/or law enforcement support as needed.

Campus sites are patrolled by local law enforcement agencies. Security personnel maintain a close working relationship with those agencies and serve as the College’s liaison with them. Security personnel receive both annual and on-going training in a variety of safety and security related subjects.

The College will report criminal activity to the law enforcement agency in whose venue the act occurs. The College will annually request from each law enforcement agency data indicating criminal activity for each particular site in accordance with the Student Right To Know and Campus Security Act.

Anonymous Tip Line

The Campus Safety and Security Department employs a voice mail account to facilitate anonymous tips. The phone number is 734-977-5343 (or extension 5343, if off campus), and is checked daily by CSSD staff. This line is not restricted to anonymous tips, and may be utilized by anyone wishing to leave a message.

Escort Services

Staff, Students and guests may request a security escort from any location on campus to any other location on campus by contacting the Office of Campus Safety and Security at extension 3411.

Motorist Assist

Security staff will provide vehicle jump-start assistance to those who leave their lights on, etc. The Campus Safety and Security Department will assist motorists in contacting local assistance for further services needed.

Food Services

A variety of food services are offered on the first floor of the Student Center Building. Students can get pasta, breakfast items, grilled food, soup, salads, and submarine sandwiches. The bookstore also has a large convenience area stocked with beverages and snacks. The first floor dining area is open all year and students should check specific vendors for hours. A small coffee shop will also be located on the first floor of the LA Building. Further conveniences is provided by food and drink vending machines located in every building on campus. Garret’s (734) 973-3564, a restaurant operated by students in the College’s Ford and Hospitality program, is located on the first floor of the Student Center Building. Lunch is served Monday through Thursday from 11:30 a.m. to 12:45 p.m., during the fall and winter semesters only. It is open to students, staff and the general public.

Lost and Found

Found items may be turned in to the Campus Safety and Security Department where they will be kept for one month. Persons may retrieve found items at the Campus Safety and Security Department in the Plant Operations Building. Persons who have lost property on college premises should contact the office at ext. 3411 (973-3411 from off campus) with a description and approximate value of the item.

Meeting Rooms

Organized student or community and business groups may secure rooms for meetings by calling the Office of Conference Services at (734) 977-5343.

Parking

Parking is provided on campus for general, handicapped, visitor, vendor and service vehicles. Parking is prohibited in the following areas: bus stops, fire lanes, main travel lanes, sidewalks, handicapped spaces without a permit, restricted parking spaces without a permit, marked crosswalks, building entrances and exits, and outside marked parking spaces. Parking regulations on campus are covered by Campus Safety personnel and violations will be issued.

Smoke-Free Campus

In the interest of providing a safe and healthy environment for the College’s students, employees, and visitors, smoking is prohibited in all Wartburg Community College buildings and restricted to designated areas outside and away from building entrances.

Student Connection

The Student Connection, located on the second floor of the Student Center Building, provides assistance with online admissions and registration. Services provided at the Student Connection include: applying for admission, scheduling orientation/COMPASS testing, submitting address changes, requesting and picking up transcripts, reporting residency changes, applying for graduation, and getting information on scheduling/room changes. Students are able to register for classes via the College web site (www.wccnet.edu) Students who have questions about the online registration process should contact Student Connection. Contact information for instructors and departments is also available online. The Student Connection may be reached by calling (734) 973-3543.
Curriculum
All programs offered by Washtenaw Community College are listed and described in this section of the Bulletin. Programs are arranged alphabetically according to the general career or discipline area to which they belong. The following additional information is provided so that students can quickly and easily find the programs that fit their needs and interests:

- An overview of the types of degrees and certificates available at WCC;
- General Education requirement;
- An alphabetical listing, by general category, of all programs; and
- A list indicating the disciplines and departments found within the divisions in the College.

### Degrees and Certificates Awarded

#### Associate Degrees
Washtenaw Community College offers three associate degrees that are assigned based on a program’s primary purpose, and the minimum level of prescribed general education requirements. The degree title and specific program title will appear on the diploma. The degrees and their purposes are as follows:

**Associate in Arts (A.A.)**
The Associate in Arts is a transfer degree, used primarily by humanities and social science programs. Additionally, some transfer programs in health, technology and business use the A.A. degree title.

**Associate in Science (A.S.)**
The Associate in Science degree is primarily used by transfer programs that have significant math and science requirements.

**Associate in Applied Science (A.A.S.)**
The Associate in Applied Science is the standard career-entry degree. It is used for programs that prepare students for careers in health, business and technology. This degree has dual use for some programs that are primarily career-entry but also have articulation agreements with specific bachelor’s degree programs.

#### Certificates
The College offers four types of certificates that are designed to meet a variety of student needs ranging from preparation for entry-level jobs to advanced job skills for those who are already in the work force. Certificates also can form the foundation for an associate degree. The certificate titles and their purposes are as follows:

**Certificate of Completion**
The Certificate of Completion is used for short-term programs covering a discrete body of skills and/or knowledge that is intended to prepare students for a specific entry-level occupation or basic literacy attainment. The Certificate of Completion can be credit or noncredit, but is limited to a maximum of eight credit hours.

**Certificate**
The Certificate is awarded for standard credit programs that normally take two semesters to complete. Primarily used to prepare students for entry-level occupations, the certificate also may be used to prepare students for an advanced certificate. Certificates also may form the basis for an associate degree.

**Advanced Certificate**
The Advanced Certificate is for students who are pursuing advanced study in an occupational area. These may be short term or longer programs that require completion of a certificate or equivalent industry experience for admission. Some advanced certificates prepare students for industry certification exams. The Advanced Certificate also may be added to a Certificate to form the basis for an associate degree.

**Post-Associate Certificate**
The Post-Associate Certificate is intended for students who are pursuing advanced study and/or formal certification in an occupational area. These programs may be from nine to thirty-six credit hours in length and require an associate degree or equivalent industry experience for admission to the program.

### Discontinuation of Degrees and Certificates
Washtenaw Community College’s policy is to phase out discontinued programs over a period of three years. Students following programs that were discontinued are urged to see a program advisor to determine whether it is possible to complete their programs or, if it is necessary, to change to a new program. Students will be advised on making course substitutions and, if necessary, on selecting a new program.
General Education Graduation Requirements

Philosophy Statement

General Education is highly valued at Washtenaw Community College because it develops and nurtures certain habits of mind that reach beyond a student’s area of academic emphasis and enables the student to meet critically, objectively, and successfully the challenges of education, work, and life. By requiring a strong core of common learning, the College demonstrates its commitment to providing a broad-based education to all degree recipients, which includes useful skills, knowledge, and experiences to support a variety of lifelong endeavors. To this end, it shall be the policy of the College to maintain a substantial program of general education to be included in all degree programs.

The College defines general education as a prescribed curriculum that assures a broad acquaintance with the basic areas of academic study. The general education requirements are designed to provide degree students certain skills and knowledge that include an understanding of and appreciation for the important modes of human thought, communication, and inquiry.

Students who have earned a bachelor’s degree or higher from an accredited U.S. college or university may request a waiver of the general education requirements in the Office of Student Records.

General Education Course Requirements

All students are required to meet the general education requirements in the eight areas listed below. The content areas are met through course distribution requirements (successfully completing courses from restricted distribution lists). Critical thinking is incorporated into the courses in the first six areas and does not require any additional coursework. Computer and information literacy is met through competency testing.

Writing - Develop, organize, and express thoughts in writing using Standard English

Speech - Speak in an organized and effective manner and listen critically and with comprehension

Mathematics - Understand the applications and perform computations using the concepts of college-level mathematics

Natural Science - Understand principles and applications of modern science

Social and Behavioral Science - Understand principles and applications of social and behavioral sciences in exploring the dynamics of human behavior

Arts and Humanities - Understand and apply information related to the nature and variety of the human experience through personal and cultural enrichment

Critical Thinking - Demonstrate skill in analyzing, synthesizing and evaluating

Computer and Information Literacy - Demonstrate the skill to use computer information systems including using software and the ability to locate, retrieve, and evaluate networked information

Course Distribution Requirements

Associate degree students must complete courses from each of the six General Education areas below. The requirements vary, depending on which degree is being earned. The chart below lists the specific number of courses and credit hours required for each degree. Whenever two courses are required in one area, at least one course must be chosen from Group I.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>AA</th>
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</thead>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer &amp; Information Literacy</td>
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</table>

Computer and Information Literacy Requirement

The computer and information literacy graduation requirement has been in effect since Fall 2001. Associate degree students, who began their programs in Fall 2001 or later, must demonstrate basic computer skills and knowledge by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Competency test. Courses taken at other institutions, work experience, or transfer credit will not satisfy this requirement. Students may take the Computer and Information Literacy Competency Test at any point during their studies before graduation. Students who do not pass the competency test may study independently and then retest, or enroll in CIS 099 (Computer Literacy). This course helps prepare students for the competency test, which is used as the final exam for the course.

Students who are seeking an associate degree should take the Computer and Information Literacy test at their earliest opportunity, preferably upon admittance to the College. Some courses and programs require students to have passed this test before enrolling. The test is administered in the Testing Center. The schedule for testing can be found in the Academic Class Schedule.
MACRAO Transfer Agreement

MACRAO Transfer Agreement
The Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers has developed an agreement to facilitate transfer from Michigan community colleges to baccalaureate colleges and universities. The agreement provides for transfer of up to 30 semester credit hours to meet many (in some cases all) of the general education requirements at participating Michigan four-year colleges and universities. Students should check with the college to which they plan to transfer to determine if the MACRAO agreement is honored or if the college puts limitations or provisos on the agreement.

How the Agreement Works
The MACRAO Transfer Agreement stipulates that 30 semester credit hours of 100-level and above, compatible, college-level coursework completed at one Michigan college or university will transfer to another Michigan college or university, and be applied toward meeting the student’s general education requirements at the “transferred to” institution. A complete listing of course and credit hour requirements is included below. The institution offering the courses (the college in which a student begins) determines the specific courses in each category. Once students have completed the course requirements for meeting MACRAO, they must request that their transcripts be certified as “MACRAO Agreement Satisfied.” This can be done in the Office of Student Records before a transcript is sent to a transfer college.

MACRAO Transfer Requirements

I. English Composition (6 Credits)
Composition (ENG) ……….111, 226, 250

II. Social Science
(8-9 Credits in more than one subject area)
Anthropology (ANT)…………………201, 202
Economics (ECD)…………………211, 222, 280
Geography (GEO)……….………….101, 103
History (HST)…………………..121, 122, 123, 150, 201, 202, 215, 216
Psychology (PSY)………………...100, 107, 130, 200, 206, 207, 209,
……………………………….210, 220, 251, 257, 260
Sociology (SOC)…………………...100, 201, 202, 203, 205, 207, 230, 250

III. Science and Math (8-9 Credits in more than one discipline, one must be a laboratory course)
Astronomy (AST)…………………...111
Biology (BIO)…………………..101, 102, 103, 107, 200, 208, 215,
……………………………….220, 227, 228, 237
Chemistry (CEM)………………….105, 111, 122, 140, 211, 218, 222
Geology (GLG)…………………..100, 103, 104, 109, 114, 125
Mathematics (MTH)…………….149*, 160, 169, 176, 178, 180, 181,
…………………………………182, 191, 192, 197, 293, 295
Physics (PHY)…………………..100*, 105, 111, 122, 211, 222

*Only for students in Elementary or Early Childhood Education

IV. Humanities (8-9 Credits in more than one discipline)
Art (ART)…………………..101, 111, 112, 114, 120, 122, 125,
…………………………….130, 143, 150
Communication (COM)……101, 102, 130, 142, 183, 200
Dance (DAN)…………………...180
Drama (DRA)…………………...152, 208, 220
French (FRN)…………………..111, 122, 213, 224
German (GRM)…………………111, 122
Humanities (HUM)…………….101, 102, 103, 145, 146, 150, 160
Literature (ENG)…………….140, 160, 170, 181, 200, 211, 212,
…………………………….213, 214, 222, 223, 224, 240, 242
Music (MUS)…………………..140, 142, 180
Philosophy (PHL)……………...101, 102, 120, 123, 200, 205, 244,
…………………………….250
Spanish (SPN)………………….111, 122, 213, 224
Articulation Agreements
Many WCC programs have articulation agreements with other colleges and universities that allow students to transfer courses to a bachelor's degree program without loss of credit. Frequently, these programs were designed to meet MACRAO requirements and should be followed carefully so as not to lose the benefits of MACRAO. If a program meets MACRAO, it will be noted in the program description. Copies of articulation agreements can be obtained in the counseling office.

Four-Year Colleges and Universities that accept MACRAO
The institutions listed below accept the MACRAO Transfer Agreement. Those marked with an * have limitations, exceptions, or provisos. Check with a counselor or an admissions representative from the four-year college/university to learn about these exceptions before selecting courses for a program of study.

The Colleges and Universities listed below accept the Macrao transfer agreement

| Adrian College* | Ferris State University* | Northwood University |
| Albion College | Finlandia University* | Oakland University* |
| Aquinas College | Grand Valley State University* | Olivet College |
| Baker College | Lake Superior State University | Rochester College |
| Calvin College* | Lawrence Technological University* | Saginaw Valley State University* |
| Central Michigan University | Madonna University* | Sienna Heights University* |
| Cleary University | Marygrove College | Spring Arbor University |
| Concordia University* | Michigan State University* | St. Mary’s College |
| Davenport University | Michigan Technological University* | Western Michigan University |
| Eastern Michigan University* | Northern Michigan University* | |
Approved Courses for General Education

Distribution Areas

The following courses are approved for General Education in the Writing, Speech, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, Social and Behavioral Sciences, and Arts and Humanities areas. Some courses are limited to a specific degree or program; check the footnotes when selecting courses. Students also should check the requirements for their programs to determine if specific courses are required or recommended. In each General Education Area, at least one course must be taken from Group I. Group II courses may be used only as the second course when two courses are required.

Area 1 – Writing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group I</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 100</td>
<td>Communication Skills</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107</td>
<td>Technical Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 May be used for the AAS degree only.

Area 2 – Speech

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group I</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 102</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 130</td>
<td>Introduction to Mass Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 142</td>
<td>Oral Interpretation of Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 200</td>
<td>Family Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area 3 – Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group I</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 107</td>
<td>Triangle Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 148</td>
<td>Functional Math for Elementary School Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 151</td>
<td>Technical Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 152</td>
<td>Technical Geometry and Trigonometry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 163</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 165</td>
<td>Health Science Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 167</td>
<td>Math Applications for Health Science</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169</td>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 176</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 178</td>
<td>General Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 180</td>
<td>Precalculus with Trigonometry</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 182</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 191</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 192</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 293</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 295</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 May be used for the AAS degree only.

Area 4 – Natural Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group I</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AST 111</td>
<td>General Astronomy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 105</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Earth Science</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 103</td>
<td>Field Geology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 109</td>
<td>Common Rocks</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 114</td>
<td>Physical Geology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 202</td>
<td>Earth Science for Elementary Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 105</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 110</td>
<td>Applied Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY 111</td>
<td>General Physics I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI 101</td>
<td>The Nature of Science</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group II</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 103</td>
<td>General Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 200</td>
<td>Current Topics in Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 208</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 215</td>
<td>Cell and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 220</td>
<td>Human Genetics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 227</td>
<td>Animal Physiology (Zoology)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 228</td>
<td>Plant Physiology (Physiology)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 237</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 122</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 104</td>
<td>Weather</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 125</td>
<td>Historical Geology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 122</td>
<td>General Physics II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 211</td>
<td>Analytical Physics I</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 222</td>
<td>Analytical Physics II</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 May be used for the AAS degree only.

2 For students following an elementary or early childhood education track only.

For students following an elementary or early childhood education track only.

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Area 5 – Social and Behavioral Science

Group I

ANT 201 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology .................................. 3
ECO 211 Principles of Economics I .................................................. 3
GEO 101 World Regional Geography ............................................... 3
GEO 103 Cultural Geography .......................................................... 3
HST 121 Western Civilization I ......................................................... 3
HST 122 Western Civilization II ......................................................... 3
HST 123 The Twentieth Century ......................................................... 3
HST 201 United States History to 1877 ............................................... 3
HST 202 United States History Since 1877 ......................................... 3
PLS 112 Introduction to American Government .................................... 3
PLS 150 State and Local Government and Politics ............................... 3
PSY 100 Introductory Psychology .................................................... 3
PSY 206 Life Span Developmental Psychology .................................... 3
SOC 100 Principles of Sociology ..................................................... 3
SOC 205 Race and Ethnic Relations ................................................ 3
SOC 230 Marriage and Family ......................................................... 3

Group II

ANT 202 Introduction to Physical Anthropology .................................... 3
ECO 222 Principles of Economics II ............................................... 3
HST 150 African American History .................................................. 3
HST 215 History of US Foreign Relations .......................................... 3
PLS 211 Introduction to Comparative Government ................................ 3
PSY 107 African-American Psychology ............................................ 3
PSY 200 Child Psychology .............................................................. 3
PSY 209 Psychology of Adjustment .................................................. 3
PSY 257 Abnormal Psychology ........................................................ 3
PSY 260 Introduction to Human Sexuality ........................................ 3
SOC 202 Criminology ................................................................. 3
SOC 203 Aging and Society ............................................................ 3
SOC 207 Social Problems 3 ............................................................ 3
SOC 250 Juvenile Delinquency ......................................................... 3

* Meets EMU’s cross-cultural requirement

Area 6 – Arts and Humanities

Group I

ART 130 Art Appreciation .............................................................. 3
ART 143* Art and Culture of Afro-America ........................................ 3
ART 150* Monuments from Around the World .................................... 3
DAN 160 Dance Appreciation: The World of Dance ............................. 3
ENG 160 Introduction to Literature: Poetry and Drama ......................... 3
ENG 170 Introduction to Literature: Short Story and Novel .................. 3
ENG 181* African American Literature ............................................. 3
ENG 211 American Literature I ....................................................... 3
ENG 212 English Literature I .......................................................... 3
ENG 213 World Literature I ............................................................ 3
ENG 222 American Literature II ...................................................... 3
ENG 223 English Literature II .......................................................... 3
ENG 224 World Literature II .......................................................... 3
FRN 111 First Year French I .......................................................... 5
FRN 122 First Year French II ........................................................... 5
FRN 213 Second Year French I ......................................................... 3
FRN 224 Second Year French II ....................................................... 3
GRM 111 First Year German I .......................................................... 5
GRM 122 First Year German II ......................................................... 5
HUM 101 Humanities I - Ancient to Medieval Times ......................... 3
HUM 102 Humanities I - Renaissance to Modern Times ....................... 3
HUM 103 Introduction to Humanities – 20th Century ......................... 3
HUM 145 Comparative Religions ..................................................... 3
MUS 140 Music Theory I ............................................................... 3
MUS 180 Music Appreciation ......................................................... 3
PHI 101 Introduction to Philosophy ............................................... 3
PHI 102 History of Philosophy ....................................................... 3
PHI 205 Ethics .................................................................. 3
PHI 244 Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care ................................. 3
PHI 250 Logic ................................................................ 3
SPN 111 First Year Spanish I .......................................................... 5
SPN 122 First Year Spanish II .......................................................... 5
SPN 213 Second Year Spanish I ......................................................... 3
SPN 224 Second Year Spanish II ....................................................... 3

Group II

DRA 152 Acting for the Theatre I ...................................................... 3
ENG 140 Horror and Science Fiction ................................................. 3
ENG 200 Shakespeare .................................................................. 3
ENG 214* Literature of the Non-Western World ............................... 3
ENG 240 Children’s Literature ....................................................... 3
ENG 241 Adolescent Literature ....................................................... 3
ENG 242* Multi-cultural Literature for Youth .................................... 3
ENG 260 Journal Workshop I .......................................................... 3
ENG 261 Journal Workshop II .......................................................... 3
ENG 270 Creative Writing I ............................................................. 3
ENG 271 Creative Writing II ............................................................ 3
HUM 150 International Cinema ....................................................... 3
HUM 160 American Film ............................................................... 3
HUM 190 Third Cinema .................................................................. 3

* Meets EMU’s cross-cultural requirement

1 For Students in Health Programs only.
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Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Residential Certificate ........................................ 177
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Illustration AA Degree ........................................ 172
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International Studies AA Degree ........................................ 188
Internet Professional AAS Degree ........................................ 96
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Journalism AA Degree ........................................ 189
Journeyperson Industrial AAS Degree ........................................ 129
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Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Certificate ........................................ 151
Math and Science AS Degree ........................................ 190
Mathematics Concentration ........................................ 191
Mechanical Engineering Option ........................................ 193
Medical Administrative Assistant Option ........................................ 84
Medical Office Assistant Certificate ........................................ 85
Microcomputer System Support AAS Degree ........................................ 119
Music Performance Certificate ........................................ 155
Music Production/Engineering Certificate ........................................ 156
Music Programs ........................................ 154
Networking (see Computer Networking) ........................................ 115
Network Security Advanced Certificate ........................................ 118
Numerical Control Programming Certificate ........................................ 151
Nursing Assistant Skills Certificate of Completion ........................................ 142
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Object-Oriented Programming with C++ Advanced Certificate ........................................ 104
Occupational Studies Programs ........................................ 158
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Oracle Database Administration Post-Associate Certificate ........................................ 105
Oracle Developer Post-Associate Certificate ........................................ 106
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Physics Concentration ........................................ 191
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Residential Design Advanced Certificate ........................................ 130
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Unix Systems Certificate ........................................ 121
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Web Application Developer Advanced Certificate ........................................ 97
Web Database Developer Post-Associate Certificate ........................................ 107
Web Graphic Design Advanced Certificate ........................................ 95
Web Professional Advanced Certificate ........................................ 100
Web Programming Tools Certificate ........................................ 108
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Welding Certificate and AAS Degree ........................................ 176
Welding Mechanics Advanced Certificate ........................................ 175
Welding, Fabrication, and HVAC Programs ........................................ 174
Career Degree and Certificate Programs

Washtenaw Community College offers over 127 programs, divided into two basic types: career degree and certificate programs; and university parallel/transfer programs. Career degree and certificate programs are described below; university parallel/transfer program descriptions begin on page 174.

The career degree and certification programs are grouped into general categories or areas. These categories are listed alphabetically in this section, and each category includes a short description of the career-related degrees and certifications in that area. A chart below the description shows all career degrees and certificates that are available within the specific disciplines in that area.

Career programs are designed for students who want to learn job skills. Their goals may include a desire to begin a first job, to change career fields, or to gain advanced skills for their current jobs. These programs lead to the four types of certificates offered at WCC, or to the Associate in Applied Science Degree. Although transfer is not the focus of these programs, some might have articulation agreements with four-year colleges or universities that allow students to transfer some or all of their credits to a bachelor's degree. If a program has a formal articulation agreement, it will be noted in the program description.

Students who think they would like to earn a bachelor’s degree should see the Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO) Agreement on page 64 of this Bulletin.

Some certificate programs in this section refer to the Occupational Studies program for earning an Associate in Applied Science Degree in a particular career path. If a certificate program does not already lead to an associate degree, students can earn an AAS degree with the Certificate title by completing the requirements for the Occupational Studies program as follows:

1. Complete the certificate.
2. Complete additional occupational credits to bring the total to 25 credit hours.
3. Complete the General Education requirements.
4. Complete elective credits to total 60 credit hours.

After completing these requirements, a student is then eligible for the Associate in Applied Science (AAS) degree in Occupational Studies. Additional information about this degree can be found in this section of the Bulletin under Occupational Studies.
Automotive Technologies
Career Degree and Certificate Programs

There are four programs available in Automotive Technologies: Auto Restoration, Automotive Mechanics, Collision Repair, and Power Equipment Technology. The student can attain a certificate in one of these fields, and if desired, can continue on to an advanced certificate, and then to an associate degree in Management Supervision. All programs provide hands-on training necessary for immediate entry into the workplace.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Auto Restoration &amp; Hot Rod Fabrication Certificate (CFAR) 32 Credits</th>
<th>Automotive Mechanics Certificate (CFAM) 30 Credits</th>
<th>Collision Repair Certificate (CFCR) 32 Credits</th>
<th>Power Equipment Technology (CPED) 12 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
<td>Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA) 12 Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degrees</td>
<td>Management Supervision Associate in Applied Science (APMGT) 63 Credits</td>
<td>Occupational Studies Associate in Applied Science (APOST) 60 Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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Auto Restoration and Hot Rod Fabrication (CFAR) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 111 Auto Body I: Repair Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 115 Classic Auto Restoration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 141 Automotive Mechanics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 102 Machining for Auto Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 100 Fundamentals of Welding</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARF 112 Classic Engines</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 117 Classic Auto Restoration II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 215 Classic Auto Restoration III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 217 Classic Auto Restoration IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Minimum Credits Required for the Program: | 32 Credits |

Auto Restoration and Hot Rod Fabrication (CFAR)

This program prepares you to work on your own classic automobile or for a job in a classic car shop. The program gives you core skills in the areas of automotive welding, machining, and mechanics. Students receive skills in complete auto restoration and maintaining classic automobiles.
### Automotive Mechanics (CFAM)

**Core Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 111</td>
<td>Auto Body I: Repair Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 115</td>
<td>Classic Auto Restoration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 141</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 102</td>
<td>Machining for Auto Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 100</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Welding</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASV 142</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 143</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 144</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 248</td>
<td>Engine Performance</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 30 Credits

**Notes:**

*Students can earn an associate degree in Auto Mechanics by following the Occupational Studies Program. The following courses are recommended for completing the program:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASV 241</td>
<td>Engine Repair</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 242</td>
<td>Automatic Transmissions</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 243</td>
<td>Manual Drive Trains and Axles</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 244</td>
<td>Suspension and Steering</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 245</td>
<td>Brakes</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 246</td>
<td>Electrical Circuits</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 247</td>
<td>Heating and Air Conditioning</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Collision Repair (CFCR)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 111 Auto Body I: Repair Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF 115 Classic Auto Restoration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASV 141 Automotive Mechanics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 102 Machining for Auto Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 100 Fundamentals of Welding</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(18 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 112 Auto Body II: Refinishing Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 113 Applied Body Welding &amp; Estimation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 123 Auto Body Repair Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 124 Auto Refinishing Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Minimum Credits Required for the Program:        | 32 Credits  |

Notes:

*Students can earn an associate degree in Collision Repair by following the Occupational Studies Program. The following courses are recommended for completing the program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABR 130 Custom Painting</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 219 Advanced Auto Body I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 224 Advanced Auto Body II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 226 Advanced Auto Body III</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABR 229 Advanced Auto Body IV</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Power Equipment Technology (CTPEQ)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(12 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PET 100 Power Equipment Repair I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET 110 Power Equipment Repair II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET 120 Power Equipment Repair III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET 130 Power Equipment Repair IV</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Minimum Credits Required for the Program: | 12 Credits |

Certificate

Collision Repair (CFCR)

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs where you will repair and refinish damaged automobiles under the supervision of an auto body technician. You will receive core skills in the areas of automotive welding, machining and mechanics. You also get training in using manuals for estimating job costs. Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or advancement.

*You can earn an AAS degree in Collision Repair by completing the requirements for the Occupational Studies program (APOST). See the footnotes below for additional courses that are recommended for earning an AAS degree in Collision Repair.

Power Equipment Technology (CTPEQ)

The Power Equipment Technology Certificate program provides students with the ability to repair all types of two-cycle and four-cycle engines, including motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles (ATV's), snowmobiles, commercial lawnmowers, chainsaws and outboard motors. Areas of instruction include theory of operation, maintenance and repair, and hydrostatic transmission repair.
Washtenaw Community College offers five areas of study in Business. The programs include: Accounting, Sales and Marketing, E-Business Fundamentals, Entrepreneurship, and Human Resource Management. The student may attain a certificate in the program field and an advanced certificate or an associate degree in Management Supervision as well as an associate in applied science degree in Accounting. In addition, a transfer program in Business is also available. All the programs focus on current workplace practices, principles, and technology necessary for on-the-job success.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs. After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Accounting Certificate (CTACC) 15 Credits</th>
<th>Business Sales &amp; Marketing Certificate (CTBSLM) 12 Credits</th>
<th>E-Business Fundamentals Certificate (CTEBF) 9 Credits</th>
<th>Entrepreneurship Certificate (CTENT) 9 Credits</th>
<th>Human Resource Management Certificate (CTHRSC) 15 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
<td>Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA) 12 Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degrees</td>
<td>Accounting Associate in Applied Science (APACCT) 65-66 Credits</td>
<td>Management Supervision Associate in Applied Science (APMGTM) 63 Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>Occupational Studies Associate in Applied Science (APOST) 60 Credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Accounting (CTACC)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 131</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183</td>
<td>Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAX 101</td>
<td>Income Taxes for Individuals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 15 Credits

---

**Accounting (CTACC)**

This program prepares you for entry-level positions with accounting and tax services, CPA firms, and small businesses where you will provide accounting skills, computer skills, and office support. It also gives you credit that can be applied toward the Associate's Degree in Accounting.

**Program Admission Requirements:** One year of high school algebra or MTH 097 or MTH 163 or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46
### General Education Requirements (20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 122</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 131</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 213</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 225</td>
<td>Managerial Cost Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 111</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 220</td>
<td>Principles of Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 265</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183</td>
<td>Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAX 101</td>
<td>Income Taxes for Individuals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Required Support Courses (8 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 222</td>
<td>Principles of Economics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 65 Credits

**Notes:**

*ENG 181 or ENG 214 will meet the cross-cultural requirement at EMU.*

**Note:** University of Michigan - Ann Arbor Business School does not accept Business or Accounting courses from community colleges. If you wish to transfer into an accounting major at UM, please see a counselor.
### Business Sales & Marketing (CTBSLM)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Business*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 160</td>
<td>Principles of Sales</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 250</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

**Notes:**  
*BMG 140 should be taken before other program courses. For students with business experience, credit for BMG 140 may be awarded through credit for prior learning experience. Talk to your faculty advisor for more information.*

### E-Business Fundamentals (CTEBF)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 155</td>
<td>Business on the Internet</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 140</td>
<td>Web Site Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 9 Credits

**Notes:**  
The recommended sequence for taking these classes is INP 140, BMG 207, BMG 155. Courses may be taken concurrently.
## Entrepreneurship (CTENT)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 109</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship I - The Essentials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 201</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship II - Market Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 209</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship III - Business Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 9 Credits

**Business Sales & Marketing (CTBSLM)**

This certificate provides students with the concepts, theory, and practice they need to start and operate a small business enterprise. Students acquire a fundamental knowledge of small business operations that is used to create a business plan that includes an in-depth plan of marketing and customer relationship management. Program studies include a significant number of opportunities to network in the community with agencies devoted to helping the entrepreneur get started, such as the local Small Business & Technology Development Center (SBTDC). This certificate is appropriate for students who wish to become self-employed or simply become a more effective employee at a small business enterprise. This series of courses is a great way to refine that idea or concept you have for starting a business of your own.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

A high school course in basic computer skills including use of the Internet or equivalent work experience.

## Human Resource Management (CTHRSC)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 150</td>
<td>Labor-Management Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 200</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 208</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 240</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 279</td>
<td>Performance Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

**Human Resource Management (CTHRSC)**

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs as a human resource assistant or specialist where you will be assisting in activities that range from recruiting, interviewing and hiring job candidates to evaluating jobs, negotiating contracts, and ensuring company compliance with equal opportunity regulations. This program also provides you with basic management skills that will improve your ability to manage people.
Management Supervision (APMGTM)  

General Education Requirements (18 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements (42 Credits)

- Complete a certificate or degree in any occupational/technical area plus additional related credits to equal a minimum of 15 credit hours. 15
- Complete the Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (12 credits).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 230</td>
<td>Introduction to Supervision 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 273</td>
<td>Managing Operations 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 279</td>
<td>Performance Management 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 291</td>
<td>Project Management 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| ACC, BMG, CIS, and/or INP. | Complete an additional 9 credit hours of business courses in the BMG discipline. 9
|          | Complete an additional 6 credit hours in the disciplines of ACC, BMG, CIS, and/or INP. 6

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Management Supervision (CVMGTA)  

Major/Area Requirements (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 230</td>
<td>Introduction to Supervision 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 273</td>
<td>Managing Operations 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 279</td>
<td>Performance Management 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 291</td>
<td>Project Management 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

Program Admission Requirements: Successful completion of a career certificate or degree program or equivalent work experience. CIS 100 with a "C-" or better or equivalent skills.

Management Supervision (APMGTM)

Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or for advancement. You can earn an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Management Supervision, by completing the requirements listed below. See an advisor to develop a plan and select appropriate courses for this program.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

Management Supervision (CVMGTA)

This advanced certificate offers students in any occupation or trade an opportunity to acquire skills to supervise an operation by learning and applying basic management principles through case studies and exercises. Upon completing this program, students will be able to use various tools to manage an operation which includes developing goals, organizing work activities, promoting desired employee performance, and monitoring productivity with a customer focus. Emphasis will be placed on developing skills that will involve both a critical and creative approach to management problem-solving activities. The advanced certificate may also be applied toward a WCC Associate in Applied Science Degree.
Business Office
Degree and Certificate Programs

The student may attain a certificate, advanced certificate, or an associate degree in Business Office-related fields. The college offers three fields of study with two levels of certification leading to an associate degree. The available programs of study are Administrative Assistant I and II, Computer Software Applications, and Medical Office Assistant.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.
### Administrative Assistant I (CTAAS)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 107</td>
<td>Office Administration I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183</td>
<td>Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 206</td>
<td>Scheduling and Internet Office Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

### Administrative Assistant II (CVAAST)

**Advanced Certificate**

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 130</td>
<td>Office Financial Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 182</td>
<td>Database Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 207</td>
<td>Presentation Software Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 208</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing for the Office</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 225</td>
<td>Integrated Office Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 250</td>
<td>Office Administration II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 18 Credits

---

**Administrative Assistant I (CTAAS)**

This program prepares you for immediate employment in entry-level information processing, data entry, receptionist, and general office positions where skills in keyboarding and document formatting using computers, record management, and Internet communication skills are important. It also gives you credits that can be used toward an associate degree in Administrative Assistant Technology.

**Administrative Assistant II (CVAAST)**

This program provides comprehensive preparation for individuals who are currently employed as office assistants, and who wish to advance their careers in office administration by upgrading their skills. Providing the knowledge and skills necessary for employment as a high-level administrative assistant or executive assistant in the public or private sector, this advanced certificate builds on skills developed in the Administrative Assistant I certificate program. In the Administrative Assistant II program, emphasis is placed on the expanding duties of an administrative assistant, and on the necessity of acquiring an in-depth knowledge of integrated software applications for the office. While mastering the technical knowledge essential for the office professional, students will also learn office management; and organizational principles. Additionally, the program provides opportunities for skill enhancement in information processing, basic financial management, electronic presentations, and office administration. Upon completion of this program, the student will receive an advanced certificate as an administrative assistant.
### Administrative Assistant Technology (APAATD)  
Associate in Applied Science Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(19 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 163</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*BIO 102 or BIO 109 is required for the Medical Administrative Assistant Option.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(23 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 107</td>
<td>Office Administration I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 182</td>
<td>Database Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183</td>
<td>Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 206</td>
<td>Scheduling and Internet Office Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 207</td>
<td>Presentation Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 225</td>
<td>Integrated Office Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Support Courses</th>
<th>(8 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 117</td>
<td>Windows Operating System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 102 or</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the required courses in either the Administration Assistant or Medical Administrative Assistant option below. Check course descriptions for prerequisites.

### Administrative Assistant Technology Options

**Administrative Assistant Option (ADMA) (13 Credits)**

- ACC 111 Principles of Accounting I | 3
- BOS 130 Office Financial Applications | 3
- BOS 208 Desktop Publishing for the Office | 3
- BOS 250 or Office Administration II | 4

**Medical Administrative Assistant Option (MEDA) (14 Credits)**

- BOS 112 Introduction to Medical Transcription | 2
- BOS 223 Medical Office Procedures | 3
- BOS 224 Medical Office Insurance and Billing | 4
- HSC 101 Healthcare Terminology | 1
- HSC 115 Medical Office and Laboratory Procedures | 3
- HSC 131 CPR/FPR and First Aid | 1

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 63 Credits

Administrative Assistant Technology (APAATD)  
This program prepares you for higher-level support positions in office settings where increased responsibilities require technical skills in desktop publishing, presentation software, accounting, and database software. You will also gain broader skills through completion of the general education courses required for an associate's degree.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

[www.wccnet.edu](http://www.wccnet.edu)
Computer Software Applications (CTCSSC)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 182</td>
<td>Database Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 183</td>
<td>Spreadsheet Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 206</td>
<td>Scheduling and Internet Office Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 207</td>
<td>Presentation Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 208 or BOS 257</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing for the Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

Computer Software Applications (CTCSSC)  

This program provides computer skills training to an expert level in six typical office software applications, using the Microsoft Office Suite as well as a web browser. These courses are primarily intended for students preparing for careers in the administrative office support area. The courses also give students skills that can be applied toward careers in computer application support and records management.

Medical Office Assistant (CTMAS)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Medical Transcription</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 157</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 223</td>
<td>Medical Office Procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOS 224</td>
<td>Medical Office Insurance and Billing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 101</td>
<td>Healthcare Terminology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 115</td>
<td>Medical Office and Laboratory Procedures</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

Medical Assistant (CTMAS)  

This program prepares the student for entry-level positions in doctors' offices, clinics, hospitals, pharmaceutical or insurance companies, or public health facilities where health information is prepared, analyzed, and retrieved. The student also learns to perform receptionist duties, prepare charts and reports, schedule and bill patients, code and submit bills to insurance companies, and perform some patient-care duties such as sterilizing instruments and taking vital signs.
Students can enter the rapidly expanding field of child care by completing the Child Development Certificate, which prepares students for the Child Development Associate (CDA) credential exam. A certificate is available also for those wishing to prepare a school paraprofessional portfolio. After completing either of these certificates, students can continue to the Child Care and Education Advanced Certificate. Those students wishing to become a director of a child care center (qualified by the State of Michigan), can complete the Child Care Professional Associate in Applied Science degree program.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.
## Child Development (CTCDA) Certificate

### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCP 122</td>
<td>Child Development Credentialing I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 123</td>
<td>Child Development Credentialing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 132</td>
<td>Child Development Practicum I</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 133</td>
<td>Child Development Practicum II</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 131</td>
<td>CPR/FPR and First Aid</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Optional (not required): CCP 124 and/or CCP 134*

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 11 Credits

Notes: *These additional courses are not required for the WCC Certificate, but may be taken to prepare for the final assessment test administered by the National Council and to complete the final observation assessment for the Child Development Associate credential.

## Child Care and Education (CVCCE) Advanced Certificate

### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCP 101</td>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 113</td>
<td>Health, Safety and Nutrition for Child Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 160</td>
<td>Foundations of Child Care and Early Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 209</td>
<td>Curriculum for Young Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 210</td>
<td>Child Guidance and Classroom Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 25 Credits

## Child Care and Education (CVCCE) Certificate

This Child Development Certificate is the first level in a three-tier training program. This program prepares students for the assessment exam required for the Child Development Associate (CDA) credential. It also prepares students for employment in child care centers or in family home day care settings working with infants and toddlers, or preschoolers. Skills from the 13 functional areas required by the National Council for Early Childhood Professional Recognition are emphasized.

### Program Admission Requirements:

Students must be at least 18 years of age and have a high school diploma or equivalent.

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*www.wccnet.edu*
# General Education Requirements (20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 148</td>
<td>Functional Mathematics for Elementary Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 140 or</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 180</td>
<td>Music Appreciation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The following courses are recommended for the Natural Science Elective:
AST 111, BIO 101, GLG 100, GLG 104, or SCI 101

# Major/Area Requirements

Complete the Child Development Certificate (11 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCP 122</td>
<td>Child Development Credentialing I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 123</td>
<td>Child Development Credentialing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 132</td>
<td>Child Development Practicum I</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 133</td>
<td>Child Development Practicum II</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 131</td>
<td>CPR/FPR and First Aid</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Optional (not required): CCP 124 and/or CCP 134*

*These additional courses are not required for the certificate, but may be taken to prepare for the final assessment test administered by the National Council and to complete the final observation assessment for the Child Development Associate credential.

Complete the Child Care Advanced Certificate (25 Credits).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 101</td>
<td>Child Development*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 113</td>
<td>Health, Safety and Nutrition for Child Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 160</td>
<td>Foundations of Child Care and Early Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 209</td>
<td>Curriculum for Young Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCP 210</td>
<td>Child Guidance and Classroom Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Child Care Professional (APCCCP)**

Completion of the Child Care Professional Associate in Applied Science degree qualifies students to be a director of a child care center in the State of Michigan, or to be a lead teacher in a Head Start program. The program is the last level in a three-tier training program for adults who work with children under twelve in group settings.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Entrance requirements are: completion of the Child Development (CTCDA) certificate, or current CDA, or two-year high school vocational child care certificate; and completion of the Child Care Advanced Certificate. Or equivalent, with a minimum grade of a "C" in all child care courses. College level COMPASS scores are required in the courses of this program.
Child Care Professional (APCCP) Associate in Applied Science Degree

Child Care Professional Associate in Applied Science Degree continued

- Soc. Sci. Electives 3
- Nat. Sci. Electives 3
- CCP 200 Working with Parents 3
- CCP 218 Advanced Child Care Seminar 1
- CCP 219 Advanced Child Care Practicum 2
- CCP 251 Education of Exceptional Children 3
- MUS 140 or Music Theory
- MUS 180 Music Appreciation 3
- ENG 240 or Children’s Literature
- ENG 242 Multicultural Literature for Youth 3
- MTH 148 Functional Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I 4

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 61 Credits

Notes: **CCP 101 must be taken before or concurrently with any other CCP course

Paraprofessional Portfolio Preparation (CTPAPP) Certificate

Major/Area Requirements (12 Credits)

- EDU 100 Paraprofessional Roles and Responsibilities 3
- EDU 101 Assisting in Reading and Writing Instruction 3
- EDU 102 Assisting in Mathematics Instruction 3
- EDU 103 Special Issues in Paraprofessional Practice 3

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

Paraprofessional Portfolio Preparation (CTPAPP)

This 15-credit certificate program will prepare current and prospective paraprofessionals to meet federally-mandated increases in conditions of employment, by preparing them to create a portfolio. This portfolio will demonstrate competence in the ability to assist in reading, writing, and mathematics instruction. Students can complete the coursework in three semesters. An introductory course provides an overview of paraprofessional responsibilities, and the role of the portfolio in meeting job requirements. This course is followed by three courses, each of which focuses on a content area (reading, writing, mathematics). State-mandated guidelines will be used throughout the content-area courses.

Program Admission Requirements:
- Employment as a Paraprofessional
Computer-Aided Drafting (CAD)
Degree and Certificate Programs

The CAD program focuses on current workplace practices, principles, and technology in the field of Computer-Aided Drafting necessary for entry into the workforce. The College offers two levels of certification leading to an associate degree in Computer-Aided Drafting and Design.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Computer-Aided Drafting Certificate (CTCADC) 16 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Drafting Advanced Certificate (CVCADA) 16 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degree</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Drafting &amp; Design Associate in Applied Science (APCADD) 64-65 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Computer-Aided Drafting (CTCADC) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD I-Detailing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 113</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 115</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Descriptive Geometry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

The Computer Aided Drafting Certificate prepares students for entry-level work in the field of computer-aided drafting. The student will use CAD software to create dimensional detail and assembly drawings. The program also gives a foundation for WCC’s advanced certificate in CAD.

## Computer-Aided Drafting (CVCADA) Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 211</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 217</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 221</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD IV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 16 Credits

The program prepares students for jobs as a CAD Designer/Drafter, able to prepare CAD-based models of assemblies and details by working from rough sketches, specifications, catalogs, existing CAD parts and models, and calculations provided by engineers and designers. The program provides the skills to generate complete and accurate assembly and detail drawings and 3-D models using industry conventions for manufacturability and economy. Credits can be applied toward the Associate Degree in Computer-Aided Drafting and Design.

**Program Admission Requirements:**
Students must complete the Computer-Aided Drafting Certificate.
## Computer-Aided Drafting and Design (APCADD)  Associate in Applied Science Degree

### General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107 or</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 107 or</td>
<td>Triangle Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 178</td>
<td>General Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 105 or</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 111</td>
<td>General Physics I*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Choose ENG 111 and PHY 111 if you plan to transfer to a four-year college.

### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 105</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Analysis</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 111</td>
<td>CAD I-Detailing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 113</td>
<td>CAD II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 115</td>
<td>Descriptive Geometry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the Computer-Aided Drafting Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 211</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAD 217</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAD 221</td>
<td>CAD IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the Computer-Aided Drafting Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 109</td>
<td>Theory of Dies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 213</td>
<td>Mechanisms</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 215</td>
<td>Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 219</td>
<td>Theory of Jigs and Fixtures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete additional courses for the degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 111</td>
<td>CAD 113</td>
<td>CAD 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 105</td>
<td>CAD 115</td>
<td>CAD 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 109</td>
<td>CAD 215</td>
<td>MTH 111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 63 Credits

**Computer-Aided Drafting and Design (APCADD)**

This program prepares students for jobs as a CAD operator or technician, able to prepare clear, complete, and accurate detail and assembly drawings from rough sketches, specifications, and calculations of engineers and designers to be used for mechanical applications.

### Program Admission Requirements

Students must have a minimum score of 46 on the COMPASS Algebra test or complete MTH 097 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 107; or a score of 46 on the COMPASS College Algebra test or MTH 169 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 178. Two years of high school algebra is recommended.

### Continuing Eligibility Requirements

Students must demonstrate basic computer Literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

**Notes:** The following course sequence is recommended for the major courses.

Check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD 111</td>
<td>CAD 113</td>
<td>CAD 211</td>
<td>IDD 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 105</td>
<td>CAD 115</td>
<td>CAD 219</td>
<td>CAD 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD 109</td>
<td>CAD 215</td>
<td>MTH 111</td>
<td>CAD 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CAD 221</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The College offers a broad range of options leading to a career as an Internet Professional. The Web Technology certificate program serves as the foundation for five specialized advanced certificates: E-Business, Web Application Developer, Web Graphic Design, Web Professional, or Interactive Web Design. These programs were developed to allow students the flexibility to obtain multiple advanced certificates for well-rounded preparation for employment. After completing a certificate and an advanced certificate, students can also pursue an Associate in Applied Science degree.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Web Technology Certificate (CTWBTC) 18 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Advanced Certificates</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Web Application Developer Advanced Certificate (CVWBAD) 20 Credits</td>
<td>Web Graphic Design Advanced Certificate (CVWBGD) 17 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Associate Degree | Internet Professional Associate in Applied Science (APIHPD) 68 Credits |  |  |  |
**E-Business (CVEBUS)**

### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 155</td>
<td>Business on the Internet</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 215</td>
<td>Planning an E-Commerce Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290</td>
<td>Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 9 Credits

---

### Advanced Certificate

This program is designed for students who wish to enhance their skills in web technology, especially in the area of creating visual interfaces for websites and other interactive and streaming media. It provides the knowledge and skills necessary for broader spectrum of employment opportunities in web design and development such as Web graphic designer, production artist, lead designer, or creative lead. The student will integrate the concepts, principles and methods of graphic design and web technology to create effective presentation media for web users. Students will learn to create and optimize graphics, and to use these skills in creating effective layouts and navigational systems. The student will apply industry-standard web technologies, protocols, concepts, and practices in the development of websites and web pages. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Web Graphic Design Advanced Certificate.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

- Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate or have equivalent relevant experience.

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**Web Graphic Design (CVWBGD)**

### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 112</td>
<td>Graphic Communication I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 259</td>
<td>Graphic Communication II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 182</td>
<td>Photoshop for the Web</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 212</td>
<td>Web Imaging II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290</td>
<td>Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits

---

### Advanced Certificate

This program is designed for students who wish to enhance their skills in the area of e-business. Students acquire the knowledge and skill needed to develop e-commerce websites and web-based applications from both a business and technical standpoint. The program is intended for students and professionals with a technical background.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

- Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate or have equivalent relevant experience.

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[www.wccnet.edu](http://www.wccnet.edu)
### Internet Professional (APINPD)

#### General Education Requirements (18 Credits)
- **Writing**: Elective(s)*
  - Credits: 3-4
- **Speech**: Elective(s)**
  - Credits: 3
- **Math**: Elective(s)
  - Credits: 3-4
- **Nat. Sci.**: Elective(s)
  - Credits: 3-4
- **Soc. Sci.**: Elective(s)
  - Credits: 3
- **Arts/Human.**: Elective(s)
  - Credits: 3

*If transferring, choose ENG 111 or ENG 122.

**If transferring, choose COM 101.

#### Major/Area Requirements (22 Credits)
- **INP 150**: Web Coding I
  - Credits: 3
- **INP 152**: Web Imaging I
  - Credits: 3
- **INP 153**: Designing User Experience I
  - Credits: 3
- **INP 160**: Internet Technology
  - Credits: 3
- **INP 170**: Web Coding II
  - Credits: 3
- **INP 190**: Web Development I
  - Credits: 3

If the credits taken do not total a minimum of 60, additional courses must be taken.***

***Students should meet with an INP advisor to select appropriate courses.

#### Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program: 20 Credits

Complete one of the five Internet Professional Options: Web Professional; Web Graphic Design; Web Interactive Design; Web Application Developer; or E-Business, and complete the additional courses listed within the option. Check course prerequisites and meet with an INP advisor to determine the best sequence for taking courses.

### Internet Professional Options

#### E-Business (EBS) 20

Complete the E-Business Advanced Certificate, INP 295, and any combination of the following electives to reach a minimum of 60 credits: BMG 106, BMG 109, BMG 111, BMG 201, BMG 207, BMG 209, INP 203, INP 253, CSS 200, CSS 205

#### Interactive Web Design (IWBD) 21

Complete the Web Interactive Design Advanced Certificate and INP 295

#### Web Application Developer (WBAD) 22-23

Complete the Web Application Developer Advanced Certificate and INP 295

#### Web Graphic Design (WBGD) 22-23

Complete the Web Graphic Design Advanced Certificate, INP 295, and choose a minimum of 3 credits from: BMG 109, BMG 155, BMG 215, GDT 100

#### Web Professional (WBPR) 20-21

Complete the Web Professional Advanced Certificate and choose a minimum of 3 credits from: BMG 109, BMG 155, BMG 215, CIS 265, CIS 270, CIS 279, CIS 282, CPS 276, GDT 100, GDT 112

### Associate in Applied Science Degree

This is a comprehensive program for students who wish to develop skills in web design and development. It prepares the student for employment as an internet professional with options in several areas of specialization. The student will develop knowledge and skills in the core aspects of web design and development, and will be able to apply industry-standard web technologies, protocols, concepts, and practices for web authoring, web graphics, user-based web development, information architecture, project management, organizing and sorting complex information, and human-computer interaction. By preparing the student to manage the processes of web development from conception to product delivery, this program makes a broad spectrum of employment opportunities available to the student. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate and one of the related advanced certificates is a prerequisite for enrolling in the Internet Professional Associate in Applied Science Degree.

#### Articulation:

This program has an articulation agreement with Eastern Michigan University for its Technology Management program. The Technology Management program is part of the College of Technology in the Department of Interdisciplinary Technology.

#### Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

For successful continuation in the program, a minimum grade of “C-” is required for all INP courses.

#### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits
### Web Application Developer (CVWBAD) (20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INP 271</td>
<td>Web Coding III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 275</td>
<td>Web Database</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 280</td>
<td>Web Content Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290</td>
<td>Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171 or</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185</td>
<td>Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 270 or</td>
<td>Perl Programming</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 276</td>
<td>Web Programming Using Apache, MySQL, and PHP</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 20 Credits

### Advanced Certificate

**Web Application Developer (CVWBAD)**

This program is designed for students who wish to develop skills in web application development and programming, specializing in creating dynamic server-side applications for websites. It provides the knowledge and skills necessary for creating database-enabled applications, dynamic content, and interactive websites. The student will learn and use object-oriented programming, and apply industry-standard web technologies, protocols, concepts, and practices in the development of effective and interactive systems for the web. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling in the Web Application Developer Advanced Certificate.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate, Object-Oriented Programming Certificate or have significant industry experience prior to starting this certificate.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAJOR/AREA REQUIREMENTS</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INP 150 Web Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 152 Web Imaging I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 153 Designing User Experience I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 160 Internet Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 170 Web Coding II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 190 Web Development I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 18 Credits

Web Technology (CTWBTC)
This program is designed for students who wish to enhance their skills as internet professionals. It provides the knowledge and skills necessary for employment as an information architect, or e-commerce analyst. The program introduces techniques for effective web site development. The student will create effective user interfaces for the web, develop data-driven web pages which include organizing and sorting complex information, develop an e-commerce site, as well as plan and publish a medium size website. The student will apply industry standard web technologies, protocols, concepts and practices in the development of websites and web pages. The program prepares students to manage the processes of web development from conception to product delivery utilizing industry standard practices. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Web Professional Advanced Certificate.

Program Admission Requirements:
A high school course or equivalent course in basic computer skills including use of the Internet or INP 099 with a minimum grade of "C-".
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 155</td>
<td>Business on the Internet</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 203</td>
<td>Designing User Experience II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 271</td>
<td>Web Coding III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290</td>
<td>Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 295</td>
<td>Professional Practices</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 182 or INP 275</td>
<td>Photoshop for the Web</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits

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**Advanced Certificate**

**Web Professional (CVWBPR)**

This program is designed for students who wish to enhance their skills as internet professionals. It provides the knowledge and skills necessary for employment as an information architect, or e-commerce analyst. The program introduces techniques for effective web site development. The student will create effective user interfaces for the web, develop data-driven web pages which include organizing and sorting complex information, develop an e-commerce site, as well as plan and publish a medium size website. The student will apply industry standard web technologies, protocols, concepts and practices in the development of websites and web pages. The program prepares students to manage the processes of web development from conception to product delivery utilizing industry standard practices. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Web Professional Advanced Certificate.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate or have equivalent industry experience.
Interactive Web Design (CVIWBD)  

**Major/Area Requirements**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INP 182</td>
<td>Photoshop for the Web</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 212</td>
<td>Web Imaging II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 272</td>
<td>Web Animation I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 276</td>
<td>Web Animation II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 282</td>
<td>Web Audio/Video I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 290</td>
<td>Web Development II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 19 Credits

---

Advanced Certificate

**Interative Web Design (CVIWBD)**

This program is designed for students who wish to develop skills in interactive web design, and provides the knowledge and skills necessary to develop a specialization in creating interactive interfaces for the web and streaming media. Potential jobs include interactive web designer, Flash designer, interaction designer, and multimedia web designer. Emphasizing visual communication, the program develops students' skills in creating effective layouts and navigational systems. The student will learn to create and optimize graphics, and non-linear interfaces for the web user, as well as developing teamwork skills. The student will apply industry-standard web technologies, protocols, concepts, and practices in interactive web page design. Successful completion of the Web Technology Certificate is a prerequisite for enrolling the Interactive Web Design Advanced Certificate.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Students must complete the Web Technology Certificate or have significant industry experience prior to starting this certificate.
## Computer Programming

### Degree and Certificate Programs

The College offers three fields of study in Computer Programming: Computer Programming, Oracle, and Web Programming. Within these fields, there are two levels of certification leading to an associate degree and two post-associate certificates. These programs were developed to provide students with flexibility in choosing programming options that are consistent with specific career demands.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

### Certificates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Foundations of Computer Programming Certificate (CTFCP)</th>
<th>12 Credits</th>
<th>Web Programming Tools Certificate (CTWPTC)</th>
<th>9 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Advanced Certificates

| Advanced Certificates | Object-Oriented Programming with C++ | Advanced Certificate (CVOPC) | 11 Credits | Java Developer Advanced Certificate (CVJAVA) | 12 Credits | .Net Programming w/ Visual Basic and C# Advanced Certificate (CVVBC) | 17 Credits |

#### Associate Degree

| Associate Degree | Computer Programming Associate in Applied Science (APCOMP) | 60-66 Credits |

#### Post-Associate Certificates

| Post-Associate Certificates | Web Database Developer Post-Associate Certificate (CPWDD) | 14 Credits | Oracle Database Administration Post-Associate Certificate (CPODA) | 12 Credits | Oracle Developer Post-Associate Certificate (CPORAC) | 11 Credits |
Computer Programming (APCOMP)  

**General Education Requirements**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169 or Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 176 or College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181 or Mathematical Analysis I**</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*ENG 181 and ENG 214 satisfy EMU’s cross cultural requirement  
** MTH 181 satisfies the requirements of EMU’s Technology Management program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169 or Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 176 or College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181 or Mathematical Analysis I**</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major/Area Requirements**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 117</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 221</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 288</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 245</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete one course from: CIS 174, CIS 238, CIS 265, CIS 286, CIS 291A or INP 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Support Courses**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 106 or Legal Basics in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 155</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete additional credits as free electives to bring the program total to a minimum of 60 credits.</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program:**  

10 Credits  

Complete the required courses in one of the following program options. Check course prerequisites to determine the sequence for taking courses.

**Computer Programming Options**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.Net, Visual Basic and C# Programming Options (NET)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 285 Advanced Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 293 C# .NET</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Computer Programming Option (BCP)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111 Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A Introduction to Oracle SQL</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C++ Programming Option (C++)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271 Object Features of C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 272 Data Structures with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Java Programming Option (JAVA)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 269 Java Certification Preparation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 278 or Java Server Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 279 XML Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Minimum Credits Required for the Program: | 60 |

**Notes:** Students transferring to EMU should see an advisor for additional courses that meet the requirements of EMU’s Technology Management program.  
See also the Computer Science Concentration of the Math and Science Program in the Transfer Section.
## Foundations of Computer Programming (CTFCP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 120 Intro to Computer Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 117 or Windows Operating System</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121 Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</td>
<td>2 - 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 175 or Beginning Java Programming</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171 or Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

**Foundations of Computer Programming (CTFCP)**

Foundations of Computer Programming provides skills for students who wish to develop the strong foundation required to become a computer programming professional. The student will be introduced computer science, programming logic, as well as developing algorithms to solve programming problems. In addition, students will acquire an understanding of the impact of information systems and information technology on the business, industrial, and other environments in which they will work as programmers. Successful completion of the courses in this program allows students to continue their study into the advanced certificate level: Web Programming Tools; Object-Oriented Programming with C++; Java Developer; and .Net Programming with Visual Basic and C#.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66 or MTH 169 with a minimum grade of "C".

## Object-Oriented Programming with C++ (CVOPC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 288 Systems Analysis and Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271 Object Features of C++*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 272 Data Structures with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 11 Credits

**Notes:**

*Students may substitute CPS 290 for CPS 271.

The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 288</td>
<td>CPS 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Advanced Certificate

**Object-Oriented Programming with C++ (CVOPC)**

This program prepares you for jobs as a computer programmer where you will write code and develop applications utilizing object-oriented programming techniques. You will also develop skills that can be applied to the related jobs of programmer/analyst and software architect.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Completion of the Foundations of Computer Programming Certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better

Completion of CPS 171, Introduction to Programming with C++ with a minimum grade of "C" or better.
## Oracle Database Administration (CPODA)

### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A</td>
<td>Introduction to Oracle SQL</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 296</td>
<td>Oracle9i Database: Fundamentals I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 297</td>
<td>Oracle9i Database: Fundamentals II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 298</td>
<td>Oracle9i Database: Performance and Tuning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

**Notes:** The courses in this program must be taken in sequence

## Post-Associate Certificate

### Oracle Database Administration (CPODA)

This program gives students advanced skills to increase your marketability as an information systems administrator. The program builds on the skills acquired through a degree program in computer information systems or from individual experience as an information technology professional. The program also prepares students for the Oracle Database Administrator certification exams.

**Program Admission Requirements:**
Completion of one of the following degree programs with a grade of 2.0 or better in CIS 282 and CPS 171:

- Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
- Math and Science (ASMSAS) with a Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
- Computer Programming (APCOMP)
- Internet Professional (APIPD)
- Completion of the following course with a grade of "C" or better:
  - CIS 282 Relational Database Concepts and Application

Completion of one of the following programming courses:

- CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++
- CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming
- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming
- CIS 265 Programming the Web
Oracle Developer (CPORAC)

Major/Area Requirements (9 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A</td>
<td>Introduction to Oracle SQL</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291B</td>
<td>Program with PL/SQL</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 292</td>
<td>Oracle 9i: Forms Developer: Build Internet Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 9 (Credits)

Notes: The courses in this program must be taken in sequence

Post-Associate Certificate

Oracle Developer (CPORAC)

This program prepares students for a job as an Oracle database application developer. These courses are intended for a person who already has a background in object-oriented programming and relational database theory and practice. The program also gives students skills that can be applied to the related jobs of programmer/analyst, database application developer, Oracle developer, Web database developer, or e-commerce software architect. Students will also be prepared for completion of the certification examinations that are offered by Oracle University.

Program Admission Requirements:
Completion of one of the following degree programs with a GPA of 2.0 or better:

- Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
- Math and Science (ASMSAS) with a Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
- Computer Programming (APCOMP)
- Internet Professional (APINPD)

Completion of the following course with a grade of "C" or better:

- CIS 282 Relational Database Concepts and Application

Completion of one of the following programming courses:

- CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++
- CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming
- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming
- CIS 265 Programming the Web
# Web Database Developer (CPWDD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(14 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 278 Java Server Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 276 Web Programming Using Apache, MySQL, and PHP</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 275 Web Database</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282 or Relational Database Concepts &amp; Application</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A Introduction to Oracle SQL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 14 Credits

*Notes: The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282</td>
<td>CIS 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CPS 276</td>
<td>INP 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 291A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# Post-Associate Certificate

**Web Database Developer (CPWDD)**

This post-associate program gives students advanced skills in developing Web databases and e-commerce applications. It is intended for students with a strong programming background and prior experience with SQL. The program also gives students skills that can be applied to the jobs of e-commerce software architect, e-business strategist, Java software developer, and Web application developer.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Completion of one of the following degree programs with a GPA of 2.0 or better:

- Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
- Math and Science (ASMSAS) with a Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
- Computer Programming (APCOMP)
- Internet Professional (APINPD)

Completion of one of the following courses with a grade of "C" or better:

- CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming
- CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++
- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming
- CIS 289 Java Certification Preparation
## Web Programming Tools (CTWPTC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 265 Programming the Web</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 270 Perl Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282 Relational Database Concepts &amp; Application</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 9 Credits

### Notes:
The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 265</td>
<td>CIS 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 282</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Java Developer (CVJAVA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 269 Java Certification Preparation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 278 Java Server Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 279 XML Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

### Notes: Suggested course sequence:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 269</td>
<td>CIS 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 279</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Certificate

### Web Programming Tools (CTWPTC)

This program prepares students for jobs requiring server-side programming skills in Common Gateway Interface programming, Java programming, and in the writing of HTML code and JavaScript. It also gives students skills that can be applied to the related jobs of Web programmer and Web application developer. Students should already have the ability to create tables and forms in HTML.

### Program Admission Requirements:
Completion of the Foundations of Computer Programming Certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better.

Completion of the following courses with a grade of "C" or better:

- CIS 121 Unix/Linux Foundations
- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming
- INP 150 Basic HTML or equivalent experience

---

### Java Developer (CVJAVA)

This program gives students advanced skills in developing Java programs. These courses are intended for students who already have a background in programming and who need to acquire skills in Java application development. The program also gives students skills that can be applied to the related jobs of programmer/analyst or web programmer. Prior course work or experience in using HTML to compose web pages is helpful.

### Program Admission Requirements:
Completion of the Foundations in Computer Programming Certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better.

Completion of the following courses with grades of "C" or better:

- CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming
- INP 150 Basic HTML or equivalent experience
.Net Programming with Visual Basic and C# (CVBBC)

Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185</td>
<td>Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 285</td>
<td>Advanced Visual Basic .Net Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 293</td>
<td>C# .NET</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

Note:
The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPS 185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 285</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 293</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II

Advanced Certificate

.Net Programming with Visual Basic and C# (CVBBC)

This program prepares students for a job as a developer of graphical user interface programs on a PC. It is intended for those students who need to acquire skills in Windows application development in Visual Basic and for students who wish to acquire skills in programming dynamic web pages. The program also gives individuals skills that can be applied to the related jobs of programmer/analyst, Windows programmer, PC programmer, and Web programmer.

Program Admission Requirements: Completion of the Foundations of Computer Programming Certificate with a GPA of 2.0 or better.
Computer Systems
Degree and Certificate Programs

There are four associate degree programs within Computer Systems and a number of advanced certificates and post-associate certificates. Basic certificates are available in Unix Systems, Computer Systems Technology, and Information Assurance. Advanced certifications can be obtained in Computer Networking Academy I, Computer Networking Operating Systems I, Network Security, Computer Forensics, and Linux Systems. Associate degrees can be obtained in Computer Networking, Microcomputer System Support, Computer Systems Security, and Computer Forensics. A post-associate certificate is also available in Computer Networking Academy II.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Unix Systems Certificate (CTUNIX) 10 Credits</th>
<th>Computer Systems Technology Certificate (CTCTSTC) 22 Credits</th>
<th>Information Assurance Certificate (CTIA) 22 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificates</td>
<td>Linux Systems Advanced Certificate (CVLIN) 11 Credits</td>
<td>Network Security Advanced Certificate (CVNIA) 12 Credits</td>
<td>Computer Networking Operating Systems I Advanced Certificate (CVCNO) 17 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Computer Forensics Advanced Certificate (CVCF) 17 Credits</td>
<td>Computer Networking Operating Systems II Advanced Certificate (CVCNO2) 15 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degree</td>
<td>Microcomputer System Support Associate in Applied Science (APMSS) 64 Credits</td>
<td>Computer Systems Security Associate in Applied Science (APCSS) 66 Credits</td>
<td>Computer Forensics Associate in Applied Science (APCF) 62 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Computer Networking Associate in Applied Science (APCNTIM) 60 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Associate Certificate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Computer Networking Academy II Post-Associate Certificate (CPCNA2) 16 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

www.wccnet.edu
## Computer Forensics (APCF)  
### Associate in Applied Science Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing Elective(s)*</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math       Elective(s)**</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.   Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.   Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human. Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*ENG 181 & 214 satisfy EMU’s cross cultural requirement.  
**Choose one of the following courses: MTH 169, MTH 176, MTH 178, or MTH 181.  
MTH 181 satisfies the requirements of EMU’s Technology Management program.

### Major/Area Requirements  
#### (32 Credits)

- CIS 121 Linux/UNIX Fundamentals  
- CJT 208 Criminal Evidence and Procedure  
- CNT 201 Administering Microsoft Windows XP Professional  
- CSS 180 Computer Security for PC’s  
- CSS 200 Information Assurance I  
- CSS 205 Information Assurance II  
- CSS 240 High-Technology Crime  
- CSS 270 Computer Forensics I  
- CSS 275 Computer Forensics II

### Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program:  
#### 12 Credits

Elect either of the following options:

#### Computer Forensics Options

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Network Security (NS)</th>
<th>(12 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 206 Internetworking I - Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 216 Internetworking II - Routers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 210 Managing Network Security I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Completion of CSS 215 and CSS 220 is highly recommended for students selecting the Network Security Option.

#### Windows/Unix Operating System Security (OPER)  
#### (18 Credits)

Choose three courses from the following:

- CIS 221 UNIX Tools and Scripts                                  | 3            |
- CIS 286 UNIX Systems Administration                             | 4            |
- CNT 211 Administering and Managing Microsoft Windows 2003 Server| 4            |
- CNT 251 Designing Windows Security                              | 4            |
- INP 285 Web Server Security                                     | 3            |

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program:  
#### 62 Credits

---

**Computer Forensics (APCF)**  
This degree program is designed to meet the demand in business and industry for computer security professionals who are trained in computer forensics. Students will learn current techniques in data preservation, identification, and extraction from Linux, FAT, and NTFS file systems and will perform forensic analysis of systems using popular examination toolkits. Students will also learn common practices involved in forensic investigations and evidence handling, and will become informed in federal and state privacy, intellectual property, search and seizure, and cyber-crime laws.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**  
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
## Computer Networking Academy I (CVCNA1)  
### Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 206</td>
<td>Internetworking I - Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 216</td>
<td>Internetworking II - Routers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 226</td>
<td>Internetworking III - Switches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 236</td>
<td>Internetworking IV - WANs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

## Computer Forensics (CVCFC)  
### Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(14 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CJT 208</td>
<td>Criminal Evidence and Procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 240</td>
<td>High-Technology Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 270</td>
<td>Computer Forensics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 275</td>
<td>Computer Forensics II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 14 Credits

## Computer Networking Academy I (CVCNA1)  
### Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 206</td>
<td>Internetworking I - Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 216</td>
<td>Internetworking II - Routers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 226</td>
<td>Internetworking III - Switches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 236</td>
<td>Internetworking IV - WANs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

## Computer Forensics (CVCFC)  
### Advanced Certificate

This certificate program is designed to meet the demand in business and industry for computer security professionals who are trained in computer forensics. Students will learn current techniques in data preservation, identification, and extraction from Linux, FAT, and NTFS file systems and will perform forensic analysis of systems using popular examination toolkits. Students will also learn common practices involved in forensic investigations and evidence handling, and will become informed in federal and state privacy, intellectual property, search and seizure, and cyber-crime laws.

### Program Admission Requirements:
Completion of the Information Assurance Certificate program or students must have equivalent knowledge.

### Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
Students must maintain a grade of “C” or better in the program require-
## Computer Networking Academy II (CPCNA2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(16 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 246       Advanced Routing Configuration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 256       Remote Access Networks</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 266       Multi-Layer Switching</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 276       Network Troubleshooting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 16 Credits

**Notes:**

This program is designed to be completed in a two semester time frame.

## Computer Networking Operating Systems I (CVCNO)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(14 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 201 Administering Microsoft Windows XP Professional</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 211 Administering and Managing Microsoft Windows 2003 Server</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 221 Implementing a Windows Server 2003 Network Infrastructure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 224 Microsoft ISA Administration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 14 Credits

**Notes:**

This program is designed to be completed in a two semester time frame.
Computer Networking Operating Systems II (CVCN02)  

Major/Area Requirements  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 231</td>
<td>Administering Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 241</td>
<td>Designing a Windows 2000* Directory Services Infrastructure</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 251</td>
<td>Designing Windows Security*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 261</td>
<td>Planning a Windows Server 2003 Network*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

Notes:  
*CIS 291 can be substituted for any of the design courses listed above.  
This program is designed to be completed in two semesters.

Advanced Certificate

Computer Networking Operating Systems II (CVCN02)  

This advanced certificate program lays a foundation for students in preparation for a profession as a Microsoft Certified Systems Engineer (MCSE). It is developed to emphasize the design, planning, and security associated with a Microsoft client/server network structure, which is the next step after mastering the implementing, managing, and administering topics which are covered in the Computer Networking Operating Systems I program. Courses include planning and maintaining an active directory service and planning and maintaining a Windows network infrastructure. The design course teaches about security for a Windows 2003 server.

Program Admission Requirements:  
Students must complete the Computer Networking Operating Systems I certificate or have equivalent industry experience.
### Computer Networking (APCNTM)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(18 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(42 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete the Computer Systems</td>
<td>(17 Credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Certificate</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 118</td>
<td>MC Command Line Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 150</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 155</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 225</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete ELE 174 ELE Co-op Education I or ELE 299 Customer Relations</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Complete the Computer Networking Academy I Advanced Certificate | (16 Credits) |
| CNT 206, CNT 216, CNT 226, and CNT 236 | |
| or | |
| Complete the Computer Networking Operating Systems I Advanced Certificate | (14 Credits) |
| CNT 201, CNT 211, CNT 221, and CNT 224 | 14-16 |

| CIS 121                        | Linux/UNIX Fundamentals | 3  |
| CPS 120                        | Intro to Computer Science | 3  |
| Complete 1-5 additional credits to bring the total to 60 credits | 5  |

### Associate in Applied Science Degree

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

### Computer Networking (APCNTM)

Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or for advancement. Students can earn an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Computer Networking by completing the requirements listed.

### Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Computer Systems Security (APCSS)  
Associate in Applied Science Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(18 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*ENG 181 & 214 satisfy EMU’s cross-cultural requirement.

**Choose one of the following courses: MTH 169, MTH 176, MTH 178, or MTH 181. MTH 181 satisfies the requirements of EMU’s Technology Management program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(49 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121</td>
<td>Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 206</td>
<td>Internetworking I - Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 211</td>
<td>Administering and Managing Microsoft Windows 2003 Server</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 216</td>
<td>Internetworking II - Routers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 180</td>
<td>Computer Security for PC’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 200</td>
<td>Information Assurance I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 205</td>
<td>Information Assurance II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 210</td>
<td>Managing Network Security I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 215</td>
<td>Managing Network Security II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 220</td>
<td>Network Security Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 240</td>
<td>High-Technology Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 285</td>
<td>Web Server Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 286 or</td>
<td>UNIX Systems Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 251</td>
<td>Designing Windows Security</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 67 Credits

**Program Admission Requirements:**
Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 with a "C" or better to enter MTH 169.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**
Students must maintain a grade of "C" or better in the program requirements.

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Computer Systems Technology (CTCSTC)  

**Major/Area Requirements**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST 118</td>
<td>MC Command Line Fundamentals</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 150</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 155</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 225</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 174 or</td>
<td>ELE Co-op Education I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 299</td>
<td>Customer Relations</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 17 Credits

Certificate

Computer Systems Technology (CTCSTC)

This program prepares students for employment as a microcomputer service technician. While preparing you to pass the Computer Technology Industry Association's (CompTIA) A+ certification examination, the program goes well beyond the requirements of the exam. Develop hands-on troubleshooting skills in solving hardware problems, working with operating systems, and relating to customers. This program also provides the foundation for Washtenaw Community College's two advanced certificates in computer networking.

Information Assurance (CTIA)

**Major/Area Requirements**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121</td>
<td>Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 211</td>
<td>Administering and Managing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 180</td>
<td>Computer Security for PC's</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 200</td>
<td>Information Assurance I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 205</td>
<td>Information Assurance II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 286 or</td>
<td>UNIX Systems Administration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 221</td>
<td>Implementing a Windows Server 2003</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 22 Credits

Certificate

Information Assurance (CTIA)

The Information Assurance program provides comprehensive instruction for students who wish to develop a career as a computer security professional, a field within the IT industry and business community in which there is a critical shortage of qualified personnel. With this program, students will develop the required knowledge and skills about information, computer, and network security. The student will become well-versed concerning issues in IT security awareness, data confidentiality, basic network security planning, network security technology, network security organization, and the legal and ethical issues associated with computer systems security. Students receive hands-on training in the methods, techniques, and tools for preventing network attacks. This program is a prerequisite for the Network Security Advanced Certificate program.

Program Admission Requirements

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 with a grade of “C” or better.
Network Security (CVNS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CNT 251 Designing Windows Security</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 210 Managing Network Security I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 215 Managing Network Security II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 220 Network Security Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 285 Web Server Security</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 19 Credits

Advanced Certificate

Network Security (CVNS)
This program provides comprehensive instruction for students who wish to enhance their skills in computer systems security technology and implementation. This program is designed to meet the emerging demand for highly-skilled computer systems security professionals within the information technology industry and business community. This advanced certificate program builds on the concepts introduced in Information Assurance, and provides an in-depth examination of computer security technology with an emphasis on executing a vulnerability analysis of an organization network and preparing a design or network security. The student will be trained to use various tools to manage and secure networks, Windows environments, and web servers, as well as defense mechanisms for Virtual Private Networks (VPN), Host Intrusion Detection Systems (HIDS), and Network Intrusion Detection Systems (NIDS). In addition, the student will master the concepts, principles, types, and topologies of firewalls including packet filtering, proxy firewalls, application gateways, circuit gateways, and other computer security technology. Students must complete the Information Assurance Certificate program, or have equivalent knowledge, before enrolling in this program.

Program Admission Requirements:
CNT 206 Internetworking I - Fundamentals with a minimum grade of "C" or equivalent knowledge

CNT 216 Internetworking II - Routers with a minimum grade of "C" or equivalent knowledge

Completion of the Information Assurance Certificate with minimum GPA of 2.0 or equivalent knowledge
Microcomputer System Support (APMSS)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(19 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169 or Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 176 or College Algebra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(37 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications ***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121</td>
<td>Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 290</td>
<td>Microcomputer System Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 201</td>
<td>Administering Microsoft Windows XP Professional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 118</td>
<td>MC Command Line Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 150</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 155</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 225</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 299</td>
<td>Customer Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete one course from: CPS 120, CPS 171, CPS 185, CIS 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete one course from: CIS 174, CIS 221, CIS 265, CIS 286, or COM 102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Support Courses</th>
<th>(8 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 200</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 245</td>
<td>Career Practices Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete one course from: BMG 150, BMG 106, BMG 208, BMG 230, BMG 240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 64 Credits

Notes:
*ENG 181 and ENG 214 satisfy EMU’s cross cultural requirement
*MTH 181 satisfies the requirements of EMU’s Technology Management program
***CIS 100 can be substituted with BOS 157, BOS 182 or BOS 183.
Linux Systems (CVLINS)

Major/Area Requirements (12 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 204</td>
<td>Linux Installation and Configuration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 206</td>
<td>Linux System Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 208</td>
<td>Linux Networking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 210</td>
<td>Linux Security and Privacy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 12 Credits

Notes: The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 204</td>
<td>CIS 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 206</td>
<td>CIS 210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Certificate

Linux Systems (CVLINS)

This program is designed for students seeking jobs installing, configuring, and managing the Linux operating system. It prepares individuals for employment as highly skilled and competent Linux system administrators. As a universal operating system, Linux is used in varied production environments such as hosting commercial websites, and developing computer-generated feature films. Through the experiences provided by this program, students will acquire the knowledge and skills necessary for employment. They will have opportunities to develop specific skills including: configure mail, print, and network services; manage access of users and groups; write shell scripts; perform backups; and implement intrusion detection and system hardening techniques. These skills can be applied to jobs such as computer operator, system administrator, data recovery planner, web server administrator, and computer security administrator. This certificate program prepares students for any of three industry certifications in Linux technology: Linux Professional Institute (LPI); Software Architecture Implementation and Realization (SAIR); and Redhat Certified Engineer (RHCE). This program emphasizes systems management through network administration, installation and configuration, and security and privacy. Completion of the Unix Systems Certificate is an admission requirement for the Linux Systems Advance Certificate.

Program Admission Requirements:
Completion of the Unix/Linux Systems Certificate.

www.wccnet.edu
Unix Systems (CTUNIX)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(10 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121 Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 221 UNIX Tools and Scripts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 286 UNIX Systems Administration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 10 Credits

Notes: The following sequence of courses is recommended. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 121</td>
<td>CIS 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 286</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unix Systems (CTUNIX)

This program prepares students for jobs installing, configuring, and managing various UNIX and Linux operating systems. They will learn about UNIX/Linux file and directory organization, basic and advanced commands, shell scripting, networking, UNIX/Linux system administration and more. These skills can be applied to the related jobs of computer operator, system administrator, data recovery planner, and computer security coordinator.

Program Admission Requirements:
Students must complete CIS 110 or CPS 120 with a grade of "C" or better or have equivalent knowledge.
Construction and Related Trades
Degree and Certificate Programs

Two general strands of programs are found in the area of Construction and Related Trades: Design and Architectural Technology and Construction. Each strand begins with a basic certificate, and offers continuing coursework that leads to associate degrees. All programs are designed to broaden students’ employment opportunities.

The core of all the programs in this area is the Residential Construction Technology Certificate. This certificate provides basic knowledge and skills, which can be developed in several directions. Other certificates include: Residential Planning and Estimating and Surveying Assistant.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree. Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Apprenticeship Certificate (CTAC) 24 Credits</th>
<th>Residential Planning &amp; Estimating Certificate (CPRP) 12 Credits</th>
<th>Surveying Assistant Certificate (CTSA) 12 Credits</th>
<th>Residential Construction Technology Certificate (CTRCON) 15 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificates</td>
<td>Residential Design Advanced Certificate (CVRD) 18 Credits</td>
<td>Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA) 12 Credits</td>
<td>Commercial Property Maintenance Advanced Certificate (CVCPMT) 12 Credits</td>
<td>Cabinetry/Millwork Advanced Certificate (CVMCST) 15 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degrees</td>
<td>Journeyperson Industrial Associate in Applied Science (APJPM) 60 Credits</td>
<td>Architectural Technology Associate in Applied Science (APAT) 61 Credits</td>
<td>Construction Management Associate in Arts (AAMCG) 66 Credits</td>
<td>Facilities Management Administration Advanced Certificate (CVFMA) 12 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Architectural Technology (APAT) Certificate

## General Education Requirements (19 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 105</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Major/Area Requirements (41 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 100</td>
<td>Specifications</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 101</td>
<td>Graphic Communication for the Construction Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 102</td>
<td>Architectural CAD</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 109</td>
<td>Surveying Layout I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 111</td>
<td>Architectural Drawing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 117</td>
<td>Construction Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 120</td>
<td>Mechanical &amp; Electrical Systems for Buildings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 122</td>
<td>Architectural Drawing II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 227</td>
<td>Estimating Construction Costs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete a minimum of 17 credits from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 150</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 174, ARC 210, ARC 213, ARC 218, ARC 224, ARC 274, BMG 109, BMG 209, BMG 230, BMG 291, CMG 130, CMG 150</td>
<td></td>
<td>** 17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**

*For Math, MTH 152 is recommended

**Students planning to transfer must consult with a program advisor before choosing classes.

Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites.
**Cabinetmaking/Millwork Systems Technology (CVMST)**  
Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 170</td>
<td>Cabinetry and Millwork Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 170</td>
<td>Introduction to Cabinetry and Millwork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 173</td>
<td>Cabinet Making Principles and Concepts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 175</td>
<td>Cabinet Making Fabrication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 275</td>
<td>Finishing Concepts and Processes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: **15 Credits**

**Commercial Property Maintenance Technology (CVCMPH)**  
Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 130</td>
<td>Commercial Property Maintenance I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 133</td>
<td>Commercial Property Maintenance II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 135</td>
<td>Commercial Property Maintenance III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 137</td>
<td>Commercial Property Maintenance IV</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: **12 Credits**

**Cabinetmaking/Millwork Systems Technology (CVMST)**

According to the National Careers Education and Research Institute, the growth in the housing industry has created a demand for skilled precision woodworkers. This program is designed to develop skills and knowledge needed for those positions. Students will develop skills related to the design, fabrication, and installation of interior cabinetry and trim systems for residential construction. The program will provide access to specialty careers as trim carpenters, cabinet-makers, furniture makers, and repair technicians.

**Program Admission Requirements:**
Students must complete the Residential Construction Technology Certificate to be admitted into the program.

**Commercial Property Maintenance Technology (CVCMPH)**

With the growth of the construction industry, there is an increased demand for skilled maintenance personnel. This program prepares students for careers in Commercial Property Maintenance. It is designed for career advancement in Facility Management Administration as well as supervisory positions in commercial properties maintenance in multi-family housing, high rise apartments and business centers, hotels and recreational/leisure centers, hospitals, educational institutions, and municipal agencies. Students who complete the program, can advance in their career paths by completing the Construction Management, Facility Management Administration, and Heating Ventilating and Air Conditioning certificate programs.

**Program Admission Requirements:**
Students must complete the Residential Construction Technology certificate to be admitted into the program.
**Construction Management (AACMG)**

**Associate in Arts Degree**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(30 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 205</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 105 or</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 181 or</td>
<td>African American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 214</td>
<td>Literature of the Non-Western World</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(15 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 117</td>
<td>Construction Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 130</td>
<td>Construction Site Safety and MIOSHA Regulations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 170</td>
<td>Construction Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 200</td>
<td>Construction Systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Support Courses</th>
<th>(21 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 240</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 178</td>
<td>General Trigonometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 106 or</td>
<td>Legal Basics in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 111</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 66 Credits

**Construction Management (AACMG)**

This program prepares students for entry-level jobs in the construction industry as well as for transfer to a bachelor's degree program in construction management at a four-year college or university. Students who transfer will continue developing the skills needed to work for construction contractors, engineering/architectural firms, public agencies, or trade associations in positions such as office engineer, field engineer, safety engineer, project engineer, foreman, estimator, scheduler, expeditor, quality control engineer, inspector, material representative or independent contractor. The program transfers to Eastern Michigan University and Ferris State University. In addition to the required courses within the degree program, students may transfer additional courses taken at WCC that will be applied to Technical, Business and Math/Science requirements for the bachelor's degree program at Eastern Michigan University.

**Articulation:**

This program has articulation agreements with:

- Eastern Michigan University, College of Technology, for the Bachelor of Science in Construction Management.
- Ferris State University, College of Technology, for the Bachelor of Science in Construction.
- The program meets MACRAO plus EMU’s additional four requirements. Students must have their WCC transcripts endorsed for MACRAO completion.
- Copies of articulation agreements can be obtained from the Counseling Office or a program advisor.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

A minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66, or MTH 169 with a "C" or better is required to enroll in CMG 150 and MTH 160. Two years of high school algebra is recommended.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
### Facility Management Administration (CVFMAD)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FMA 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Facility Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA 103</td>
<td>Building Systems I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA 105</td>
<td>Building Systems II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMA 107</td>
<td>Facility Management Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

### Field Superintendent (CVFDSP)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 227</td>
<td>Estimating Construction Costs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 230</td>
<td>Introduction to Supervision</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 291</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 190</td>
<td>Building Codes and Quality Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

### Advanced Certificate

### Facility Management Administration (CVFMAD)

This program prepares students for jobs in the field of facility management where they will manage corporate property assets. The program provides students with skills and knowledge in managing real property assets specifically in the design, operation, and maintenance of building systems. Management of the work environment, planning and project management, real estate, and general service activities are covered.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Students must complete the Residential Construction Technology Certificate to be admitted into the program.

### Field Superintendent (CVFDSP)

This program prepares students for jobs in the field of facility management where they will manage corporate property assets. The program provides students with skills and knowledge in managing real property assets specifically in the design, operation, and maintenance of building systems. Management of the work environment, planning and project management, real estate, and general service activities are covered.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Students must complete the Residential Construction Technology Certificate to be admitted into the program.
# Journeyperson Industrial (APJPIIM)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>(60 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Complete the Journeyperson Industrial Certificate (CFJPIC).</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Complete 12 credit hours as free electives. *</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Complete one course from each of the six General Education Areas.</td>
<td>18-21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 60 Credits

**Notes:**

*See an advisor to select appropriate electives.

---

# Associate in Applied Science Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>(60 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Journeyperson Industrial (CFJPIC)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or for advancement. Students can earn an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Journeyperson Industrial by completing the requirements listed.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

---

*www.wccnet.edu*
### Residential Construction Technology (CTRCON) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 104</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 204</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CON 205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

**Notes:**
Students can earn an associate degree in Residential Construction Technology by following the Occupational Studies Program.

### Residential Design (CVRD) Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 000</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 109</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 120</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 122</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

**Residential Design (CRVD)**

This program prepares you for entry-level jobs in a broad range of careers in the construction industry, where you’ll need an understanding of building systems, the safe use of tools and equipment, materials, and the vocabulary of the field. This program also gives you the potential for being selected for one of the many apprentice classifications associated with the construction field.

**Program Admission Requirements:** Students must complete the Residential Planning and Estimating certificate to be admitted into the program.
### Surveying Assistant (CTSA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 109</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 143</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 209</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 243</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

### Residential Planning and Estimating (CTRPE)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(12 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 100</td>
<td>Specifications 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 101</td>
<td>Graphic Communication for the Construction Industry 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 102</td>
<td>Architectural CAD 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 117</td>
<td>Construction Materials 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 227</td>
<td>Estimating Construction Costs 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 12 Credits

---

**Surveying Assistant (CTSA)**

This program will provide technical training in the area of Surveyor's Assistant. Surveying technicians assist surveyors in making precise measurements of the earth's surface for the purpose of establishing property boundaries, subdividing land parcels, creating maps of land and water forms for planning, navigation and general use, and the layout and control of construction projects. Technicians are familiar with the operation of sophisticated optical and electronic surveying instruments needed for compiling this information. Surveying technicians may work for private engineering and land surveying firms. They may also find jobs with local and state governmental agencies.

**Residential Planning and Estimating (CTRPE)**

Construction is one of the nation’s largest industries and the need for skilled workers in the field is expected to increase. Students in the Residential Planning and Estimating program will learn the skills needed for these positions: blueprint reading, basic architectural design, and basic CAD. The program prepares students for positions in residential construction planning where they will schedule work, research products, develop bills of materials or estimates, and prepare proposals.
Criminal Justice
Degree Program

The Associate in Applied Science degree in Criminal Justice – Law Enforcement prepares students for certification in law enforcement jobs in the State of Michigan.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Associate Degree</th>
<th>Criminal Justice – Law Enforcement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Associate in Applied Science (APCJLE)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Criminal Justice - Law Enforcement (APCJLE)  
Associate in Applied Science Degree

General Education Requirements  
(20 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 100 or ENG 111</td>
<td>Communication Skills</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 102</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 151 or MTH 160</td>
<td>Technical Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169</td>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100 or PSY 200</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements  
(40 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CJT 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 111</td>
<td>Police/Community Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 120</td>
<td>Criminal Justice Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 160</td>
<td>Criminal Justice Constitutional Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 221</td>
<td>Law Enforcement Training</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 224</td>
<td>Criminal Investigation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 225</td>
<td>Seminar in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEA 102</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Training</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEA 105</td>
<td>Weight Training-Cybex/Free Weights</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective: Complete one course from the following:  
SOC 100, SOC 202, SOC 205, SOC 207, SOC 250, or CJT 223  
3

Note: It is recommended that students take one or two semesters of Spanish in addition to the program requirements.

Minimum Credits Required for the Program:  
60 Credits

Note:
The following sequence of courses is recommended for Criminal Justice courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CJT 100</td>
<td>CJT 111</td>
<td>CJT 224</td>
<td>CJT 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 120</td>
<td>CJT 160</td>
<td>CJT 225</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Criminal Justice - Law Enforcement (APCJLE)
This program prepares students for certification to work in law enforcement jobs in the State of Michigan. You must complete the academic program prior to entering the Police Academy component of the program.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
- Admission to the Police Academy component of this program (CJT 221) is based on passing reading, writing, and physical activity examinations as well as fingerprinting and criminal history checks.
- Students who do not enter the academy may complete the Criminal Justice Associate in Arts Degree instead of the Criminal Justice Law Enforcement Associate in Applied Science Degree, and will not be certified for employment.
- Students admitted to the Police Academy are required to purchase gym clothes, khaki uniforms, textbooks, and other supplies.
- Academy students are required to adhere to additional rules of behavior and discipline beyond the general code of conduct.
- Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Culinary Arts
Degree and Certificate Programs

The Culinary Arts programs of study reflect current market demand and provide the student with the necessary skills for immediate entry into employment. There are three fields of study in Culinary Arts that can lead to an associate degree in Culinary and Hospitality Management or Management Supervision. Students can also apply the credits from the certificates and degree to continued study at a transfer university. These programs have produced award-winning students, ready to enter rewarding careers.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Hospitality Management Certificate (CFHMC) 30 Credits</th>
<th>Culinary Arts Certificate (CFCULC) 33 Credits</th>
<th>Baking &amp; Pastry Certificate (CTBAKP) 32 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
<td>Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA) 12 Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degrees</td>
<td>Culinary and Hospitality Management Associate in Applied Science (APCULD) 67 Credits or Management Supervision Associate in Applied Science (APMGTM) 63 Credits or Occupational Studies Associate in Applied Science (APOST) 60 Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Baking and Pastry (CTBAKP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(32 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100 Introduction to Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110 Sanitation and Hygiene *</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 114 Baking I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 115 Pastry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118 Principles of Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120 Culinary Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121 Introduction to Food Preparation Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 124 Baking II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 125 Pastry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 130 Beginning Cake Decorating</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 131 Wedding Cake Design</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 224 Principles of Cost Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 32 Credits

**Notes:**
* CUL 110 must be taken as a pre- or co-requisite with any of the lab classes: CUL 114, CUL 115, CUL 120, CUL 121.

The following sequence of courses is recommended for Culinary Arts courses. Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>CUL 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td>CUL 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>CUL 124</td>
<td>CUL 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 115</td>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Culinary Arts (CFCULC)

**Certificate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(33 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100 Introduction to Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110 Sanitation and Hygiene **</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 114 Baking I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118 Principles of Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120 Culinary Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121 Introduction to Food Preparation Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 150 Food Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 151 Food Service Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 210 Garde Manger *</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 230 Quantity Food Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 231 A La Carte Kitchen</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 33 Credits

**Notes:**

*CUL 210 is offered in spring semesters only

**CUL 110 must be taken as a pre- or co-requisite with any of the lab classes: CUL 114, CUL 115, CUL 120, CUL 121.

Recommended sequence for Culinary Arts courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>IS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>CUL 210*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110**</td>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>CUL 230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td>CUL 231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This program prepares students for a position as a food production specialist in a hotel, restaurant, or institution, where sauteing, roasting, broiling, baking, vegetable preparation, producing soups and sauces, food storage, and sanitation will be among the skills you will use. The program also gives students a foundation for continued study toward an Associate in Applied Science in Culinary and Hospitality Management.
### Culinary and Hospitality Management (APCULD)  
**Associate in Applied Science Degree**

#### General Education Requirements  
(18 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 163</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students who earn a certificate prior to entering the degree program need to select all 3 credit hour courses in the General Education requirements area.*

#### Major/Area Requirements  
(49 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>Sanitation and Hygiene**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 114</td>
<td>Baking I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>Principles of Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 120</td>
<td>Culinary Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Food Preparation Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td>Food Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td>Food Service Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 210</td>
<td>Garde Manger*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 220</td>
<td>Organization/Management of Food Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td>Principles of Cost Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 228</td>
<td>Layout and Equipment*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 230</td>
<td>Quantity Food Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 231</td>
<td>A La Carte Kitchen</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 115 or</td>
<td>Pastry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 124</td>
<td>Baking II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 125 or</td>
<td>Pastry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 227 or</td>
<td>Advanced Culinary Techniques</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 250</td>
<td>Principles of Beverage Service*</td>
<td>2 - 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>CUL 174 Co-op Education I***</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Minimum Credits Required for the Program:  
67 Credits

**Notes:**

* CUL 210, CUL 228 and CUL 250 are offered in spring semesters only
* ** Students must take as a corequisite with any of the lab classes: CUL 114, CUL 115, CUL 120, CUL 121.
* *** Students who earn a certificate in Hospitality Management prior to entering the degree program, do not need to take CUL 174. Students who earn a certificate in Baking and Pastry, need to take CUL 174 as a one credit course. Students who earn a certificate in Culinary Arts, need to take CUL 174 as a two credit course.

The following sequence of courses is recommended for Culinary Arts courses.  
Please check course descriptions for pre and co-requisites:
### Major/Area Requirements (30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>Sanitation and Hygiene*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>Principles of Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td>Food Service Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td>Food Service Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 220</td>
<td>Organization/Management of Food Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td>Principles of Cost Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 250</td>
<td>Principles of Beverage Service</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 174</td>
<td>Co-op Education I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 30 Credits

Notes: *CUL 110 must be taken as a pre- or co-requisite with any of the lab classes: CUL 114, CUL 115, CUL 120, CUL 121.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>IS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUL 100</td>
<td>CUL 174</td>
<td>CUL 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 110</td>
<td>CUL 220</td>
<td>CUL 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 118</td>
<td>CUL 224</td>
<td>BMG 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 150</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUL 151</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Hospitality Management (CFHMC)**

This program prepares students for an entry level supervisory position in the hospitality management industry such as a dining room manager in a restaurant, country club, hotel, or retirement community. This certificate also equips students with the skills needed for an entry level position in banquet and catering sales. In addition, it provides a foundation for continued study toward an Associate in Applied Science in Culinary and Hospitality Management, or serves as the first year study toward a 1+3 transfer toward a baccalaureate degree at a four-year college or university.
Health
Degree and Certificate Programs

The Health programs currently offer four certificate options, one advanced certificate option, and five associate degree options. The certificate programs include: Nursing Assistant Skills; Dental Assisting; Pharmacy Technology; and Health Care Foundations. These programs are designed to meet the growing demand for highly skilled employees in health-related jobs. Within the Health fields of study, students can enter the workforce after earning a certificate, and upgrade their skills later by earning an advanced certificate or associate degree while working. Associate degrees include: Registered Nursing; Nursing Transfer; Radiography; Management Supervision; and Occupational Studies.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Dental Assisting Certificate (CFDAC) 38 Credits</th>
<th>Pharmacy Technology Certificate (CTPHAR) 23 Credits</th>
<th>Nursing Assistant Skills Certificate (CCNAST) 4 Credits</th>
<th>Health Care Foundations Certificate (CTHCF) 23 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
<td>Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA) 12 Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degrees</td>
<td>Management Supervision Associate in Applied Science (APMGTM) 63 Credits</td>
<td>Occupational Studies Associate in Applied Science (APDST) 60 Credits</td>
<td>Nursing Transfer Associate in Applied Science (APNURT) 63 Credits</td>
<td>Nursing, Registered Associate in Applied Science (APNURS) 72 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dental Assisting (CFDAC)

First Semester  (15 Credits)
DEN 102 Managing Safe Practice in Dentistry  1
DEN 106 Biomedical Science for Dental Assistants  2
DEN 107 Oral Anatomy  2
DEN 108 Dental Radiography  1
DEN 109 Oral Hygiene  1
DEN 110 Basic Clinical Dental Assisting  4
DEN 112 Dental Materials  4

Second Semester  (13 - 14 Credits)
DEN 119 Dental Nutrition  1
DEN 120 Oral Diagnosis Theory  1
DEN 128 Dental Radiography Practicum  1
DEN 129 Oral Pathology and Dental Therapeutics  2
DEN 130 Clinical Practice  1
DEN 131 Principles of Dental Specialties  4
Elective  COM 101, COM 102, ENG 100,
ENG 107, ENG 111, ENG 226  3 - 4

Third Semester  (10 Credits)
DEN 202 Advanced Clinical Practice  3
DEN 204 Advanced Functions  4
DEN 212 Dental Practice Management  3

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 38 Credits

Dental Assisting (CFDAC)
This program prepares students for dental assisting positions in a variety of settings such as private dental offices, dental schools, the military, and dental insurance offices. The program prepares students for both the Dental Assistant National Board examination and the Michigan State Board of Dentistry examination. As a Certified Dental Assistant, you assist in the treatment of patients and participate in all functions of dentistry. As a Registered Dental Assistant in the State of Michigan, you can perform specified intraoral functions normally performed by a dentist. Successful completion of the required dental radiography courses also gives individuals Michigan State Board of Dentistry authorization to expose dental radiographs.

Students may enroll in this program in one of three pathways.
Pathway I Option A is the format for the student who is not employed in a dental office. Pathway I Option B is the format for the student who is a new dental assistant employee with less than two years of experience in the dental office. Pathway II is the advanced standing option for the dental assistant with two or more years of experience as a dental assistant who has passed the Dental Assistant National Board (DANB) examination. These pathways are described in detail at http://www.wccnet.edu/health/dental.php

Applying for Admission to the Program
Application packets may be picked up from the WCC Office of Admissions, or downloaded from the WCC website. Applicants will be screened based on the following criteria:
- Submission of a completed application for admission to the Dental Assisting Program
- Date of application to the program
- Washtenaw County residency

Program Admission Requirements
For Pathways I A and B
Applicants must possess a valid high school diploma or GED to start the program. Applications will be accepted prior to high school graduation or GED completion.

- The following high school courses or WCC equivalents should be completed with a grade of "C" or better:
  - One year of high school biology or BIO 101 (Concepts of Biology)
  - One semester of high school word-processing, database, and spreadsheet applications or CIS 100 (Intro to Software Applications)
  - Admission to the Dental Assisting program is contingent upon students declaring that they have specific physical and cognitive abilities. These requirements are detailed in the Dental Assisting program admission packet, which can be obtained from the Office of Admissions. WCC reserves the right to request that students successfully demonstrate the specific physical and cognitive abilities related to the Dental Assisting program.

- Advanced-standing students must successfully pass the Dental Assisting National Board examination (DANB).

Continuing Eligibility Requirements
- Program courses are sequential and complemented with appropriate support courses. All courses must be completed with a grade of "C" or better in order to graduate from this program.
- A current CPR card is required prior to enrolling in DEN 130.
- All students must demonstrate proficiency in the English language prior to placement in clinical courses. Please refer to the admissions packet for details.

www.wccnet.edu
### Nursing Assistant Skills Training (CCNAST)

#### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSC 100</td>
<td>Basic Nursing Assistant Skills</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 4 Credits

### Certificate of Completion

**Nursing Assistant Skills Training (CCNAST)**

This state certified students three-week program prepares students for employment in a variety of health care settings from nursing homes to hospitals where they will work as a certified nurse aide (CNA). CNA evaluation is mandated for employment in long-term care facilities. Upon completion of the program, individuals will be qualified for multiple job opportunities with good starting salaries. Positions frequently offer flexibility and variety, as well as a sense of self-satisfaction for "making a difference" in a person's health.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

Training takes place in the classroom, lab, and clinical settings within the community. One-hundred percent (100%) attendance is mandatory. There are no make-up days. Students are expected to have their textbook on the first day of class. Program admission requires a minimum age of 17 and documentation of a negative TB status. A criminal background clearance check is required which will be done in the agency/clinical. Entry assessment testing is required.

### Health Care Foundations (CTHCF)

#### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CEM 057</td>
<td>Introductory Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 058</td>
<td>Introductory Chemistry Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 101</td>
<td>Healthcare Terminology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 131</td>
<td>CPR/FPR and First Aid</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 097</td>
<td>Introductory Algebra</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101 or</td>
<td>Concepts Of Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101 or</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 102</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 25 Credits

### Certificate

**Health Care Foundations (CTHCF)**

This program will help students acquire basic knowledge and skills in algebra, biology, chemistry, communication, medical terminology, and computer applications. The certificate fulfills major pre-admission requirements for Associate in Science and Associate in Applied Science degrees.
Nursing Transfer (APNURT)

First Semester (15 Credits)
- ENG 111 Composition I 4
- NUR 122 Nursing as a Societal and Interpersonal Profession 4
- PSY 100 or Introductory Psychology 4
- SOC 100 Principles of Sociology 3
- CEM 105 or Fundamentals of Chemistry 4
- CEM 111 General Chemistry I 4

Second Semester (16 Credits)
- BIO 111 Anatomy and Physiology 5
- BIO 237 Microbiology 4
- MTH 167 Math Applications for Health Science 3
- NUR 130 Health Promotion & Risk Reduction 4

Third Semester (14 Credits)
- HSC 147 Growth and Development 3
- HSC 220 Pathophysiology 4
- NUR 102 Fundamentals of Nursing 2
- NUR 103C Fundamentals of Nursing - Clinical 1
- NUR 103L Fundamentals of Nursing - Lab Practice 1
  - Complete a second course in Psychology or Sociology 3

Fourth Semester (17 Credits)
- CEM 140 Organic Biochemistry 4
- COM 200 Family Communication 3
- NUR 115 Pharmacology** 3
- NUR 222 Health Assessment Throughout the Lifespan 4
- PHL 244 Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care 3

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 62 Credits

Notes:
* Students must take two courses in the same discipline.
** May be taken in the first or second semester with advisor permission.

Nursing Transfer (APNURT)

This program prepares students for a smooth transition into the third and fourth years of the University of Michigan (UM) School of Nursing's Bachelor of Science in Nursing program. Individuals will receive a solid science foundation and begin taking nursing courses during the first two years at WCC. Students will not be eligible for registered nurse (RN) licensure until completion of the UM program.

Articulation

This program has an articulation agreement with the University of Michigan, School of Nursing for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing. See the Health Programs Counselor for more information on this agreement. Students who wish to transfer to nursing programs at other four-year colleges or universities should check with an advisor or counselor at that institution to ensure the transferability of courses.

Program Admission Requirements
- Fifteen (15) students are admitted each Fall semester to the Nursing Transfer Program.
- Students applying to the Nursing Transfer program must meet the admission requirements of both WCC and the UM School of Nursing.
- Students must have a minimum high school GPA of 3.4 and SAT scores above 1000 or an ACT composite score above 21. They must have earned a grade of at least a "B" in all high school science courses.
- Required high school work:
  - Three units of English
  - Three units of Math
  - Two units of laboratory science, including chemistry and biology
  - Four units of foreign language and/or social science and/or laboratory science
  - Four units of other academic courses

Continuing Eligibility Requirements

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

This transfer program is designed for full-time students. WCC students must demonstrate the ability to carry a full-time course load by maintaining a minimum full-time enrollment of 12 credit hours with a 3.0 GPA in at least two terms in the 12 months prior to transfer to the U-M School of Nursing. Each of these two terms must include a transferable science course and one clinical course. In order to gain admittance to the U-M School of Nursing, students must have the following:
- 3.0 cumulative GPA in all prior post-secondary academic experiences
- 3.0 cumulative GPA at WCC
- Overall 3.0 GPA in all transferable science/clinical courses
- Associate in Applied Science degree from WCC

*See the Health Programs Counselor for more information on this agreement. Students who wish to transfer to nursing programs at other four-year colleges or universities should check with an advisor or counselor at that institution to ensure the transferability of courses.
Nursing, Registered (APNURS)

First Semester  (18 Credits)
- BIO 111  Anatomy and Physiology*  5
- ENG 107  Technical Writing**  3
- HSC 101  Healthcare Terminology*  1
- HSC 147  Growth and Development*  3
- MTH 167  Math Applications for Health Science*  3
- NUR 101  Introduction to Nursing  1
- NUR 104  Nursing of the Older Adult  2

Second Semester  (14 Credits)
- BIO 147  Hospital Microbiology**  1
- HSC 138  General and Therapeutic Nutrition*  2
- NUR 102  Fundamentals of Nursing  2
- NUR 103  Fundamentals of Nursing - Lab Theory  1
- NUR 103C  Fundamentals of Nursing - Clinical  1
- NUR 103L  Fundamentals of Nursing - Lab Practice  1
- NUR 115  Pharmacology  3
- COM 101 or Fundamentals of Speaking*  3
- COM 102 or Interpersonal Communication  3
- COM 200  Family Communication  3

Third Semester  (14 Credits)
- HSC 220  Pathophysiology*  4
- NUR 123  Acute Care Nursing I  3
- NUR 124  Acute Care Nursing I - Clinical Practice  2
- NUR 131  Nursing of the Childbearing Family  3
- NUR 132  Nursing of the Childbearing Family - Clinical Practice  2

Fourth Semester  (13 Credits)
- NUR 223  Acute Care Nursing II  3
- NUR 224  Acute Care Nursing II - Clinical Practice  2
- NUR 255  Mental Health Nursing  3
- NUR 256  Mental Health Nursing - Clinical Practice  2
- PSY 100  Introductory Psychology*  3

Continued on next page

Nursing, Registered (APNURS)

This program prepares students for the National Council Licensure Examination for Registered Nurses and for challenging and exciting jobs in all settings of health care, from the hospital to home care. You will gain proficiency in technical aspects of nursing care, such as medication administration, treatments and procedures, and use of medical technology, and you will receive personal satisfaction from your ability to make a difference in someone’s life and health. Students will also get credits that transfer to area RN-BSN completion programs.

Applying for Admission to the Program:
A total of eighty (80) students are admitted each year. Admission to the program is based on:
- Completion and submission of an application for admission to the nursing program.
- Completion of program admission requirements (see below for specific courses)
- Cumulative GPA of required courses
- Overall cumulative high school GPA or college GPA if the student has completed 12 or more college credits; must be a minimum of 2.5
- Residency status (Washtenaw County residents are given priority)

Program Admission Requirements:
Applicants must have a minimum cumulative GPA of the required courses of chemistry, biology, and algebra of 2.5 or better. All courses must have a minimum grade of “C”.
- One year of high school biology or BIO 101 (Concepts of Biology)
- One year of high school algebra or MTH 097 or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46
- One year of high school chemistry or CEM 057/058 Introductory Chemistry/Lab

Applicants must successfully pass the pre-admission math test with a minimum score of 80 percent

Admission to the Nursing program is contingent upon students declaring that they have specific physical and cognitive abilities. These requirements are detailed in the Nursing program admission packet, which can be obtained from the Office of Admissions. WCC reserves the right to request that students successfully demonstrate the specific cognitive and physical abilities related to the Nursing program.

All students must demonstrate proficiency in the English language prior to placement in clinical courses. Please refer to admission packet for further details.
Nursing, Registered (APNURS) continued

Fifth Semester   (13 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR 231</td>
<td>Nursing of Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 232</td>
<td>Nursing of Children - Clinical Practice</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 261</td>
<td>Transition to the Registered Nurse Role</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 262</td>
<td>Transition to the Registered Nurse Role -</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clinical Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 263</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Medical-Surgical Nursing</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 244</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Required for the Program: 72 Credits

Notes:
*Support courses may be taken prior to admission to the nursing sequence, but not later than the scheduled semester. Previous nursing or health care experience is recommended for enrollment in HSC 220 or PHL 244 prior to admission to the program.

*If you are planning to pursue a BSN degree, it is strongly recommended that you take ENG 111 Composition I, in place of ENG 107; and BIO 237 Microbiology, in place of BIO 147. ENG 107 and BIO 147 will not transfer to a four-year university.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

- Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
- Program courses are sequential and complemented with appropriate support courses. All courses must be completed with a grade of "C-" or better if taken at WCC, or to receive transfer credit with a grade of 2.0 or higher, in order to graduate from this program.
- Students are required to adhere to rules of the Nursing Code of Ethics published in the Nursing Program Student Handbook.
- Students should be aware that the Michigan Board of Nursing may deny a license to an applicant who has been convicted of a crime or is addicted to drugs or alcohol.
- Students in the Nursing program will be required to purchase special uniforms and supplies throughout the duration of the program.
- Students are required to submit health records annually, while in the program.
# Pharmacy Technology (CTPHAR)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>(11 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSC 101</td>
<td>Healthcare Terminology*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Pharmacy and Health Care Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 101</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Pharmacy Technicians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 103</td>
<td>Pharmaceutical Calculations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>(12 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHT 140</td>
<td>Pharmacy Prescription Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 150</td>
<td>Pharmacy Operations and Compounding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHT 198</td>
<td>Pharmacy Experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Information Systems*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 23 Credits

*May be taken prior to admission to the Pharmacy Technology program*

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# Certificate

**Pharmacy Technology (CTPHAR)**

This program prepares students for jobs in hospitals, health care agencies, and retail outlets, where they will work under the supervision of a registered pharmacist and be expected to blend a high attention to detail with customer service. The program also gives students the opportunity to explore health care as a place for future career opportunities.

### Applying for Admission to the Program

A limited number of students are admitted to the Pharmacy Technology program each year. Application packets may be picked up from the WCC Office of Admissions. Applicants will be screened based on the following criteria:

- Completion and submission of an application for admission to the Pharmacy Technology program
- Completion of all prerequisite courses
- Date of application to the program
- Residency status (Washtenaw County residents are given priority)

### Program Admission Requirements

Applicants must be attending high school, possess a high school equivalency certificate, or be a high school graduate. Applicants must complete the following high school courses or equivalent WCC courses with a grade of "C" or better:

- One year of high school algebra or MTH 097 or MTH 165 or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or higher level math course
- One year of high school chemistry, or CEM 057 and CEM 058 (Introductory Chemistry/Laboratory), or one year of high school biology, or BIO 101 (Concepts of Biology) or higher level chemistry/biology course

Admission to the Pharmacy Technology program is contingent upon students declaring that they have specific physical and cognitive abilities. These requirements are detailed in the Pharmacy Technology program admission packet, which can be obtained from the Office of Admissions. WCC reserves the right to request that students successfully demonstrate the specific cognitive and physical abilities related to the Pharmacy Technology program.

A police record check will be done on each student prior to program admission. Students will be excluded from the program for any felony conviction record and/or any controlled substance conviction.

### Continuing Eligibility Requirements

Program courses are sequential and complemented with appropriate support courses.

- Students must complete all first-semester courses with a grade of "C" or better to progress to the second semester.
- Students must complete all courses with a grade of "C" or better in order to graduate from this program.
- Students must possess a valid high school diploma or GED by the end of the program and in order to sit for the National Pharmacy Technician Certification Exam, administered by the Pharmacy Technician Certification Board.
- Students must be at least 18 years of age to graduate from this program.
- Students who have a felony conviction record are not allowed to sit for the National Pharmacy Technician Certification Exam administered by the Pharmacy Technician Certification Board.

Additional requirements to be completed prior to the experience course PHT 198 include:

- Completion of a satisfactory physical examination documented on the WCC health form. This form contains verification of childhood immunizations, negative TB test, and evidence of Hepatitis B vaccination or a signed waiver. This physical examination must be completed within three months of the start of the clinical rotation and turned into the program director four weeks before the start of the experience rotation.
- Proof of health insurance.
- Demonstration of proficiency in the English language prior to placement in the experience course. Please refer to the application packet for further details.
Radiography (APRAD) Associate in Applied Science Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Spring Semester</strong></td>
<td>BIO 109 Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Summer Semester</strong></td>
<td>MTH 165 Health Science Mathematics*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 100 Introduction to Radiography</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 101 Methods in Patient Care</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td>HSC 101 Healthcare Terminology*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 110 Clinical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 111 Fundamentals of Radiography</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 112 Radiographic Positioning I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 113 Radiographic Processing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 124 Principles of Radiographic Exposure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Winter Semester</strong></td>
<td>ENG 111 Composition I*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 120 Clinical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 122 Radiographic Positioning II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 125 Radiographic Procedures and Related Anatomy</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 127 Principles of Radiographic Exposure Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Spring/Summer Semester</strong></td>
<td>COM 101 Fundamentals of Speaking*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 150 Clinical Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td>PHL 244 Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 215 Radiography of the Skull</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 217 Clinical Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 218 Radiation Biology and Protection</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SOC 100 Principles of Sociology*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third Winter Semester</strong></td>
<td>RAD 135 Pathology for Radiographers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 200 Physical Foundations of Radiography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RAD 225 Clinical Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third Spring/Summer Semester</strong></td>
<td>RAD 240 Clinical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minimum Credits Required for the Program:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>70 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
*These courses may be taken before admission to the Radiography program.
**This course must be taken before being admitted to the program.

Radiography (APRAD)
This program prepares students for an entry-level position as a radiographer who operates medical imaging equipment and plays a vital role in healthcare delivery. This full-time, two year program offers a diverse curriculum that includes comprehensive classroom instruction in conjunction with individualized laboratory work and extensive clinical experience in local hospitals. The program also prepares you for the American Registry of Radiologic Technology certification examination.

Articulation:
This program has an articulation agreement with Eastern Michigan University, the College of Health and Human Services, for the Bachelor of Science in the Health Administration program. Transferring students should contact the Program Director for the Health Administration Program at EMU.

Applying for Admission to the Program:
A limited number of students are admitted to the Radiography program each year. All students enter the program during the summer term. Application packets may be picked up from the WCC Office of Admissions. Applicants will be screened based on the following criteria:

- Completion and submission of an application for admission to the Radiography program
- Completion of all prerequisite courses by January 1 (see below for specific courses)
- Residency status (Washtenaw County residents are given priority)
- Date of application to the program
- Completion of an anatomy and physiology course (BIO 109)

Program Admission Requirements:
Applicants must possess a valid high school diploma or GED. Applicants must complete the following high school courses or equivalent WCC courses with a grade of "C" or better:

- One year of high school biology or BIO 101: Concepts of Biology
- One year of high school algebra or MTH 097A: Introductory Algebra or minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46
- Admission to the Radiography program is contingent upon students declaring that they have specific physical and cognitive abilities. These requirements are detailed in the Radiography program admission packet, which can be obtained from the Office of Admissions. WCC reserves the right to request that students successfully demonstrate the specific cognitive and physical abilities related to the Radiography program.

It is strongly advised that students complete the general education courses before entering the Radiography program.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
- Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
- Students must pass a physical examination, taken at their own expense, not more that three months before enrolling in the first clinical education course.
- Students must maintain personal health coverage.
- Students must be certified in Basic Life Support to be eligible to enroll in clinical education courses which begin in the Fall semester. If they have not received certification through another agency, they can obtain it by completing HSC 131 (CPR/FPR and First Aid).
- Program courses are sequential and complemented with appropriate support courses. Students must complete all Radiography courses with a grade of "C-" or above.
- All students must demonstrate proficiency in the English language prior to placement in clinical courses. Please refer to the application packet for further details.
Industrial, Manufacturing and Automation Technology
Degree and Certificate Programs

Certificates in six areas can lead to an associate degree in Automation Technology. These certificates include: Fluid Power; Machine Tool Technology; Manufacturing and Industrial Computing; Numerical Control; Welding; and Industrial Electronics. A core of specialized automation technology courses can be taken after the initial certificate. These courses will further prepare students as highly-skilled employees ready to meet the demand of the current job market.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs. After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree. Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Fluid Power Certificate (CTFLPW) 15 credits</th>
<th>Machine Tool Technology Certificate (CIMTIC) 17 credits</th>
<th>Manufacturing &amp; Industrial Computing Certificate (CITMPC) 19 Credits</th>
<th>Numerical Control Certificate (CTINCC) 22 Credits</th>
<th>Welding Certificate (CTWLD) 21 Credits</th>
<th>Industrial Electronics Certificate (CITE) 16 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

Core courses in Automation Technology 28 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Associate Degree</th>
<th>Automation Technology Associate in Applied Science (APATEC)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education 18-22 Credits</td>
<td>62-68 total Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Fluid Power (CTFLPW) Certificate

#### Major/Area Requirements (14 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLP 111</td>
<td>Fluid Power Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 214</td>
<td>Hydraulic Circuits and Controls</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 225</td>
<td>Fluid Power Motion Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 226</td>
<td>Pneumatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 14 Credits

**Notes:**

This certificate can also lead to an associate degree in Automation Technology.

---

**Fluid Power (CTFLPW)**

This program prepares students for entry-level positions as a hydraulic technician. The program gives you an understanding of hydraulic and pneumatic system design including motion control, using electro-hydraulic proportional and servo valves. The student will be prepared to take the Hydraulic Specialist or Technician certification examination through the Fluid Power Society.
### Industrial Electronics Technology (CFIET) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements (17 Credits)**
- ELE 111 Electrical Fundamentals 4
- ELE 211 Basic Electronics 4
- ELE 224 Introduction to PLC’s 4
- ELE 254 PLC Applications 5

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits

**Industrial Electronics Technology (CFIET)**
This program prepares you for entry-level jobs in any of the industrial electricity/electronics cluster of occupations. Students will develop skills in the installation, maintenance, and troubleshooting of industrial control systems with a focus on programmable logic controllers, electronic sensors, and electronic control circuits.

**Program Admission Requirements:**
Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 or MTH 151 with a "C" or better to enroll in ELE 111. One year of high school algebra with a grade of "C" or better is recommended.

### Machine Tool Technology (CTMTTC) Certificate

**Major/Area Requirements (17 Credits)**
- MTT 101 Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings 2
- MTT 103 Introduction to Materials 3
- MTT 111 Machine Shop Theory and Practice 4
- MTT 203 Advanced Machine Tool Operations 4
- NCT 112 Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC) 4

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits

**Notes:**
This certificate can also lead to an associate degree in Automation Technology.

**Machine Tool Technology (CTMTTC)**
This program prepares students for manufacturing jobs where they will use advanced machine tool setups for the manufacture of non-production parts or prototype parts for industry. This program provides advanced skills in the use of tool room lathes, mills, precision grinders, and sophisticated measuring instruments. Students will learn machining operations through the production of parts, on modern conventional mills, lathes, and grinding equipment in WCC’s extensive machine tool laboratory.
### Manufacturing and Industrial Computing (CTMIC) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELE 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 101</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 112</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 121</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 24 Credits

Notes:
*This certificate can also lead to an associate degree in Automation Technology or Occupational Studies.*

### Numerical Control Programming (CTNCPC) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 112</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 121</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 221</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 249</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 20 Credits

Notes:
*This certificate can also lead to an associate degree in Automation Technology or Occupational Studies.*

### Welding (CTWLD) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 106</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>WAF 111</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>WAF 112</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 123</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 124</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 21 Credits

Notes:
*This program prepares students for entry-level jobs involving gas welding, brazing, and various combinations of arc welding processes, where they will work under the supervision of an experienced welding technician. The program also gives students a foundation for WCC's Advanced Certificate in Welding Mechanics.*
General Education Requirements (18 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Courses (28 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELE 111</td>
<td>Electrical Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 224</td>
<td>Introduction to PLC’s</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 111</td>
<td>Fluid Power Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 121</td>
<td>Robotics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 212</td>
<td>Robotics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 222</td>
<td>Robotics Simulation</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 223</td>
<td>Robotics III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 224</td>
<td>Robotics IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program: 16 Credits

Students need to complete the required courses in one of the following options.

Fluid Power Specialty (FLP) (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLP 214</td>
<td>Hydraulic Circuits and Controls</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 225</td>
<td>Fluid Power Motion Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 226</td>
<td>Pneumatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Industrial Electronics Specialty (IE) (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELE 211</td>
<td>Basic Electronics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 254</td>
<td>PLC Applications</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 226</td>
<td>Pneumatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Machine Tool Technology Specialty (MTT) (17 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTT 101</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 203</td>
<td>Advanced Machine Tool Operations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Automation Technology (APAUTO)

This program prepares students for entry-level positions as an automated equipment technician who assembles, installs, programs, troubleshoots, and maintains robotic and automated equipment. Students have a choice to follow any of six different specialty tracks which will prepare them for the various applications of automation. Each track features a variety of application level classes where the student performs lab-oriented practice for required skills. It is highly recommended that beginning students take at least one technical class during their first semester. See an advisor in the Industrial Technology department for assistance.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Specialty (MIC)</th>
<th>(19 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLP 214 Hydraulic Circuits and Controls</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 226 Pneumatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 101 Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111 Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 112 Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>WAF 105 Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>2</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Numerical Control Specialty (NC)</th>
<th>(22 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTT 101 Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111 Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 112 Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 121 Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 221 Advanced Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCT 249 CAD/CAM CNC Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Welding Specialty (WLD)</th>
<th>(21 Credits)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105 Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 106 Blueprint Reading for Welders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 111 Welding I Oxy-Acetylene</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 112 Welding II Basic ARC</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 123 Welding III Advanced Oxy-Acetylene (OAW)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 124 Welding IV Advanced ARC (SMAW)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 62 Credits
### Automation Technology (APATEC)  
**Associate in Applied Science Degree**

**General Education Requirements** (18 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Elective(s)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Core Courses** (28 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELE 111</td>
<td>Electrical Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 224</td>
<td>Introduction to PLC’s</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 111</td>
<td>Fluid Power Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 121</td>
<td>Robotics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 212</td>
<td>Robotics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 222</td>
<td>Robotics Simulation</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 223</td>
<td>Robotics III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROB 224</td>
<td>Robotics IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program:** 16 Credits

Students need to complete the required courses in one of the following options.

#### Fluid Power Specialty (FLP) (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLP 214</td>
<td>Hydraulic Circuits and Controls</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 225</td>
<td>Fluid Power Motion Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 226</td>
<td>Pneumatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Industrial Electronics Specialty (IE) (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELE 211</td>
<td>Basic Electronics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 254</td>
<td>PLC Applications</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 226</td>
<td>Pneumatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Machine Tool Technology Specialty (MTT) (17 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTT 101</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 203</td>
<td>Advanced Machine Tool Operations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Automation Technology (APAUTO)**

This program prepares students for entry-level positions as an automated equipment technician who assembles, installs, programs, troubleshoots, and maintains robotic and automated equipment. Students have a choice to follow any of six different specialty tracks which will prepare them for the various applications of automation. Each track features a variety of application level classes where the student performs lab-oriented practice for required skills. It is highly recommended that beginning students take at least one technical class during their first semester. See an advisor in the Industrial Technology department for assistance.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

**Continuing Eligibility Test:**

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**Continuing Eligibility Test:**

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### Manufacturing and Industrial Computing Specialty (MIC) (19 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLP 214</td>
<td>Hydraulic Circuits and Controls</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 226</td>
<td>Pneumatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 101</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Numerical Control Specialty (NC) (22 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTT 101</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTT 111</td>
<td>Machine Shop Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 121</td>
<td>Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 221</td>
<td>Advanced Manual Programming and NC Tool Operation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCT 249</td>
<td>CAD/CAM CNC Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Welding Specialty (WLD) (21 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 106</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading for Welders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 111</td>
<td>Welding I Oxy-Acetylene</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 112</td>
<td>Welding II Basic ARC</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 123</td>
<td>Welding III Advanced Oxy-Acetylene (OAW)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 124</td>
<td>Welding IV Advanced ARC (SMAW)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 62 Credits
Music
Degree and Certificate Programs

The Music program is designed for the student who wants to develop skills in pre-professional music or music production/engineering. There are two certificate programs in Music: Music Performance in guitar, piano, or voice, and Music Production/Engineering. The latter certificate prepares people for jobs such as music sequencer, sound engineer, and music console operators for concerts and performances.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

| Certificates | Music Performance Certificate (CTMPER) | 24 Credits | Music Production/Engineering Certificate (CTMPRO) | 17 Credits |
Music Performance (CTMPER)

Complete the required courses in the Guitar, Piano or Voice concentrations below. Check course prerequisites to determine the sequence for taking courses.

Music Performance Concentrations

Guitar (GUIT)  (25 Credits)
- MUS 140  Music Theory I  3
- MUS 237  Finger-Style Blues & Slide Guitar  3
- MUS 239  Jazz Guitar I  3
- MUS 240  Jazz Guitar II  3
- MUS 271  Beginning Classical Guitar  3
- MUS 272  Intermediate Classical Guitar  3
- MUS 285  Self Management for Working Artists  3
- Elective  Complete 4 credits from: MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 111  4

Piano (PIAN)  (25 Credits)
- MUS 137  Gospel Piano and Choir Directing  3
- MUS 140  Music Theory I  3
- MUS 216  Blues and Jazz Piano I  3
- MUS 217  Blues and Jazz Piano II  3
- MUS 251  Classical Piano I  3
- MUS 252  Classical Piano II  3
- MUS 285  Self Management for Working Artists  3
- Elective  Complete 4 credits from: MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 111  4

Voice (VOIC)  (24 Credits)
- MUS 135  Chorus  1
- MUS 204  Voice I  3
- MUS 205  Voice II  3
- MUS 280  Voice III - Classical Voice  3
- MUS 281  Voice IV - Jazz and Improvisational Voice  3
- MUS 285  Self Management for Working Artists  3
- MUS 140 or  Music Theory I  3
- MUS 142  Music Theory II  3
- Complete a minimum of 5 credits from:
  DRA 152, MUS 104, MUS 136, MUS 137, MUS 209  5 - 6

Minimum Credits Required for the Program:  24 Credits

www.wccnet.edu  155
## Music Production/Engineering (CTMPRO)

**Certificate**

### Major/Area Requirements (17 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 162</td>
<td>Music Sequencing &amp; Programming 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 170</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Music 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 175</td>
<td>Audio Recording Technology I   3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 245</td>
<td>Music Producing and Arranging  2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 248</td>
<td>Sound Reinforcement for Stage  3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 275</td>
<td>Audio Recording Technology II  3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 17 Credits

---

**Music Production/Engineering (CTMPRO)**

This program is designed for students who want to develop skills in music production and engineering that can be applied to jobs in TV, radio, and music studios. It provides the student with the knowledge and skills necessary for employment in jobs such as a music sequencer or sound engineer, operating mixing consoles for a variety of events including band production, concerts, music festivals, and running studios. Students will develop skills in audio recording, computer applications, sound reinforcement, and sequencing and programming.

While in the program, students will be affiliated with the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, and will assist WCC Media Services in producing events for the College.
Occupational Studies
Degree and Certificate Programs

The Occupational Studies associate degree program allows students the flexibility to customize individualized educational programs in the specific career areas they desire. Many certificates and advanced certificates offered at WCC can lead to an associate degree in Occupational Studies.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Most certificates can lead to an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Occupational Studies.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
<td>Most advanced certificates can lead to an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Occupational Studies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degree</td>
<td>Occupational Studies Associate in Applied Science (APOST) 60 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Studies Program Requirements  (60 Credits)
1. Complete the General Education Requirements for the Associate in Applied Science Degree:
   - Writing 3-4
   - Speech 3
   - Math 3-4
   - Nat. Sci. 3-4
   - Soc. Sci. 3
   - Arts/Human. 3
2. Complete a minimum of 25 credits in an occupational/technical area 25
3. Complete the additional coursework as free electives to bring the total to 60 credits 17

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Notes:
*If you complete a certificate program of 20 credits or more (or a certificate and additional credits in the same discipline area to bring the total to 20 credits) you may request to have the certificate title substituted for "Occupational Studies" as the title of your degree program. This applies only to certificates that do not already lead to an AAS degree program.

Occupational Studies (APOST)
This program allows students to earn an Associate in Applied Science degree by building on an occupational/technical certificate or individually selected occupational courses. This is a good option if an associate degree is required or preferred as a condition for employment or advancement in a field. The program also allows students to combine coursework from several occupational areas to prepare for a job that requires multi-disciplinary skills. If in completing this program, students earn an occupational certificate of 20 credits* or more that does not already lead to an associate degree program, they can request to have the certificate title substituted for "Occupational Studies" as the title of the degree program. Meet with a divisional counselor or faculty advisor for assistance in developing a program of study. A counselor can help determine career interests and educational goals, as well as provide transfer and career information.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Technical Communication
Career Degree and Certificate Programs

The Technical Communication programs prepare students for careers in technical communication in business, industry, and many other sectors. The College offers two programs in technical writing: a technical writing certificate, and a technical writing associate degree. Both Associate in Arts and Associate in Science degrees are available in Technical Communication, preparing students for baccalaureate degrees in liberal arts (Associate in Arts), or technical and scientific fields (Associate in Science). In addition, individuals who already have a baccalaureate degree can use the certificate to immediately seek a technical writing position.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs. After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment. The next level—an Associate degree—is available for some programs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Technical Writing Certificate (CTTWR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Advanced Certificate |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Associate Degree</th>
<th>Technical Writing Associate in Arts (AATW) 61 Credits</th>
<th>Technical Writing Associate in Science (ASTWRT) 61 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Technical Writing (AATW)  

Associate in Arts Degree

General Education Requirements (30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160 or</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 169</td>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements (15 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 185</td>
<td>English Grammar and Usage</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 208</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 209</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 245</td>
<td>Career Practices Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Support Courses (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Mac Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 150</td>
<td>Web Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 153</td>
<td>Designing User Experience I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Restricted Electives **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 61 Credits

Notes:
* If your course(s) exceeds the recommended credit hours, you will need to reduce the number of credits in the restricted electives. Students who plan to transfer to a 4-year university are encouraged to meet with the Technical Writing Program Advisor to select appropriate general education courses.
** Students must meet with the Technical Writing Program Advisor to select appropriate elective courses.

Technical Writing (AATW)

This program prepares students for entry-level staff positions and freelance writing opportunities in the field of technical writing. Students sharpen their writing skills, explore the technical writing process in detail, write manuals and online help systems, and obtain hands-on experience using the leading tools of the technical writing trade.

Program Admission Requirements:
Students must have basic computer knowledge, a general understanding of the Windows OS and Office 2000, and experience using the Internet or complete CIS 100 before entering the program.

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 with a "C" or better before enrolling in MTH 160 or MTH 169. One year of high school algebra with a "C" or better is recommended.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Technical Writing (CTTWR)

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 185</td>
<td>Grammar and Usage</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Advanced Technical Writing I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 209</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 245</td>
<td>Career Practices Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Mac Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 150</td>
<td>Web Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 190</td>
<td>Web Development I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: **24 Credits**

**Technical Writing (CTTWR)**

This certificate program provides comprehensive instructions for students who wish to sharpen their skills in technical communication. As a fast-track program for career changers or a foundational program for first-time professionals, this program provides the knowledge and skills necessary writing end-user documentation such as printed manuals and online help systems. The student will develop skill in audience analysis, tutorial, procedure, and reference guide writing; project management, document design, technical editing, usability testing, and publishing.

Designed to provide the student with practical and theoretical principles of technical writing, the program prepares students for employment in a wide variety of opportunities in technical communication. To this end, students will also learn how to conduct a formal job search and create professional portfolios to better compete for jobs in the field of technical writing. Those without previous college experience can use this certificate to seek work as interns and in co-op positions in technical writing while pursuing the Associate of Arts Degree in Technical Writing.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

ENG 107 or equivalent course coursework/experience, basic computer literacy, a general understanding of Windows OS and Office 2000, and experience using the Internet.
# Technical Writing (ASTWRT)

**Associate in Science Degree**

### General Education Requirements (29 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
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<td>MTH 169</td>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (15 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 185</td>
<td>English Grammar and Usage</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 208</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 209</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 245</td>
<td>Career Practices Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Required Support Courses (16 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOS 257</td>
<td>Word Processing and Document Formatting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Mac Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 150</td>
<td>Web Coding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 153</td>
<td>Designing User Experience I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Restricted Electives</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 60 Credits

*Notes:

*Students must meet with the Technical Writing Program Advisor to select appropriate elective courses.*
United Association
Certificate Program

These programs are restricted to members of the United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipefitting Industry of the United States and Canada.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificate</th>
<th>Construction Supervision Certificate (CTCNS)</th>
<th>15 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Advanced Certificate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Associate Degree</th>
<th>Construction Supervision Associate in Science Degree (ASCNSV)</th>
<th>64 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Industrial Training Associate in Applied Science (APITRN)</td>
<td>63 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Construction Supervision (CTCNS)

### Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UAS 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Supervision I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 122</td>
<td>Construction Supervision II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 211</td>
<td>Construction Supervision III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 222</td>
<td>Project Management in the Construction Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 226</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 15 Credits

---

## Certificate

### Construction Supervision (APCNSP)

This Construction Supervision Certificate program enables apprentices and journeypersons to enter the job market with knowledge and skills in planning, organizing, and supervising construction projects. This certificate provides an option for those who want to attain a higher position in the construction field, and for those desiring to start their own companies.

**Program Admission Requirements:**
The program is only open to United Association of Plumbers Apprentices/Journeymen.
**Construction Supervision (ASCNSV)**

**General Education Requirements** (26 - 30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>6-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>7-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major/Area Requirements** (45 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UAS 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Supervision I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 122</td>
<td>Construction Supervision II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 211</td>
<td>Construction Supervision III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 222</td>
<td>Project Management in the Construction Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAS 226</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete a specialization in plumbing, pipefitting, HVAC, or sprinklerfitting**</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 65 Credits

**Notes:**

*Credit for general education courses may be transferred from accredited colleges or universities in the United States.

**Students should apply for non-traditional credit evaluation of their apprenticeship experiences to meet the specialization requirement. Some apprenticeship experience credit may meet general education requirements.*

---

**Associate in Science Degree**

**Construction Supervision (ASCNSV)**

This program gives indentured apprentices and journeypersons of the United Association of Plumbers and Pipefitters the opportunity to apply their work in a trade specialty toward an associate’s degree in Construction Supervision. In addition to four courses in Construction Supervision, students will complete general education courses and receive non-traditional credit for their work experience in an area of specialization such as plumbing, pipefitting, HVAC, or sprinklerfitting. Those enrolling in this program can elect to receive an associate in applied in science degree instead of an associate in science degree. An advisor will direct students who are interested in this option.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

The program is only open to United Association of Plumbers Apprentices/Journeymen.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Industrial Training (APITRN)  

Associate in Applied Science Degree

General Education Requirements  
Complete one course from each of the six General Education Areas.  
(18 Credits)

Major/Area Requirements  
(45 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UAT 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Industrial Teacher Training</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAT 121</td>
<td>Industrial Teacher Training II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAT 131</td>
<td>Industrial Teacher Training III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAT 141</td>
<td>Industrial Teacher Training IV</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAT 151</td>
<td>Industrial Teacher Training V</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete a specialization in plumbing, pipefitting, HVAC, or sprinklerfitting**</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program:  
71 Credits

Notes:
*Credit for general education courses may be transferred from accredited colleges or universities in the United States.
**Students should apply for non-traditional credit evaluation of their apprenticeship experiences to meet the specialization requirement.

Industrial Training (APITRN)

This program gives indentured apprentices and journeypersons of the United Association of Plumbers and Pipefitters the opportunity to apply their work as certified apprentice instructors toward an associate's degree in Industrial Training. In addition to the fifteen credits awarded for completion of five summer apprentice training sessions, students will complete a minimum of 18 credits in general education courses and receive 30 non-traditional credits for experience in an area of specialization such as plumbing, pipefitting, HVAC, or sprinklerfitting.

Program Admission Requirements:
Open only to United Association of Plumbers Apprentices/Journeymen

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Visual Arts Technology
Degree and Certificate Programs

The Visual Arts programs assist students in developing specialized skills in graphic design, video, or photography. The student can choose from several available associate degree options in Visual Arts. The programs have two levels of certification which lead to an associate degree. Students can enter the Visual Arts workforce after completing a certificate, and can later upgrade their skills by pursuing an advanced certificate, or one of the associate degrees.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

### Certificates

| Certificates                        | Basic Photographic Imaging Certificate (CTOPHOT) 22 Credits | Digital Video Film Production Certificate (CFVID) 30 Credits | Graphic Design Certificate (CFGDT) 30 Credits |

### Advanced Certificate

- Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGTA) 12 Credits

### Associate Degrees

| Associate Degrees                  | Photographic Technology Associate in Applied Science (APPHOT) 60 Credits | Management Supervision Associate in Applied Science (APMGT) 63 Credits | Occupational Studies Associate in Applied Science (APOST) 60 Credits | Graphic Design Technology Associate in Applied Science (APGRD) 66 Credits | Illustration Associate in Applied Science (APILU) 69 Credits |

www.wccnet.edu
Basic Photographic Imaging (CTBPHO) Certificate

Major/Area Requirements (22 Credits)

PHO 103 History of Photography 3
PHO 111 Photography I 4
PHO 117 Introduction to the Studio 3
PHO 122 Photography II 4
PHO 124 Color Photography 4
PHO 127 Digital Photo Imaging I 4

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 22 Credits

Basic Photographic Imaging (CTBPHO)

This program prepares you for entry-level positions in photographic sales or processing. Students will acquire skills in the use of 35mm and medium format cameras. They will also learn studio lighting and image production in a darkroom and using a computer. The program also gives you credits that can be applied toward a degree in photography.

Digital Video Film Production (CFVID) Certificate

Major/Area Requirements (21 Credits)

GDT 140 Photoshop Graphics 4
GDT 150 Design for the Internet 4
VID 101 Video Production I 3
VID 102 Video Production II 3
VID 110 Digital Video Editing I 3
VID 112 Digital Video Editing II 4

Required Support Courses (9 - 11 Credits)

ENG 115 Scriptwriting for Media 3
Elective Complete two courses from the following: CIS 290, ENG 208, HUM 150, HUM 160, HUM 190, VID 174 6 - 8

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 30 Credits

Digital Video Film Production (CFVID)

This program prepares students for entry-level media production positions in organizations where they will create digitized video productions for Web and other presentation forms that may be used for informational, documentary, instructional, commercial, artistic, or other purposes. The program provides instruction in all facets of video production from program design to hands-on recording through the editing process. Students also will gain skills in the use of computer software applications.

Program Admission Requirements:
A high school Macintosh-based course, or GDT 105 with a "C-" or better, or instructor permission is required to enroll in GDT software courses.
### Graphic Design (CFGDTC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(30 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 100</td>
<td>Typography I 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 112</td>
<td>Graphic Communication I 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 127</td>
<td>QuarkXPress for Print Publishing 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 139</td>
<td>Illustrator Graphics 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 140</td>
<td>Photoshop Graphics 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 150</td>
<td>Design for the Internet 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 220</td>
<td>Publication Design 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete one course from: GDT 101, GDT 174, GDT 214, GDT 239, GDT 259, INP 150, PHO 111 or VID 101 2-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 30 Credits

**Notes:**

*Sixteen (16) credits of GDT software and computer studio classes in one semester is an extremely heavy load. Students may need more than two semesters to complete the program.*

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**Graphic Design (CFGDTC)**

This program provides you with entry-level skills in graphic design and allows students to upgrade or expand their present skills. Students will focus on typography and the foundations of visual communication design for both print and on-screen media, and build skills in the most widely used graphic design software applications. This program provides credits towards the Associate in Applied Science Degree in Graphic Design Technology.

**Program Admission Requirements:**

A high school Macintosh based course or GDT 105 with a "C-" or better is required to enroll in GDT software courses.
**Graphic Design (APGRD)**

**Associate in Applied Science Degree**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>(18 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(48 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDT 100</td>
<td>Typography I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 101</td>
<td>History of Graphic Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 112</td>
<td>Graphic Communication I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 127</td>
<td>QuarkXPress for Print Publishing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 139</td>
<td>Illustrator Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 140</td>
<td>Photoshop Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 150</td>
<td>Design for the Internet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 220</td>
<td>Publication Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 239</td>
<td>Imaging and Illustration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 252</td>
<td>Advanced Digital Studio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 290</td>
<td>Professional Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete one course from the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GDT 214, GDT 259, GDT 260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete one course from the following which has not been previously taken: ART 112, GDT 174, GDT 201, GDT 214, GDT 259, GDT 260, GDT 274, INP 150, PHO 111, VID 101</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 66 Credits**

**Notes:**
*ENG 107 or ENG 111 is recommended
**COM 101 is recommended
***MTH 151 or MTH 163 is recommended

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**Graphic Design (APGRD)**
This program prepares students for a career as a graphic designer. Graphic designers work with writers, publishers, photographers, printers, and other specialists in the field of visual communication design to communicate, inform, instruct, or sell. Individuals may work on publications, advertising, the Internet, interactive media, exhibit graphics, signage, corporate identity, or packaging. The program focuses on developing skills in basic design theory, concept development, typography, the major graphic design software, and knowledge of production techniques for print and electronic media as exhibited in a portfolio. Creative and artistic ability is required for careers in graphic design, as well as originality and capacity for experimentation in visual problem solving. Students also need an aptitude for developing strong skills with desktop computers and graphics software programs.

**Program Admission Requirements:**
A high school Macintosh-based course, or GDT 105 with a "C-" or better, or instructor permission is required to enroll in GDT computer-based courses.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Illustration (APILU)  

Associate in Applied Science Degree

General Education Requirements  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 102</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 140</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 112</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 139</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 140</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 201</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 222</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 239</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 259</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 290</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 222 must be repeated once for additional credit.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 69 Credits

Notes:
* ENG 111 or ENG 122 is recommended
** COM 101 is recommended
*** MTH 151 is recommended

Illustration (APILU)

This program prepares students for entry into a variety of illustration occupations. You could work for manufacturing, engineering, or technology firms; newspaper art departments; design studios; Web companies; magazine and book publishers; and advertising agencies or you could work as a freelance illustrator. Students will use a variety of media and methods, including traditional as well as computer-based illustration, with the purpose of producing a portfolio of professional-quality illustrations. The illustration curriculum prepares students to develop an understanding of the visualization process used for arriving at unique and creative ideas, enables you to decipher and illustrate technical information with accuracy and attention to detail, as well as prepares you to present visual ideas in an expressive manner.

Program Admission Requirements:
A high school Macintosh-based course, or GDT 105 with a "C-" or better, or instructor permission is required to enroll in GDT computer-based courses.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
## Photographic Technology (APPHOT) Associate in Applied Science Degree

### General Education Requirements (18 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)* 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)** 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)** 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (42 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHO 103</td>
<td>History of Photography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 111</td>
<td>Photography I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 117</td>
<td>Introduction to the Studio</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 122</td>
<td>Photography II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 124</td>
<td>Color Photography</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 127</td>
<td>Digital Photo Imaging I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 211</td>
<td>Large Format Photography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 230</td>
<td>Portfolio Projects</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 231</td>
<td>Portfolio Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete a minimum of 10 credits from:
- PHO 101, PHO 116, PHO 129, PHO 174, PHO 210, PHO 212, PHO 216, PHO 219, PHO 220, PHO 225, PHO 227, PHO 228, or PHO 274

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

**Notes:**
- * ENG 100 or ENG 111 is recommended
- ** COM 102 is recommended
- *** MTH 151, MTH 152, MTH 160, or MTH 169 is recommended

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**Photographic Technology (APPHOT)**

This program provides a firm foundation in silver-based and digital photographic technologies. Through a combination of required basic courses and specialized elective courses, the student tailors the program to his or her particular interest in the photographic field. The program prepares the student to work behind the camera, in the darkroom, and on the computer. Students shoot with large, medium, and small format cameras in both color and black and white. Graduates of the program find job opportunities in commercial studios, amateur and professional photo labs, and photojournalism. Students also complete the program to use photography as a means of personal expression, and as preparation for transferring to four-year photography programs.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Welding, Fabrication and HVAC

Degree and Certificate Programs

The College has one of the leading Welding programs in the country, with award-winning student work at the state and national levels. There are two levels of certification leading to an associate degree in Welding or Management Supervision. The welding program produces highly-skilled people ready for immediate entry into the workforce.

Students can also take advantage of a comprehensive series of programs in the field of heating, ventilation, and air conditioning. Beginning with a certificate in residential HVAC, students can add advanced certification in commercial or industrial HVAC. These certificates provide a solid foundation for an associate in applied science degree in HVAC.

Washtenaw Community College offers programs at several levels for students who want to begin new careers, or to advance in their existing careers. The first level is the certificate, which can vary from nine to thirty credits, depending on the field. Certificates generally prepare students for entry-level jobs.

After completing a certificate, students can progress to the next level, the advanced certificate. The credit hours required for these programs also vary. This type of certificate provides a more specialized level of skill development, and often allows students to upgrade their positions at their places of employment.

The next level—an Associate in Applied Science—is available for some programs. For some career fields, it is possible to earn a certificate, advanced certificate, and an Associate in Applied Science degree in the same field. In these cases, the credit hours from the certificate and advanced certificate can be applied to the credit hours needed for the Associate in Applied Science degree.

Alternatively, students can earn an AAS in Occupational Studies by completing a certificate, advanced certificate, and General Education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Welding Certificate (CTWLDC) 21 Credits</th>
<th>HVACR-Residential Certificate (CTHVAC) 25 Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
<td>Welding Mechanics Advanced Certificate (CVWLDA) 24 Credits or Management Supervision Advanced Certificate (CVMGT) 12 Credits</td>
<td>HVACR-Commercial Advanced Certificate (CVHVAM) 15 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degrees</td>
<td>Welding Associate in Applied Science (APWLD) 63 Credits or Management Supervision Associate in Applied Science 63 Credits</td>
<td>HVAC Associate in Applied Science (APHVCR) 67 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Welding (CTWLDC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(21 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 106</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading for Welders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 111</td>
<td>Welding I Oxy-Acetylene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 112</td>
<td>Welding II Basic ARC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 123</td>
<td>Welding III Advanced Oxy-Acetylene (OAW)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 124</td>
<td>Welding IV Advanced ARC (SMAW)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 21 Credits

---

## Welding Mechanics (CVWLDA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>(24 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WAF 200</td>
<td>Layout Theory Welding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 210</td>
<td>Welding Metallurgy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 215</td>
<td>Welding V Advanced GTAW &amp; GMAW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 226</td>
<td>Specialized Welding Procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 227</td>
<td>Basic Fabrication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 229</td>
<td>Shape Cutting Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 289</td>
<td>MIG Welding</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 24 Credits

---

Welding (CTWLDC)
This program prepares students for entry-level jobs involving gas welding, brazing, and various combinations of arc welding processes, where they will work under the supervision of an experienced welding technician. The program also gives students a foundation for WCC's Advanced Certificate in Welding Mechanics.

Welding Mechanics (CVWLDA)
This program prepares students for entry-level jobs involving gas welding, brazing, and various combinations of arc welding processes, where they will work under the supervision of an experienced welding technician. The program also gives students a foundation for WCC's Advanced Certificate in Welding Mechanics.

Welding Mechanics (CVWLDA)
This program prepares students for entry-level jobs involving gas welding, brazing, and various combinations of arc welding processes, where they will work under the supervision of an experienced welding technician. The program also gives students a foundation for WCC's Advanced Certificate in Welding Mechanics.

**Program Admission Requirements:** Successful completion of the Welding Certificate (CTWLDC).
## General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Elective(s)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MTH 107 is recommended.

## Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Elective(s)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete the Welding Certificate</td>
<td></td>
<td>21 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 105</td>
<td>Welding for Art &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 106</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading for Welders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 111</td>
<td>Welding I Oxy-Acetylene</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 112</td>
<td>Welding II Basic ARC</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 123</td>
<td>Welding III Advanced Oxy-Acetylene (OAW)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 124</td>
<td>Welding IV Advanced ARC (SMAW)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Elective(s)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete the Welding Mechanics Advanced Certificate</td>
<td></td>
<td>24 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 200</td>
<td>Layout Theory Welding</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 210</td>
<td>Welding Metallurgy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 215</td>
<td>Welding V Advanced GTAW &amp; GMAW</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>WAF 226</td>
<td>Specialized Welding Procedures</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 227</td>
<td>Basic Fabrication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 229</td>
<td>Shape Cutting Operations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 289</td>
<td>MIG Welding</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 63 Credits

---

**Welding (APWLDT)**

Some employers require or prefer employees to have an associate degree as a condition for employment or for advancement. Students can earn an AAS in Welding by completing the requirements listed below.

### Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

---

**Associate in Applied Science Degree**
## Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration - Residential (CTHVAC) Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HVA 101 Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 102 Sheet Metal Fabrication</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 103 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 105 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 107 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 108 Residential HVAC Codes and Competency Exams</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 104 Soldering &amp; Brazing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 25 Credits

---

## Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration - Commercial (CVHVAM) Advanced Certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HVA 201 Energy Audits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 202 Air System Layout and Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HVA 203 Refrigeration Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 205 Hydronic Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 207 Codes and Industry Standards with Commercial ICE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 15 Credits

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Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration - Residential (CTHVAC)

This program prepares students for entry-level jobs in HVAC contracting companies, HVAC servicing companies, hospitals, schools and other public institutions, and apprenticeships in large manufacturing plants and supply houses. In these commercial, residential, or institutional settings you will combine your diagnostic and repair skills with customer relations skills to service heating, ventilation, and air conditioning equipment. This program also helps prepare students for the third class refrigeration license examination.

Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration - Commercial (CVHVAM)

This program is a capstone to HVAC-Residential Certification, and is designed for students who wish to develop skills in HVACR mechanics or installation. It prepares the student for industry-recognized certification (C/IS) for entry-level employment in commercial heating, ventilation and air conditioning. Additional theory and hands-on experience will increase students knowledge base concerning HVACR systems at the commercial level. The student will develop knowledge and skills in sizing, layout, installation, maintenance, and trouble shooting HVACR equipment found in small office buildings, schools, supermarkets, and other light commercial settings.

Program Admission Requirements:
Students must complete the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Residential program (CTHVAC).
# Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration (APHVCR)

**Associate in Science Degree**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s) 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete the Heating, Ventilation, Air and Refrigeration - Residential Certificate</td>
<td>(25 Credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 101 Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 102 Sheet Metal Fabrication</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 103 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 105 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 107 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HVA 108 Residential HVAC Codes and Competency Exams</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAF 104 Soldering &amp; Brazing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Commercial Advanced Certificate

| HVA 201, HVA 202, HVA 203, HVA 205, HVA 207 | (15 Credits) |

or

Complete the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Industrial Advanced Certificate

| HVA 201, HVA 202, HVA 204, HVA 206, HVA 208 | (15 Credits) |

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

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Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration (APHVCR)

This program is a capstone to both the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Industrial and the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration - Commercial Advanced Certificates. It provides a rigorous heating, ventilation, air-conditioning and refrigeration (HVACR) background with solid preparation for entry-level management positions or transfer to four-year programs offering bachelor degrees in HVACR, technology management, and other technically oriented fields. This program also provides opportunities to obtain advanced certifications which are recognized throughout the heating, ventilation and air-conditioning industry.
### Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration - Industrial (CVHVAI)

#### Core Courses (6 Credits)
- HVA 201 Energy Audits 3
- HVA 202 Air System Layout and Design 3

#### Major/Area Requirements (9 Credits)
- HVA 204 Central Heating Plants 3
- HVA 206 Central Cooling Plants 3
- HVA 208 Codes and Industry Standards with Industrial ICE 3

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 15 Credits

---

Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration - Industrial (CVHVAI)

This program is a capstone to HVAC-Residential Certification, and is designed for students who wish to develop skills in HVACR mechanics or installation. It prepares the student for industry-recognized certification (Commercial Industry Competency Exam) for entry-level employment in industrial heating, ventilation and air conditioning. This program is designed to provide the student with theoretical and practical experiences at HVACR at the industrial level. Through intensive hands-on experiences, the student will develop knowledge and skills in sizing, layout, installation, maintenance, and trouble shooting HVACR equipment found in large buildings, industrial complexes, power plants, and other industrial settings. Students must complete the Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Residential program (CTHVAC) before entering this program.
University Parallel Programs

University parallel, or transfer programs, are designed to parallel the first two years of study at a four-year college or university. Some of these programs are very general, with many electives that provide the flexibility needed to meet the requirements of a variety of bachelor's degree programs. Other programs have defined requirements that are intended to transfer to specific bachelor degree programs. Most of the programs carry either the Associate in Arts (A.A.) Degree, or the Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree, the two primary transfer degrees. The following transfer programs are offered at WCC:

Business (AABAS)
Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)
Construction Management (AACMG)
Criminal Justice (AACJ)
Education, Elementary (AAELEM)
Education, Secondary (AASECO)
Human Services (AAHUST)
International Studies (AAINS)
Journalism (AAJOUR)
Liberal Arts Transfer (AALAT)
Math and Science (AMSAS)
  Biology/Pre-medicine Concentration (BMED)
  Chemistry/Pre-medicine Concentration (CMED)
  Computer Science Concentration (COMS)
  Mathematics Concentration (MATH)
  Physics Concentration (PHYS)
Pre-Engineering Science Transfer (ASPET)
  Chemical Engineering (CME)
  Electrical and Computer Engineering (ELC)
  General Engineering (GEN)
  Mechanical Engineering (MEC)
Technical Writing
  Associate in Arts (AATW)
  Associate in Science (ASTWRT)

Before beginning any transfer program, a student should consult with an academic advisor or counselor to obtain a program articulation agreement, or a transfer guide. Early in the program, the student should contact an undergraduate advisor at the transfer college for specific admission and curriculum requirements and, if available, an unofficial transfer-credit evaluation.

Copies of articulation agreements and transfer guides are available in the Counseling Office on the second floor of the Student Center Building. Computers with access to the Internet web sites of four-year colleges and universities also are available there.

MACRAO Agreement

Many of the programs in this section meet the requirements of the Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO) Agreement for transferring general education courses between participating Michigan colleges and universities. If a program meets MACRAO requirements, it will be noted in the program description.

To use MACRAO, students must have the Student Records Office certify their transcript for MACRAO completion before sending it to the colleges to which they are transferring. Not all four-year colleges and universities participate in MACRAO, and some that do participate have limitations or exceptions to the agreement. A detailed explanation of the MACRAO Agreement and a list of participating colleges can be found on page 64 of this Bulletin.

Articulation Agreements and Transfer Guides

Some transfer programs are based on articulation agreements with other colleges. If a program has an articulation agreement, it will be noted in the program description. Copies of articulation agreements, which provide additional information including admission requirements and the sequence for taking courses at both colleges, are available in the Counseling Office on the second floor of the Student Center Building.

Transfer guides list WCC courses that transfer to specific bachelor degree programs at colleges and universities in Michigan. These guides are provided by the four-year colleges and do not take into consideration the general education and other graduation requirements at WCC. Students who plan to earn associate degrees should work with a counselor or advisor to select courses from their transfer guides that match the requirements at WCC. The Counseling Office has copies of transfer guides for the major four-year institutions in Michigan.
### Business Degree

#### General Education Requirements (29 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Electives(s)</td>
<td>6-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181 or MTH 197</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Electives(s)*</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Electives(s)**</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Major/Area Requirements (24 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 122</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 265</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 222</td>
<td>Principles of Economics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 106 or BMG 111</td>
<td>Legal Basics in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Required Support Courses (7 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

**Notes:**

*Students transferring to a 4yr institution should choose a lab-based course.**

**Students transferring to EMU should choose a multi-cultural course (ENG 181 or ENG 214) to meet the MACRAO plus four requirements. In addition, a course in logic or ethics (PHL 205 or PHL 250) is strongly recommended.***

***See an advisor to choose courses that transfer to and meet the requirements of the program and college to which you are transferring.

**Note:**

University of Michigan School of Business does not accept Business or Accounting courses from community colleges. If you wish to transfer to a business major at UM, please see a counselor.

---

### Business (AABAS)

This program prepares you for transfer to a Bachelor's of Business Administration degree program at a four-year college or university, where you will further improve your communication and interpersonal skills while developing a specialty in accounting, economics, finance, management, or some other aspect of business. The program was specifically designed to transfer to Eastern Michigan University. Check with an advisor for information on transferring to other colleges. See the footnotes for transferring to the University of Michigan.

#### Articulation:

- This program has an articulation agreement with Eastern Michigan University, College of Business, for the Bachelor of Business Administration Degree. Copies of the articulation agreement are available in the Counseling Office.

- Meets MACRAO plus EMU’s four additional requirements. Students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

- A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required for admission to EMU’s College of Business. All courses must be completed with a minimum grade of "C" (2.0) to transfer. Contact the College of Business Undergraduate Advising Office at EMU early to have transfer credits reviewed and unofficially evaluated. (734-487-2344 or email amelia.chan@emich.edu.)

#### Program Admission Requirements:

- Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66 or complete MTH 189 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 181. Two years of high school algebra (Algebra I and Algebra II) are recommended.

- Students should have a working knowledge of applications software or enroll in CIS 100 prior to taking CIS 110.

#### Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)

General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181 or MTH 197</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Electives *</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human</td>
<td>Electives **</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
*Students transferring to EMU or another 4 yr institution should choose a lab-based science course.
**Students transferring to EMU should choose a multi-cultural course to meet the MACRAO plus four requirements.
***Credit is awarded for EMUs IS 315, if student successfully passes CPS 272 and passes a validation examination at EMU.

Program Admission Requirements:

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66 or complete MTH 169 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 161. Two years of high school algebra (Algebra I and Algebra II) are recommended.

Students should have a working knowledge of applications software or enroll in CIS 100 prior to taking CIS 110.

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: **62 Credits**

Major/Area Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 111</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 122</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMG 207</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 271</td>
<td>Object Features of C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Principles of Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 222</td>
<td>Principles of Economics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 238 or CPS 272</td>
<td>PC Assembly Language* **</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Data Structures with C++</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete 3 credits as an open elective.#</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Admission Requirements:

Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66 or complete MTH 169 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 161. Two years of high school algebra (Algebra I and Algebra II) are recommended.

Students should have a working knowledge of applications software or enroll in CIS 100 prior to taking CIS 110.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

Associate in Arts Degree

Computer Information Systems Transfer (AACIST)

This program prepares students to transfer to a bachelor's degree program in computer information systems at a four-year college or university, where students will continue developing the skills needed for a career in areas such as systems analyst, programmer, software engineer, database specialist, and information systems management administrator. The program was specifically designed to transfer to Eastern Michigan University.

Articulation:

- This program has an articulation agreement with Eastern Michigan University, College of Business for the Bachelor of Business Administration in Computer Information Systems. Copies of the articulation agreement are available in the Counseling Office.

- Meets MACRAO plus EMU's additional four requirements. Students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

- A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required for admission to EMU's College of Business. All courses must be completed with a minimum grade of "C" 2.0 to transfer. Contact the College of Business, Undergraduate Advising Office at EMU early to have transfer credits reviewed and unofficially evaluated. (734-487-2344 or email amelia.chan@emich.edu.)

Program Admission Requirements:

- Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 66 or complete MTH 169 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 161. Two years of high school algebra (Algebra I and Algebra II) are recommended.

- Students should have a working knowledge of applications software or enroll in CIS 100 prior to taking CIS 110.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Elementary Education (AAELEM)

**First Semester (16 Credits)**
- COM 101 Fundamentals of Speaking 3
- ENG 111 Composition I 4
- GEO 101 World Regional Geography 3
- PLS 112 Introduction to American Government 3
- MUS 140 or Music Theory I* 3
- MUS 180 Music Appreciation 3

**Second Semester (16 Credits)**
- ENG 226 Composition II 3
- GLG 202 Earth Science for Elementary Teachers 3
- MTH 148 Functional Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I 4
- PSY 100 Introductory Psychology 3
- Complete one course from the following:
  - ENG 181, ENG 214, or ENG 242 3

**Third Semester (15 Credits)**
- ENG 240 Children's Literature 3
- PSY 251 Education of Exceptional Children 3
- CIS 100 or Introduction to Software Applications 3
- CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems 3
- Complete a minimum of 6 credits in your major or minor area (e.g. language arts, math, science, social studies, etc.) *** 6

**Fourth Semester (15 Credits)**
- HST 201 United States History to 1877 3
- MTH 149 Functional Math for Elementary School Teachers II 4
- PHY 100 Physics for Elementary Teachers 4
- PSY 220 Human Development and Learning 4

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 62 Credits

Students may dual enroll in FETE 201 at EMU concurrently with enrollment in PSY 220 at WCC.

*For EMU select MUS 140; for CMU select MUS 180.

***See an advisor to select a course that will meet the requirements of the college to which you are transferring.
Secondary Education (AASECO)

First Semester (16 Credits)
- COM 101 Fundamentals of Speaking 3
- ENG 111 Composition I 4
- PLS 112 Introduction to American Government 3
- ENG 181 or African American Literature 3
- ENG 214 or Literature of the Non-Western World 3
- ENG 242 Multicultural Literature for Youth 3
  - Complete one course from: CIS 100, CIS 110, or CPS 120

Second Semester (16 Credits)
- ENG 226 Composition II 3
- PSY 100 Introductory Psychology 3
  - Complete one course from: ENG 160, ENG 170, ENG 211, ENG 212, ENG 213, ENG 222, ENG 223, ENG 224, SPN 111, SPN 122, FRN 111, FRN 122, GRM 111, GRM 122
  - Complete one course from: MTH 160, MTH 181, MTH 182, MTH 191, or MTH 197
  - Complete a minimum of 3 credits in a major or minor area.*

Third Semester (17 Credits)
- PSY 251 Education of Exceptional Children 3
  - Complete one course from: BIO 101, BIO 102, CEM 105, CEM 111, GLG 100, GLG 114, PHY 105, or PHY 111
  - Complete one course from: HST 121, HST 122, HST 123, HST 201, or HST 202
  - Complete a minimum of 7 credits in a major or minor area.*

Fourth Semester (11 Credits)
- PSY 220 Human Development and Learning 4
  - Complete a minimum of 7 credits in a major or minor area.*

Students may dual enroll in FETE 201 at EMU concurrently with enrollment in PSY 220 at WCC.

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

Notes:
*This program is articulated with EMU. Students who are transferring should check the EMU website or see a WCC counselor for an articulation guide.

Associate in Arts Degree

Secondary Education (AASECO)

This program prepares students to transfer into a bachelor's degree program in secondary education at a four-year college or university. The program covers the first two years of instruction including the general education courses, by most secondary education programs in Michigan, that prepare students for the State-mandated basic skills tests. Requirements may vary among colleges so you should obtain the current curriculum from the college to which you are transferring and talk to an undergraduate advisor early in their studies. Curriculum and admission requirements are available on most colleges' websites.

Articulation:
This program meets MACRAO plus EMU's additional four requirements. To use MACRAO, students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

Program Admission Requirements:
Students must have a COMPASS score of 46 or successfully complete MTH 097 with a grade of "C" or better to enroll in MTH 160. At least one year of high school algebra is recommended.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

Admission requirements for bachelor's degree teacher education programs may vary among colleges. Most require a minimum grade point average of 2.0 for courses to transfer as well as a minimum of 56 to 60 college credits completed and successful completion of the state-mandated basic skills test before applying for admission to the program.
## Criminal Justice (AACJ)

### General Education Requirements (29 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 102</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)*</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements (36 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CJT 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 111</td>
<td>Police/Community Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 120</td>
<td>Criminal Justice Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 160</td>
<td>Criminal Justice Constitutional Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 208</td>
<td>Criminal Evidence and Procedure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 209</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 223</td>
<td>Juvenile Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 224</td>
<td>Criminal Investigation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJT 225</td>
<td>Seminar in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete one additional course in Psychology (PSY)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete two courses in Sociology (SOC)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 65 Credits

### Notes:
*Transfer students should select lab-based science course

## Associate in Arts Degree

### Criminal Justice (AACJ)

This program prepares you for jobs in police work, probation and parole, and juvenile criminal justice. It also gives students the required academic background to enter the Washtenaw Police Academy, the Law Enforcement Certification program run by Washtenaw Community College, as well as credits that transfer into Eastern Michigan University's Criminology and Criminal Justice program.

### Articulation:
This program has an articulation agreement with Eastern Michigan University, College of Arts and Sciences, for a BA or BS in Criminology and Criminal Justice.

### Program Admission Requirements:
Students must have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or complete MTH 097 with a "C" or better to enroll in MTH 160. One year of HS algebra is recommended.

### Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

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## Liberal Arts Transfer (AALAT) Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160 or MTH 169</td>
<td>Basic Statistics or Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 181</td>
<td>Mathematical Analysis I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major/Area Requirements

Complete a minimum of 16 credits to bring the total credits to 60.

Complete 15 credits from the following disciplines:
- ANT, ART, COM, DAN, ECO, ENG, FRN, GEO, GRM,
- HST, HUM, MUS, PLS, PSY, SOC, and SPN

Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits

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## Associate in Arts Degree

This program allows students to design a program of study to meet individual needs, and is a good option for students who are undecided about a major, or simply want to explore various areas in the arts and social sciences. This program allows for customization of coursework to meet the requirements of the transfer college or university. A counselor will assist in developing a program of study that meets all of the College's graduation requirements. A counselor can also help students determine interests, and career and educational goals, as well as provide transfer and career information.

### Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

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### Human Services (AAHUST) Associate in Arts Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements (29 Credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 160</td>
<td>Basic Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101 or BIO 102</td>
<td>Concepts Of Biology*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 100</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human. Elective(s)**</td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major/Area Requirements (25 Credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSW 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSW 150</td>
<td>Helping Approaches for Groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSW 200</td>
<td>Intro to Interviewing and Assessment Techniques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSW 230</td>
<td>Field Internship and Seminar I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 206</td>
<td>Life Span Developmental Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 210</td>
<td>Behavior Modification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 257</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 205</td>
<td>Race &amp; Ethnic Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optional: HSW 232 Field Internship and Seminar II**</td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Support Courses (6 Credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete one course from: COM 102, ENG 250, or PLS 112#</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 60 Credits</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* If transferring to Madonna University, select BIO 101. *</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** If transferring to EMU, select ENG 181. **</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If transferring to Madonna, select HUM 145 and an additional course from: ART 150, ENG 213, ENG 224, or MUS 180.</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** This additional internship is recommended especially for students who plan on going directly into the workplace and for transfer students who need or want additional field experience before committing to a bachelor’s degree program. Please see your program advisor for more information. **</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#EMU requires COM 102 or ENG 250; Madonna University requires PLS 112</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This program prepares students for a job as a substance abuse, hospice, case, psychiatric, or social services aide in settings such as schools, rehabilitation centers, and mental health clinics or as a staff member in a community/neighborhood center. The program provides skills students will need to work on a one-to-one basis or in groups to help people cope with problems. The program also prepares you to transfer to a bachelor’s degree program where students will continue developing skills for a career in the field of social work. The program transfers to Eastern Michigan University and Madonna University. Specific course requirements for EMU and Madonna are listed in the footnotes. For more details, copies of the articulation agreements may be obtained from the counseling office or a program advisor.

**Articulation:**
This program has articulation agreements with the following institutions:
- Eastern Michigan University, College of Health and Human Services, Bachelor of Arts or Science in Social Work. Students should meet with an EMU Department of Social Work advisor before applying for admission to EMU’s program.
- Madonna University, College of Social Sciences, BSW in Social Work.
- Meets MACRAO plus EMU’s and Madonna’s additional requirements. Students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

**Applying for Admission to the Program:**
The faculty and administration reserve the right to admit and retain only those students who, in their judgment, possess academic and personal suitability for the Human Services Program. Suitability criteria are listed below and also can be found in the Human Services Student Handbook.

Applications to the program must be made during the semester that students are enrolled in HSW 100 (Introduction to Human Services). Interested students who are enrolled in the course will be invited to submit a written request for an admission interview.

**Program Admission Requirements:**
Applicants must have the following minimum COMPASS scores or complete the equivalent courses:
- COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or MTH 097 with a “C” or better
- College Level COMPASS scores in reading and writing.
- Applicants must enroll in HSW 100 and complete the course with a grade of “C” or better.
- Applicants must complete the following suitability criteria:
  - Has a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in all WCC courses
  - Demonstrates behavior conforming to the National Organization for Human Service Education’s “Ethical Standards of Human Service Professionals” (printed in the program handbook)
  - Presents in an appropriate and professional manner in the interview
  - Demonstrates evidence of being able to relate to clients in a helpful manner
  - Applicants must submit a letter of recommendation from a non-family member who knows them well such as a minister, employer, or teacher.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.

Faculty will review students’ eligibility for the program on an ongoing basis.
1. Students must maintain satisfactory academic class performance, as evidenced by a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0.
2. Students must earn a “C” or better in all HSW courses.
3. To enroll in the Human Services field internships, students must have completed HSW 100, HSW 150, and HSW 200 with a “C” or better.
4. Students must maintain at least an 80% rate of attendance in class and in an internship placement.
5. Students must honor any agreement entered into with an agency serving as an internship site.
6. Students must maintain ethical behavior as defined in the National Organization for Human Service Education’s “Ethical Standards of Human Service Professionals”.
7. Students should be aware that internship sites might conduct background checks on applicants to determine if they have been convicted of a crime or are addicted to drugs or alcohol.

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### International Studies (AAINS)

#### General Education Requirements (30 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math. *</td>
<td>MTH 160, 169, or higher</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Transfer students should select a lab course</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.* **</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Major/Area Requirements (34 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANT 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 150</td>
<td>Monuments from Around the World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 213</td>
<td>World Literature I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 145</td>
<td>Comparative Religions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 100 or</td>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 103</td>
<td>Cultural Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete four semesters of French or Spanish</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 64 Credits

**Notes:**

*Students transferring to EMU should see a counselor to select an appropriate math course. UM transfer students should choose MTH 182 or higher to complete requirements for the Mathematics & Symbolic Analysis distribution area.*  
**Choose one course that meets the multi-cultural requirement at EMU (ART 143, ENG 181, ENG 214)
### Journalism (AAJOUR)

**General Education Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major/Area Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 130</td>
<td>Introduction to Mass Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Journalism I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 216</td>
<td>Newswriting and Reporting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 217</td>
<td>Feature Writing and Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 265</td>
<td>Journalism Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 105 or</td>
<td>Introduction to Mac Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 111</td>
<td>Photography I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDT 127 or</td>
<td>QuarkXPress for Print Publishing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 227</td>
<td>Photojournalism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elect courses in Social Science and Arts & Humanities to bring the total credits to a minimum of 60.

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 60 Credits

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### Associate in Arts Degree

**Journalism (AAJOUR)**

This program prepares students to transfer to a four-year institution and major in journalism. Four specialty courses provide a solid background in journalism-related content. Students in the program will gain invaluable experience in aspects of a career in journalism by participating in internships at The Voice, or on a variety of other print publications through WCC’s Public Relations and Marketing Office.

**Continuing Eligibility Requirements:**

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
Math and Science (ASMSAS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 191</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 192</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nat. Sci.</td>
<td>BIO 101 and BIO 103* or PHY 211 and PHY 222*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. Sci.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The Biology concentration requires the biology sequence (BIO 101 & 103); the Mathematics concentration may use either sequence (BIO or PHY); all other concentrations require the physics sequence (PHY 211 & 222).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Support Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 107 or ENG 117</td>
<td>Technical Writing **</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 226</td>
<td>Composition II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**The Chemistry/Pre-med and Physics concentrations require ENG 107; all other concentrations require ENG 226.

Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program: 25 Credits

Complete the requirements for one of the following concentrations. The same course may not be used to meet both a concentration requirement and other program requirements above. Please consult an advisor to select appropriate electives.

Math and Science Concentrations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biology/Pre-Medicine (BMED) (28 Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete 8 to 9 credits from the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102, BIO 111, BIO 208, BIO 215, BIO 216, BIO 227, BIO 228, BIO 237</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended General Education Courses: PSY 100 or PLS 112

Math and Science (ASMSAS) Associate in Science Degree

This program prepares students to transfer to a four-year college or university complete a bachelor's degree in biology, chemistry, computer science, math, or physics. The program will give students a solid foundation in math and science. Students should obtain program requirements and transfer equivalencies from the college to which they are transferring.

Articulation:
This program will fulfill MACRAO requirements if, in addition to the courses completed to meet General Education requirements, students complete one additional course in Arts & Humanities and two additional courses in Social & Behavioral Science. The concentrations in Computer Science and Mathematics include elective credit hours that can be used for this purpose. To use MACRAO, students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

Program Admission Requirements:
- Students must have a minimum COMPASS Trigonometry score of 46 or complete (MTH 176 and MTH 178) or MTH 180 with a grade of "C" or better to begin the math sequence. Two years of high school algebra and one year of high school pre-calculus are recommended to prepare for this program.
- The chemistry, physics, and computer science concentrations require one semester of high school physics or PHY 105 or PHY 111 with a "C" or better to enroll in PHY 211.
- A high school computer course or CIS 100 is required to enroll in CIS 110.
- The biology, chemistry, and physics concentrations require one year of high school chemistry or CEM 057 to enroll in CEM 111.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:
Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
## Math and Science (ASMSAS)

### Chemistry/Pre-Medicine (CMED) (28 Credits)
- CEM 111 General Chemistry I 4
- CEM 122 General Chemistry II 4
- CEM 211 Organic Chemistry I 4
- CEM 222 Organic Chemistry II 4
- MTH 197 Linear Algebra 4
- MTH 293 Calculus III 4
  - Complete one additional chemistry course. 4

### Computer Science (COMS) (25 Credits)
- CIS 238 PC Assembly Language 3
- CPS 271 Object Features of C++ 4
- CPS 272 Data Structures with C++ 4
- MTH 197 Linear Algebra 4
- MTH 293 Calculus III 4
  - Complete two additional courses in Soc. Sci. and/or Arts/Humanities (PLS 112 and PSY 100 are recommended) 6

### Mathematics (MATH) (25 Credits)
- MTH 160 Basic Statistics 4
- MTH 197 Linear Algebra 4
- MTH 293 Calculus III 4
- MTH 295 Differential Equations 4
  - Elective Complete three additional courses from Soc. Sci. and/or Arts/Humanities (PLS 112 and PSY 100 are recommended) 9

### Physics (PHYS) (30 Credits)
- CEM 111 General Chemistry I 4
- CEM 122 General Chemistry II 4
- MTH 197 Linear Algebra 4
- MTH 293 Calculus III 4
- MTH 295 Differential Equations 4
- PHY 211 Analytical Physics I 5
- PHY 222 Analytical Physics II 5

### Minimum Credits Required for the Program: 64 Credits
Pre-Engineering Science Transfer (ASPET)  

General Education Requirements  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111</td>
<td>Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 191</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 192</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 122</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 211</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Human.</td>
<td>Elective(s)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major/Area Requirements  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPS 171</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming with C++</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 197</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 293</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 295</td>
<td>Differential Equations*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 211</td>
<td>Analytical Physics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 222</td>
<td>Analytical Physics II*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum Concentration/Option Credits Required for the Program:  8 Credits  

Complete the required courses in either the General Option or the Chemical and Materials Engineering Option below. Check course prerequisites to determine the sequence for taking courses.

Notes:

*It is recommended that MTH 295 (Differential Equations) is taken before PHY 222 (Analytical Physics II). Therefore, you may want to take MTH 293 (Calculus III), the prerequisite for differential equations, during the Spring-Summer semester following the second semester. Differential equations would then be taken in the following fall semester.

Associate in Science Degree  

Pre-Engineering Science Transfer (ASPET)  

This program prepares students to transfer into an engineering program at a four-year college or university where they will continue preparing for a career in one of the fields of engineering. Because requirements vary slightly from one engineering field to another, two pre-engineering options have been developed. A program advisor will help their determine which option best meets your individual needs. Before selecting general education courses, see a counselor or advisor for a transfer guide from the four-year college to which you are transferring.

Articulation:  
The General Engineering Option will meet MACRAO if students complete ENG 122 as an elective and complete an additional course in Social and Behavioral Science. To use MACRAO, students must have their transcripts certified for MACRAO completion by the WCC Student Records Office.

Program Admission Requirements:

- Students must have a minimum COMPASS Trigonometry score of 46 or complete (MTH 176 and MTH 178) or MTH 180 with a grade of "C" or better to begin the math sequence. Two years of high school algebra and one year of high school pre-calculus are recommended to prepare for this program.
- One semester of high school chemistry or successful completion of CEM 05 is required to enroll in CEM 111.
- One semester of high school physics or PHY 105 or PHY 111 with a "C" or better is required to enroll in PHY 211.

Continuing Eligibility Requirements:

Students must demonstrate basic computer literacy skills by successfully passing the Computer and Information Literacy Test. The test may be taken at any point during the program, but must be completed before graduating.
### Pre-Engineering Science Transfer (ASPET)  
#### Associate in Science Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-Engineering Science Transfer Options</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chemical Engineering Option (CHM)</strong></td>
<td>(8 Credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 211 Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 222 Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electrical Engineering Option (ELC)</strong></td>
<td>(14 Credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 100 Introduction to Engineering and Computers</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 210 Circuits</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 270A Computer Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 273 Digital Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>General Engineering Option (GEN)</strong></td>
<td>(9 Credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Select one course from each option</td>
<td>9-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mechanical Engineering Option (MEC)</strong></td>
<td>(9 Credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 211 Statics and Introduction to Solid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 241 Introduction to Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MET 260 Strength of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Credits Required for the Program:** 64 Credits

* *ENG 107 (Technical Writing) is required for Civil, Mechanical, and Naval Engineering at the University of Michigan. Some engineering schools may require ENG 226 Composition II.*
Curriculum Organization

Business and Computer Technologies Division

Business Department
Disciplines:
- Accounting (ACC)
- Business Management (BMG)
- Real Estate (RES)
- Tax (TAX)

Business Office Systems Department
Disciplines:
- Business Office Systems (BOS)

Computer Instruction Department
Disciplines:
- Computer Information Systems (CIS)
- Computer Networking (CNT)
- Computer Science (CPS)
- Computer Systems Security (CSS)

Drafting Department
Disciplines:
- Architectural Drafting (APC)
- Computer Aided Drafting (CAD)
- Mechanical Engineering Technology (MET)

Electricity/Electronics Department
Disciplines:
- Electrical & Computer Engineering (ECE)
- Electricity/Electronics (ELE)
- Computer Networking (CNT)
- Computer Systems Technology (CST)

Internet Professional Department
Disciplines:
- Internet Professional (INP)

Visual Arts Technology Department
Disciplines:
- Graphic Design Technology (GDT)
- Photography (PHO)
- Video (VID)

Health and Applied Technologies Division

Allied Health Department
Disciplines:
- Dental Assisting (DEN)
- Pharmacy Technology (PHT)
- Radiography (RAD)

Automotive Services Department
Disciplines:
- Automotive Body Repair (ABR)
- Automotive Services (ASV)
- Auto Restoration Fabrication (ARF)
- Power Equipment Technology (PET)

Culinary/Hospitality Management Department
Disciplines:
- Culinary Arts (CUL)
- Hotel Restaurant Management (HRM)

Industrial Technology Department
Disciplines:
- Fluid Power (FLP)
- Machine Tool Technology (MTT)
- Numerical Control (NCT)
- Robotics (ROB)

Nursing & Health Science Department
Disciplines:
- Health Science (HSQ)
- Nursing (NUR)

Welding & Fabrication Department
Disciplines:
- Welding & Fabrication (WF)
- Heating, Ventilating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration (HVA)

Humanities and Social Science Division

Academic Skills Department
Disciplines:
- Academic Skills (ACS)

Educational Development
Disciplines:
- Reading (REA)

English/Writing Department
Disciplines:
- English/Writing (ENG)

Foreign Language Department
Disciplines:
- French (FRN)
- German (GRM)
- Spanish (SPK)

GED Program

Humanities Department
Disciplines:
- Art (ART)
- Communications (COM)
- Humanities (HUM)
- Philosophy (PHL)

Performing Arts Department
Disciplines:
- Dance (DAN)
- Drama (DRA)
- Music (MUS)
- Yoga (YOG)

Social Science Department
Disciplines:
- Anthropology (ANT)
- Economics (ECO)
- Geography (GEO)
- History (HIST)
- Political Science (PLS)

Math, Natural, and Behavioral Sciences Division

Behavioral Sciences Department
Disciplines:
- Child Care Professional (CCP)
- Education (EDU)
- Human Services Worker (HSW)
- Psychology (PSY)
- Sociology (SOC)

Life Sciences Department
Disciplines:
- Biology (BIO)
- Physical Education Activities (PEA)

Mathematics Department
Disciplines:
- Mathematics (MTH)

Physical Sciences Department
Disciplines:
- Astronomy (AST)
- Chemistry (CHE)
- Geology (GEO)
- Physics (PHY)
- Science (SCI)

Office of the Vice President for Instruction

United Association
Disciplines:
- Apprenticeship Plumbers (AAP)
- United Association Supervision (UAS)
- United Association Training (UAT)

Construction Institute
Disciplines:
- Construction (CON)
- Construction Management (CMG)
- Facility Management (FMG)

Continuing Education/Community Services Division
Disciplines:
- Apprenticeship (APP)

www.wccnet.edu
Course Descriptions
Course Descriptions

Explanation of Terms

All credit-bearing courses offered by Washtenaw Community College are listed in this section of the Bulletin. Courses are arranged alphabetically by the name of the discipline.

For each course entry, the discipline code, course number, and the course title are listed in the first line, along with the number of credit hours awarded for the course. The next lines contain information about any prerequisites or co-requisites associated with the course, as well as the number and type of contact hours (time spent in lecture, lab, or clinical settings) required for the course.

Below this information, the content of the course is summarized in a few sentences. Explanations of specific terms used in course entries are provided below.

College Level Entrance Scores

All 100 and 200 level courses (except when specified otherwise) require the minimum College Level Entrance Scores in reading and writing, or completion of the equivalent developmental courses with a grade of "C", "P" (pass), or "S" (satisfactory). College Level entrance scores do not appear on course descriptions. Any prerequisites listed with courses (other than for reading and writing) are in addition to the College Level Entrance Scores. The minimum College Level Entrance Scores are as follows:

Reading

COMPASS Reading score = 82 or ACS 108 with a "C" or better, concurrent enrollment is allowed; other accepted test scores: ASSET Reading score = 43, or ACT Reading score = 19, or SAT Reading = 460.

Writing

COMPASS Writing score = 81 or ENG 091 with a "C" or better; other accepted test scores: ASSET Writing score = 46, or ACT Writing score = 20, or SAT Writing = 480.

Math

Pre-requisite COMPASS Math scores are established individually for math courses as well as some other courses. If a math prerequisite is required, it will be listed in the course description.

Consent Required

If this phrase appears in a course entry, the student must get the instructor's signature to register for the course, in addition to any pre-requisites that are listed. Instructor consent is a requirement for all co-op, field experience, internship, and practicum courses.

Co-requisites

Co-requisite courses must be taken during the same semester as the listed course. A registration will not be processed if there is a co-requisite course for which the student is not registered.

Level I Prerequisites

Level I Prerequisites are preparatory courses or placement tests that must be successfully completed before students are allowed to enroll in a course. They are enforced by the registration system. Students who have not fulfilled Level I prerequisites for a course will not be allowed to enroll in that course. Level I prerequisite courses must be taken before the selected course, and passed with the minimum grade listed, or a "D-" if no minimum is listed. When "concurrently" or "may enroll concurrently" appears next to a prerequisite, students will be allowed to register for the course if they register for the prerequisite course at the same time. However, it is always preferable to complete prerequisite courses first. College Level Entrance Scores are Level I prerequisites for 100 and 200 level courses, unless stated otherwise on the course description.

Level II Prerequisites

These courses, placement tests, or conditions are required before enrolling in a course, and are not enforced by the registration system, but will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class. If students cannot demonstrate to the instructor that they have met the level II prerequisites, they can be asked to drop the course. Level II prerequisites should be passed with the minimum grade listed, or a "D-" if no minimum is listed.
ABR see Auto Body Refinishing

Academic Skills

**AC 101 Student Success Seminar** 1 credit

**Level I Prerequisites:** COMPASS Reading = 51 or ASSET Reading = 35 or REA 050 may enroll concurrently

15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

This is a college survival, college success course. It is recommended for all WCC students, particularly those entering college for the first time, returning after an absence, or interested in improving class performance. Topics include an introduction to the library (LRC), student support services, and study habits (reading, writing, outlining, note taking, test-taking, and time management). Career and academic goal-setting also are addressed.

**AC 106 Speed Reading** 2 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** COMPASS Reading = 82 or ASSET Reading = 43 or AC 108 may enroll concurrently

30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

Designed to improve reading rates, this course may double students’ reading speeds (at a minimum) with no loss in comprehension. Students also learn a variety of techniques that enable them to vary their reading speed according to the material and their specific purpose.

**AC 107 College Study Skills & Speed Reading** 4 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** COMPASS Reading = 70 or AC 070 with a “C” or better

60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course is designed to assist students with improving their study skills and with developing rapid reading techniques. Instructional units include all the essentials for academic success: learning styles, time management, vocabulary development, textbook reading, note-taking skills, computer literacy, skimming and scanning skills, speed reading, and test-taking skills. For other reading courses, look under Reading (REA).

**AC 108 Problem Analysis and Critical Thinking** 3 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** COMPASS Reading = 80 or AC 107 with a “C” or better

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is designed for advanced learners who wish to improve their performance in all academically demanding courses (including math, science, and technology). Analytical, problem-solving, and critical thinking skills are enhanced through a variety of instructional units (analogies, serial order, spatial diagrams, etc.), and 15th grade-level textbook selections are used for analysis. For other reading courses, look under Reading (REA).

**AC 109 Advanced Vocabulary** 3 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** COMPASS Reading = 70 or ENG 063 with a “C” or better or AC 107 or 108 may enroll concurrently

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is designed for advanced learners who wish to increase their knowledge and use of college-level vocabulary. Major areas of emphasis include the study of word derivations, context clues, dictionary skills, and vocabulary acquisition skills. For other reading courses, look under Reading (REA).

**AC 121 Career Planning Seminar** 2 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** REA 050 or COMPASS Reading = 51 and ENG 051 or COMPASS Writing = 40

30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

This course is designed for persons undecided about a career goal or program of study, or interested in making a career change. Students complete a self-assessment of interests, work values, skills and abilities through exercises and vocational inventories. Students will also learn how to research careers, become more knowledgeable of careers, career alternatives, and employment trends through the use of course materials, classroom activities, and in-class guest speakers. Other topics include: decision making skills, self-esteem, and work attitude.

**AC 122 Career Decision Making** 1 credit

**Level I Prerequisites:** AC 070 or COMPASS Reading = 70 and (ENG 091 or COMPASS Writing = 60, may enroll concurrently)

15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

This short course is designed for students who are undecided about career and life goals. Two, day-long class sessions are held, usually on consecutive weekends, followed by outside assignments that students complete at their own pace. Through exercises, activities, and career tests, students clarify their goals, interests, values, skills, and learn decision making skills. Students also research occupations in this course.

**AC 100 Fundamentals of Accounting I** 3 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** COMPASS Prealgebra = 37 or MTH 090 with a “C” or better

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course introduces students to the theory and practice of modern double-entry accounting systems and procedures. Emphasis is placed on journalizing and posting, adjusting and closing books and the preparation of financial statements for both service and merchandising businesses. The class is designed for the non-accounting major. This course is not designed for transfer to four-year colleges. This course was previously AC 091.

**AC 101 Fundamentals of Accounting II** 3 credits

**Level I Prerequisites:** ACC 100

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

A continuation of ACC 100, which includes notes, inventories, depreciation, accruals, and end of the year procedures with financial statements. The course addresses partnerships, corporations, statement analysis and interpretation, and is designed for non-accounting majors. This course is not designed for transfer to four-year colleges. This course was previously ACC 092.
Accounting

ACC 111 Principles of Accounting I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 163, MTH 169, or MTH 181 with a "C" or better) or COMPASS Algebra = 45
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introductory course in accounting principles and theory with emphasis on the accounting cycle, receivables and payables, depreciation, inventories, payroll, deferrals and accruals, systems and controls. It is required of all Accounting majors and Business Administration transfer students.

ACC 122 Principles of Accounting II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 111
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
A continuation of Principles of Accounting 111 covering partnerships, corporations, statement of cash flows, financial analysis, and an introduction to managerial accounting. It is required of all Accounting majors and Business Administration transfer students. Students with experience equivalent to ACC 111 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

ACC 131 Computer Applications in Accounting 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 100 or ACC 111
(concurrent enrollment allowed)
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Accounting applications (spreadsheet, general ledger, accounts receivable, accounts payable, depreciation, and payroll) are presented and mastered on the microcomputer in such a manner that no prior knowledge of micro-computers is required. This course does not teach computer programming, but it is intended to train students to become intelligent users of accounting software on the microcomputer.

ACC 174 ACC Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 2 courses in ACC discipline and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two Co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

ACC 213 Intermediate Accounting 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 122
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of the study of generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to the valuation and classification of current assets, plant assets, intangible assets, and current liabilities. Students with experience equivalent to ACC 122 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.

ACC 225 Managerial Cost Accounting 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 122
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Principles and procedures for measuring and controlling costs are discussed as well as cost-volume profit relationships, job order accounting, budgets, standard costs, relevant costs, and process accounting. This course is required of Accounting majors and is offered in the Winter Semester only. Students who have experience equivalent to ACC 122 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.

ACC 274 ACC Co-op Education II 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 174
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
This is the second of two co-op courses in which students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

Anthropology

ANT 201 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course explores the way our species lives and has lived. It begins with the hunting and gathering level of cultural development and ends with the origin of the state. Contemporary peasants are also studied.

ANT 202 Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the emergence of the human species using materials from primate studies, archaeological findings, and early hominid.

ANT 205 Introduction to Archaeology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides a survey of anthropological archaeology. Topics covered include: the history and the present nature of the discipline, an examination of archaeological methods and the techniques employed to research the material record of human behavior, a review of core anthropological theories used to explain human evolution (hominization) and socio-cultural change (domestication, social complexity and inequality) will be covered. Anthropological sites will be used throughout the course to illustrate archaeological research practices and elucidate the process of social change.

Architectonics

ARC 000 Architectural Studio 0 credit
0 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a studio-based course that supports Architectural Drawing I, II, III, and IV. Students will receive individualized direction and critique of their projects. Students will work at their own pace and have access to computers, technical references, and equipment that are essential to achieving the outcomes to the listed drawing courses. Students enrolled in ARC 111, 122, 213, or 224 must enroll in ARC 000 concurrently.

ARC 100 Specifications 1 credit
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 117 or permission of instructor
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
An introduction is provided to building construction specifications, stressing the organization and preparation of specifications for construction contracts.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARC 101</td>
<td>Graphic Communication for the Construction Industry</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>This course is designed for anyone entering the architectural and construction field. The student will learn how to read a set of residential and light framed building prints. Starting with the floor plan, the student will work their way through the various levels of a building by reading the foundation, roofing, elevations, and section details that are created to accurately describe the design and construction of the building. Graphic communication by sketching is featured.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 102</td>
<td>Architectural CAD</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: ARC 117 30 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>This is a course in which the student learns the basic techniques to use CAD for design and communication in the architectural design and construction planning disciplines. The student produces construction documents and architectural designs, including 3-D digital modeling. Featured in this course are AutoCAD and Architectural Desktop.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 109</td>
<td>Surveying Layout I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: ARC 101 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;, may enroll concurrently; or consent required 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>This lecture and field course addresses the introductory knowledge and skills pertaining to land survey procedure. Practical skills in acquiring, procuring data and interpreting drawings with related documentation are covered. These are the basic foundation skills that are required to work as a crew member on a surveying team.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 111</td>
<td>Architectural Drawing I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 24 and COMPASS Reading = 36 Corequisites: ARC 000 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>This course is an introduction to residential planning and design. It emphasizes the accurate and detailed methods of creating complete construction drawings and documents. Students will be exposed to light frame construction methods and materials. Students are expected to research current construction code requirements and materials, as it pertains to their assignments, using the Internet and traditional research methods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 117</td>
<td>Construction Materials</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>A survey is provided of typical types of materials used in building construction. Emphasis is placed on the properties, selection and building techniques appropriate for a wide range of materials. Included are woods, metals, plastics, clay, gypsum, glass and aggregate materials.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 118</td>
<td>History and Theory of Architecture I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>In this course, various architectural structures are presented and analyzed for the period of antiquity to 1870, the Gothic era. Emphasis is placed on fundamental themes underlying modern architectural form. Written essays and oral presentations are used to assess learner acquisition of knowledge of architectural history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 120</td>
<td>Mechanical &amp; Electrical Systems for Buildings</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: ARC 111 30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
<td>The drafting of mechanical and electrical systems in buildings from prepared design data is emphasized. This is a laboratory course with lectures related to the laboratory. Students must have drafting instruments.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 122</td>
<td>Architectural Drawing II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 24 and COMPASS Reading = 36 Level II Prerequisites: ARC 111 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot; Corequisites: ARC 000 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>This is a continuation of residential planning and design. The specific focus of this course is the design and development of construction drawings and documents for a custom/luxury home with two stories. Students will be exposed to various light frame construction methods and materials. Students are expected to research current construction code requirements and materials, as it pertains to their assignments, using the Internet and traditional research methods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 143</td>
<td>Surveying Layout II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: ARC 109 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;; or consent required 15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>This lecture and field based course addresses basic mathematical computation skills required to verify data consistent with the appropriate level of technical applied geometry as used in the field of surveying. Students will be able to compare land data, as generated by electronic surveying equipment, to other related surveying documents to assess accuracy of surveying measurements. Sketching of site plans will also be addressed in this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 150</td>
<td>Presentation Drawings and Models</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
<td>The emphasis in this course includes manual skills to make perspective drawings for pictorial presentation, scale models showing site conditions with topography, simple methods for rendering drawings, and shadows on architectural drawings, and photographs of models for simulated comparison of proposed building to proposed building site.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 170</td>
<td>Cabinetry and Millwork Design</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CON 170 minimum grade &quot;C&quot; and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 24 and COMPASS Reading = 36 and COMPASS Writing = 40 15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
<td>This is an introductory course in design elements and processes for cabinet and millwork systems. It will include CAD-based software that will assist in developing the skills and knowledge for completers of the certificate program. Students will create computer-based renderings of interior elevations which require cabinetry, built-ins, stairs and casework, and interior trim.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARC 174</td>
<td>ARC Co-op Education I</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 111 and ARC 117 and Consent required</td>
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<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 209</td>
<td>Surveying Layout III</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 143 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;; or consent required</td>
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<td>15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARC 210</td>
<td>Structure in Architecture</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 122 and (PHY 105 or PHY 111)</td>
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<td>30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARC 213</td>
<td>Architectural Drawing III</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 122 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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<td>Corequisites: ARC 000</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARC 218</td>
<td>3D Presentation/CAD</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 099 or high school CAD or work experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 219</td>
<td>Architectural Engineering and Construction CAD</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 122</td>
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<td>30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARC 224</td>
<td>Architectural Drawing IV</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 213 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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<td>Corequisites: ARC 000</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARC 227</td>
<td>Estimating Construction Costs</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 101 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;; may enroll concurrently</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARC 228</td>
<td>Construction Estimating and Specifications</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 101 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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<td>Corequisites: ARC 102 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 234</td>
<td>Surveying Layout IV</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 209 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;; or consent required</td>
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<td>15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARC 274</td>
<td>ARC Co-op Education II</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 174 and consent required</td>
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<td></td>
<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARC 274</td>
<td>ARC Co-op Education II</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Level</td>
<td>ARC 174 and consent required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This course focuses on the preparation of architectural presentation drawings from sketches, pictures, surveys, and conference notes for a mercantile office project. This commercial building will be of masonry, glass and steel columned structure four stories in height. Students are expected to utilize CAD and the Internet to aid in the production of their work. All design will comply with current Michigan Building Code and the ADA.

ARC 227 Estimating Construction Costs
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 101 minimum grade of "C";
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 102 minimum grade of "C"
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to the field of estimating construction costs for building construction projects and includes advanced topics such as computer estimating software selection and researching methods and techniques employed by construction estimators. Analysis of quantitative survey methods of estimating materials, labor, equipment, overhead, and profit are included and discussed.

ARC 228 Construction Estimating and Specifications
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 101 minimum grade of "C"
Level II Prerequisites: ARC 102 minimum grade of "C"
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to building construction and estimating. Students will learn how to read and prepare specification for construction contracts. Students will learn to perform complete and accurate construction cost estimates that include both commercial and residential construction projects. The student will also learn how to make quantity take-off, factor in overhead, equipment and labor cost. Emphasis will be placed on detailed accuracy of estimates and organization of prepared specifications. Basic word processing and spread sheet software will be utilized to complete assigned projects.

ARC 234 Surveying Layout IV
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 209 minimum grade of "C";
or consent required
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course utilizes hands on approach, combining GIS level data analysis and utilization as well as the latest computerized software approaches to site planning, measurement gathering, and preparation techniques. Learning objectives include introduction to advanced equipment, synthesis of skills developed and problem solving for every day construction problems. Team based projects and vignettes form the basis for problem solving. Work will be presented and critiqued by professionals. Autodesk software is featured.

ARC 274 ARC Co-op Education II
Level I Prerequisites: ARC 174 and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and the employer, students determine work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

**Office of Curriculum and Articulation Services  www.wccnet.edu**
ART 101 Drawing and Painting 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: No Basic Skills prerequisites
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class is a user-friendly introduction to art for students with no previous studio experience. Instruction is provided in the fundamentals of color and composition. This course is not intended to take the place of ART 111 or ART 114.

ART 102 Color 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Color is not what it seems to be. Through a series of experiments using colored papers, students will investigate the elusive behavior of color. Students will develop sensitivity to color so that it can be used effectively in every area.

ART 105 Drawing in Europe 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Instructor consent required
20 lecture, 40 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Students study drawing as a means of documentation and personal expression. Through in-studio and on-location drawing assignments, students address the various fundamentals of art and issues relevant to the art of drawing. This course serves as a basis for those who wish to develop their ability to articulate ideas in visual terms. Set in a European city, this course capitalizes on the influences of its art, architecture, landscape and culture in the design of the course objectives, field trip, and class assignments.

ART 108 Three Dimensional Design 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: No Basic Skills Prerequisites
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This studio class will use a variety of three-dimensional materials and methods to explore the question: What makes good design? Stressing practice before theory, the student will carve, articulate, and construct designs that reveal and embody the principles that underlie good design.

ART 111 Basic Drawing I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: No Basic Skills prerequisites
15 lecture, 75 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the central problems and issues of free-hand drawing. Accurate representational drawing is emphasized through a series of projects concentrating on simple objects. The course is recommended for students who plan to continue in art at WCC or to transfer to another college or university.

ART 112 Basic Design I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: No Basic Skills prerequisites
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This studio course uses a broad range of exercises and materials to involve the student in two and three dimensional design experiences. Its objective is to develop careful seeing and analytical thinking that can be applied to all areas of the visual arts. This course is recommended for students who are planning to continue in art at WCC or to transfer to another college or university.

ART 114 Painting I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: No Basic Skills prerequisites
0 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
An analytical approach to the fundamental problems and issues of painting, with emphasis on composition and the articulation of volume in space.

ART 120 Portrait Painting and Life Drawing 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: No Basic Skills prerequisites
0 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Working from live models, students study anatomy, techniques in drawing, pastel painting and visual expression, multi-media, philosophy, and envisioning. It is preferred, although not required, that students have some art background. Interest is critical.

ART 122 Basic Drawing II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ART 111, No Basic Skills prerequisites
0 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Complex problems of drawing are explored with greater emphasis placed on individual solutions. Several new media are introduced.

ART 125 Painting II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ART 114, No Basic Skills prerequisites
90 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Further exploration of the fundamental problems and issues of painting, with greater emphasis on individual development.

ART 130 Art Appreciation 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
An inquiry into the ways in which art reflects, extends and shapes experience. The course investigates art of the past and present, seeing in it a statement of our human condition. This is an academic course involving textbook, class discussions, short papers, and projects.

ART 140 Life Drawing 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: No Basic Skills prerequisites
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This class will provide instruction in basic approaches to drawing the nude. We will begin with quick gesture drawing, and move gradually toward longer poses. Emphasis is on analyzing the figure in terms of its simple, solid, underlying forms.

ART 143 Art and Culture of Afro-America 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course prepares students to participate in and appreciate the arts (visual, dance, music, film, poetry, literature) of African and Afro-American people. Perspectives and definitions that differ from Western values and standards are presented. The anthropological approach is used to recognize the importance of history in understanding the present. Multi-media methods, skill development and aesthetic competence are emphasized.

ART 150 Monuments from Around the World 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course various monuments around the world will be explored and analyzed for their significance as part of a particular civilization, religion, or culture. Specific rituals, traditions, myths, and beliefs will be discussed as well as scientific, philosophical, and art historical implications for our contemporary world. A field trip will be included. Students will express themselves orally and in writing about different cultures and ideas. Emphasis is put on tolerance and the appreciation of difference and equality.
**Astronomy**

**AST 100 Introductory Astronomy** 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
An introduction to objects seen in the sky, with some opportunity for direct observation when weather permits. Astronomy is presented as a hobby as well as a basic science. No prior knowledge of astronomy is required.

**AST 111 General Astronomy** 3 credits
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a survey course of the solar system and the universe designed for both transfer and vocational students. No previous mathematics or science is required. Topics include: the sun, moon and planets; Ptolemaic and Copernican systems; seasonal changes in the sky and modern ideas growing from early beliefs in astrology.

**ASV see Automotive Service**

**Auto Body Repair**

**ABR 111 Auto Body I: Repair Fundamentals** 4 credits
15 lecture, 105 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course involves repairing damaged body panels, studying the working properties of automobile sheet metal, analyzing typical damage conditions, and understanding accepted repair procedures. Included is an introduction to basic welding skills used in auto body repair.

**ABR 112 Auto Body II: Refinishing Fundamentals** 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
Methods and procedures used with automobile refinishing materials are covered in this course. Also included is information on using conventional finishes such as acrylic lacquers and enamels as well as modern basecoat/clearcoat, urethane, and tri-coat finishes.

**ABR 113 Applied Body Welding & Estimation** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 111
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course introduces the basics of welding skills used in auto body repair. It also reviews the use of flat-rate manuals to determine parts and labor costs in estimating damaged automobiles with an emphasis on procedures used to establish complete and accurate prices in the preparation of estimates.

**ABR 123 Auto Body Repair Applications** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 111
0 lecture, 120 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is a continuation of ABR 111. Lab work includes actual repairs to automobiles to develop basic bumping skills. Emphasis is placed on quality and excellent work habits. Included is the proper use of hydraulic equipment during the repair of collision damage.

**ABR 124 Auto Refinishing Applications** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 112
15 lecture, 105 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is a continuation of ABR 112. Lab assignments on actual automobiles provide an opportunity to improve skills in matching high metallic colors using modern spot repair and color blending techniques, as well as overall refinishing. Emphasis is placed on solving paint problems and the proper detailing necessary to achieve repairs that meet trade standards.

**ABR 125 Fundamentals of Frame and Body Alignment** 2 credits
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides an opportunity to work with common types of body frame damage and the equipment used to make repairs. Laboratory assignments include use of frame gauges and portable body-frame straightening equipment to make a diagnosis and set up corrective hook-ups.

**ABR 130 Custom Painting** 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ABR 112
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides students with an understanding of the art of custom painting. Students work with the tools and techniques used in the field. The course covers the use of special effect colors such as pearls and candies. Students use air brushes, pinstripe brushes, and lettering brushes. Murals, graphics, and etching are also covered. Lab assignments on vehicles will provide an opportunity to improve skills.

**ABR 134 Auto Graphics** 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 112 and ABR 130
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This class is a continuation of methods and procedures used in automotive custom painting. Lab assignments on actual cars provide an opportunity to develop skills in graphic application, color design coordination, special effect colors, and layout transfer.

**ABR 174 ABR Co-op Education I** 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 112 and ABR 113 and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position in the field of auto body repair. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.

**ABR 219 Advanced Auto Body I: Major Repair** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 123 and ABR 124
15 lecture, 105 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course covers the use of hydraulic jacking equipment to repair damaged sheet metal and body shells. Advanced welding techniques and fine tuning MIG/TIG welders for use on aluminum panels are included. Lab work includes set-up of typical push or pull operations and straightening procedures used on collision damage.

**ABR 224 Advanced Auto Body II: Auto Refinishing Fundamentals** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 123 and ABR 124
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides students with the skills to use paint repair applications on collision damaged vehicles. Included is theory of paint blending, and planning and set-up of single and multi-stage blend repairs. Emphasis is on basecoat/clearcoat finishes and tri-coat finishes. Students learn the characteristics of color and how to apply knowledge of color movement and tint to obtain blendable color matches. Lab assignments include set-up of paint mixing stations and plotting solid and metallic colors.
ABR 226 Advanced Auto Body III: 4 credits
Frames/Unibody Alignment.
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 224
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course covers the repair of structurally damaged conventional framed, unibody automobiles and light trucks. Included is a detailed study of body and frame construction, diagnostic procedures, repair techniques and structural parts replacement using conventional and computerized laser measuring equipment.

ABR 229 Advanced Auto Body IV: 4 credits
Major Repair Applications
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 219
40 lecture, 80 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides a detailed study of the automobile body that includes the use of hydraulic jacks, suspension and alignment tools, auto-electric equipment, and heating and air conditioning tools. Electrical theory, alignment and suspension theory, and application knowledge of air conditioning theory are covered. Lab assignments include full or partial panel replacement including the replacement of structural stationary glass. Work is done on collision damaged vehicles provided by the school or students’ own vehicles.

ABR 274 ABR Co-op Education II. 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ABR 174, and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.

Auto Restoration & Fabrication ARF

ARF 112 Classic Engines 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course is for the automobile restoration enthusiast and prospective professional who wants to learn how to rebuild a vintage engine. The focus is on engines pre-dating emission control and electronic engine management technology. Engine tear-down, cleaning, inspection, measuring, sourcing, specifying, and obtaining quality machining services, inspection of replacement parts, and reassembly is emphasized. A variety of engine designs and materials are compared and contrasted. This course was previously ASV 112.

ARF 115 Classic Auto Restoration I 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course covers vehicle construction, as well as working properties of automotive sheet metal. Emphasis is on removal, replacement, and alignment procedures for bolted on trim, hardware, and body panels (exterior and interior). Types of welded joints used to repair or replace damaged panels are included with an emphasis on lead filling and metal finishing without the use of filler material. Reconditioning of metal parts through sand blasting and media blasting techniques will be studied. This course was previously ABR 115.

ARF 117 Classic Auto Restoration II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ARF 115
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is a continuation of ARF 115. Lab work on vehicles being completely restored takes place. Complete exploration of the restoration process is made on individual as well as group and class projects. The use of manuals, literature, and the internet to locate replacement parts and panels as well as cost estimation is taught. Emphasis is on quality and workmanship. This course was previously ABR 117.

ARF 215 Classic Auto Restoration III 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ARF 115 and ARF 117
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course focuses on restoration of interior and exterior trim and hardware including headliners, dash panels, seats, carpet, glass, hood ornaments, body side moldings, and bumpers. Students gain the skills to assemble a classic car properly with emphasis on details and quality. This course was previously ABR 215.

ARF 217 Classic Auto Restoration IV 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ARF 215
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course focuses on advanced skills in automotive welding techniques. Students learn advanced skills in shaping metal to form the parts to replace original damaged parts on classic cars. Advanced projects are completed on the student’s own vehicle or one provided by the school. This course was previously ABR 217.

ASV 120 Engine Performance Recertification 1 credit
Level II Prerequisites: Michigan Certification in Engine Performance
16 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 16 total contact hours
This course is for mechanics who want to maintain their current Michigan Certification in the engine performance area. Recertification is granted if class is passed. Students must have Michigan Certification in Engine Performance to enroll in this course.

ASV 141 Automotive Mechanics I 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is one of four courses required for the Automotive Technology Certificate. Students perform preventative maintenance procedures, basic engine systems repair, basic electrical system testing, and chassis component inspections. Instruction stresses hands-on work and preparation for the State of Michigan Mechanics Exams.

ASV 142 Automotive Mechanics II 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is one of four courses required for the Automotive Technology Certificate. This course teaches suspension system service, driveline service, electrical troubleshooting techniques, and basic fuel systems testing. Instruction stresses live work and preparation for State of Michigan Mechanics Exams.

ASV 143 Automotive Mechanics III 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ASV 141
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This is one of four courses required for the Automotive Technology Certificate. In this course, students learn to perform brake system service and basic emission testing. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ASV 144     | Automotive Mechanics IV                         | 4       | Level I Prerequisites: ASV 141  
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours |
| ASV 244     | Suspension and Steering                         | 2       | Level I Prerequisites: ASV 142 or instructor approval  
or field experience  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours |
| ASV 156     | Electrical Systems Recertification              | 1       | Level II Prerequisites: Michigan Certification in Electrical Systems  
16 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 16 total contact hours |
| ASV 245     | Brakes                                           | 2       | Level I Prerequisites: ASV 143 or instructor approval  
or field experience  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours |
| ASV 174     | ASV Co-op Education I                           | 1-3     | Level I Prerequisites: Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours |
| ASV 246     | Electrical Circuits                             | 2       | Level I Prerequisites: ASV 141 and ASV 142 or  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours |
| ASV 247     | Heating and Air Conditioning                    | 2       | Level I Prerequisites: ASV 142 and ASV 143  
or instructor approval or field experience  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours |
| ASV 248     | Engine Performance                              | 2       | Level I Prerequisites: ASV 142 and ASV 143  
or instructor approval or field experience  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours |
| ASV 274     | ASV Co-op Education II                          | 1-3     | Level I Prerequisites: ASV 174 and consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours |

This course is one of four courses required for the Automotive Technology Certificate. This course teaches the diagnosis and repair of drive train systems including manual transmissions, axles and differentials, 4-wheel/all-wheel drive, and automatic transmissions. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

This course is for automotive mechanics who wish to renew their Michigan State certification in electrical systems. Recertification is granted by the state for passing the course. Students must already be certified in this area to register for the course. This course is graded as pass/no pass.

In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position in the field of automotive service technology. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences.

This course prepares students for the State of Michigan mechanics recertification exam in brakes. This course is graded as pass/no pass.

Students develop skills and knowledge for understanding and repairing automobile engines. Using text, tools, manuals, and automobiles in a laboratory setting, students perform service procedures on engines with a concentration on the upper half. The course provides the knowledge to help prepare for the State of Michigan and ASE (Automotive Service Excellence) Engine Repair Exams.

An application of hydraulic fundamentals to automatic transmission operation is provided in this course. Diagnosis of transmission problems is featured with emphasis on understanding basic functions.

This is a course in the operating principles and repair procedures of manual driveline systems. Units of study include such areas as final drive systems, clutches, transmissions, and transaxles. Both front and rear-wheel drive systems as well as four-wheel drive units are studied. Diagnosis and repair procedures on actual vehicles are stressed.

This course students develop skills in diagnosing and repairing brake systems on a variety of working vehicles. Concentration is on factory techniques and accepted field practice. Instruction includes machining of drums and rotors, hydraulic system service, mechanical system inspection and service, and diagnosis and repair of anti-lock brake systems. Students are provided with the knowledge to help them prepare for the State of Michigan and the National Brakes examination.

This class involves the theory and application of automotive electronic circuits and accessories. It includes the construction and servicing of lighting systems, gauges, warning devices, windshield wipers, and solid state devices.

Air conditioning now appears on 80% of all new cars produced. This unique accessory is explained in depth including theory of refrigeration, servicing procedures, and diagnosis techniques. Compressor service and distribution systems are studied. Laboratory experience is given in testing and servicing a variety of systems and problems.

This course is designed to provide the student with skills in troubleshooting and repairing drivability problems with automobile computerized engine management systems (fuel, ignition, and emissions). Actual vehicles are used to demonstrate the use of computerized and digital diagnostic equipment. This course provides students with the knowledge to help prepare for the State of Michigan and ASE (Automotive Service Excellence) Engine Performance examinations.

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.
BIO 101 Concepts Of Biology 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Basic principles and concepts of biology are surveyed in lecture and laboratory with emphasis on biological processes as well as practical applications. If followed by BIO 103, this course provides a comprehensive year sequence for biology majors. Taken alone, it serves as a good introduction to biology for non-science students.

BIO 102 Human Biology 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers the basic structure and function of the human body, as well as human interactions with the larger biological community, including issues of health and disease, food use and labeling, and environmental pollution. Comparisons to other organisms highlight the ways in which we adapt to our world. Includes a laboratory portion involving the use of models, dissection, demonstrations, and actual medical equipment.

BIO 103 General Biology II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BIO 101 and (CEM 105 or CEM 111) with a minimum grade of C-, or consent required
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
The emphasis in this course is on analyzing the processes and mechanisms involved in biological systems including the cell, genetics, organisms and ecology/evolution. Topics are covered from an experimental point of view. This course, with BIO 101, provides a comprehensive survey of biological concepts and shows the interrelationship of topics covered from the molecular to the population level. This course is required for the Biology/Pre-medicine Program. Students who have taken one year of High School chemistry with a grade of C or better may have the Chemistry prerequisite waived.

BIO 107 Introduction to Field Biology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the biology of the outdoors for the beginning student. Subjects such as trees and shrubs, wild flowers, insects, various animals, pond and stream life, and different Michigan terrestrial and aquatic communities will be covered. An outdoor journal and other similar activities will be stressed.

BIO 109 Essentials of Human Anatomy and Physiology 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: High school biology or BIO 101 or BIO 102 with a minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide an introduction to the essential elements of human anatomy and physiology. It is intended for students entering programs in allied health, including radiography, medical coding and orthotics and prosthetics. It would not be appropriate for pre-nursing students unless combined with the second semester course BIO 110.

BIO 111 Anatomy and Physiology 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (high school chemistry with a minimum grade of "C" or CEM 057 and CEM 058 with a minimum grade of "C" in both courses) and (BIO 101 or BIO 102 or high school biology) with a minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 105 total contact hours
This course provides students with an intensive, in-depth introduction to the structure and function of all human body systems, with examples of both normal and disease conditions relevant to health professionals. The emphasis on basic physiological principles also provides students with a good base for more advanced courses. The laboratory provides dissections and experiments.

BIO 147 Hospital Microbiology 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This class provides a survey of the morphology, physiology and immunology of pathogenic organisms with emphasis on infection, aseptic, and sterilizing procedures.

BIO 174 Biology Co-op I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
Co-op courses provide students with worksite skills and experiences in an approved, compensated position related to their chosen field of study. Together, with an instructor, an employer, and the Workplace Learning Center, the student determines work assignments and learning objectives to connect learning with career-related work experience. Co-op experiences are coordinated by the Workplace Learning Center in conjunction with WCC faculty and cooperating employers. Registration for cooperative education requires attendance at a Co-op Orientation and the instructor’s prior approval.

BIO 200 Current Topics in Biology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course, students learn the basic aspects of scientific investigation, its strengths, and its limitations. Students apply their knowledge to critical assessment of current topics in biology, including such areas as medicine, ecology, genetics, industry, agriculture, and space biology. The course focuses on topics preselected by the instructor but also includes topics selected by students in the class.

BIO 208 Genetics 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (BIO 101 or BIO 102 with a minimum grade of “C”-) and (CEM 105 or CEM 111 with a minimum grade of “C”-)
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Introduction to the basic principles of genetics and their application to viruses, bacteria, plants and animals, including humans. Classical and molecular genetics are covered, with emphasis on experimental and statistical evidence from which genetic mechanisms are deduced. Laboratory experiments demonstrate genetic principles. Students who have taken one year of High School chemistry with a grade of C or better may have the pre-requisite waived.
### Biology

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 215 Cell and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CEM 111 and BIO 101, minimum grade of “C” Level II Prerequisites: consent of instructor 45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
<td>Introduction to the chemistry and physiology of living cells, including cell metabolism, growth, and division, membrane permeability and excitability, movement and contractile elements, gene expression and protein synthesis. Properties common to all living things will be emphasized, as well as the importance of those properties in the human organism. Students will get hands on experience with techniques which demonstrate how cells are constructed and function.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 220 Human Genetics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: BIO 101 with a minimum grade of “C” or instructor consent required 45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
<td>This course covers basic principles of heredity and their relationship to humans. Included are the genetic basis of sexual dimorphism, classical pedigree studies, medical genetics, modern molecular genetics, genetic engineering, and human population dynamics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 227 Biology of Animals</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: BIO 101 with a minimum grade of “C” or instructor consent required 45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
<td>Lecture, field, and laboratory investigation provide an intensive study of the classification, evolutionary relationship, structure, and function of the major animal groups. Included are the sponges, jellyfish, worms, mollusks, insects, arthropods, starfish and other echinoderms, fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. Students who have experience equivalent to BIO 101 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite. The title of this course was changed from Zoology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 228 Biology of Plants</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: BIO 101 with a minimum grade of “C” or instructor consent required 45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
<td>In this class, field and laboratory investigations provide detailed study of plant structure and function. It is for students with a general interest in plants or to provide a basis for further work in botany or other programs. Students with experience equivalent to BIO 101 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite. The title of the course was changed from Botany.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 237 Microbiology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: BIO 101, minimum grade of “C” or instructor consent 45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
<td>Micro-organisms and their activities are studied in lecture and laboratory. Students who have experience equivalent to BIO 101 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.</td>
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<td>BIO 258 Field Study of Trees and Shrubs</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>0 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
<td>Trees, shrubs, and vines are studied and identified in this course. The natural history of these plants is also introduced, including reproduction strategies, environmental interactions, and relevance to humans.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 259 Field Study of Common Plants</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
<td>Non-woody higher plants are studied with emphasis on identification.</td>
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<td>BIO 267 Winter Field Study</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>0 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
<td>This course is a study of life out-of-doors in winter. Topics such as plant and animal identification, observation, adaptations, and interrelationships are discussed. This class is especially for students with no previous background in biology and/or students who enjoy being outdoors and are curious about nature.</td>
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### Business Management

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<td>BMG 100 Investments</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<td>15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
<td>This course is designed to acquaint students with the basics of financial investments. Topics include: stocks, bonds, mutual funds, investment banking, financial statement analysis, the stock market, and other phases of financial investments and services.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMG 101 The Business of Your Career</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: INP 099 or equivalent experience 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>In this course, students examine the nature of business and the types of skills and attitudes needed for success. Students will acquire basic business skills and develop a plan for self-improvement. Students will also develop a plan for pursuing a career that recognizes the need to continual- ly manage their life’s work as a business. This course is intended for those students who have little practical business experience and would like to enhance their understanding of basic business concepts.</td>
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<td>BMG 106 Legal Basics in Business</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>This course is designed for those students wishing to learn about legal issues that arise in business. In one course, students learn to apply fundamental legal principles and rules in order to “redflag” situations of potential legal liability and make suggestions for reducing legal risks, particularly as they apply to legal issues concerning the student’s chosen trade or profession. Students learn to use legal resources readily available in the community and explore the nature of the relationship between business ethics and law. Students are expected to make use of computer technologies to learn in both an individual and collaborative environment. This course is appropriate for those students pursuing a trade or occupational career as well as those seeking to transfer.</td>
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<td>BMG 109 Entrepreneurship I - The Essentials</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 099 or INP 099) with a “P” grade and (BMG 101 or equivalent work experience) 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td>Students examine the nature of a small business and the factors that contribute to the success of a business. Students are expected to work independently as well as in groups. Students should possess basic skills in computer literacy that would include the ability to use a word processing program, as well as to use the Internet, to send and receive e-mail and locate information on the Web. Students who lack significant previous work experience should take BMG 101: The Business of Your Career, before taking this course.</td>
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BMG 110 Credit Management 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introductory course in consumer and commercial credit prac-
tices, techniques, and regulations for most manufacturing and service
industries. Students are shown how to develop credit policies and analyze
pertinent credit data, collections, controls, and effects of bankruptcy.

BMG 111 Business Law I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course involves text and case study of the general laws applicable to
business, covering the nature of law, courts and court procedures, con-
tracts, real and personal property, wills, trusts, and negotiable instruments.
This course is the first of two courses in business law and is appropriate
for students intending to transfer. This course, when taken with BMG 122,
Business Law II, provides an in-depth study of legal issues affecting busi-
ness. Students are expected to make use of computer technologies to
learn in both individual and collaborative environments using the Internet.

BMG 122 Business Law II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BMG 111
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course involves text and case studies of agency relationships (includ-
ing employment), formation and operation of partnerships, formation and
operation of corporations, security laws, sales agreements, consumer
rights, secured transactions, bankruptcy, computer law and international
law. This course, when taken with BMG 111, Business Law I, provides an
in-depth study of legal issues affecting business. Students are expected to
make use of computer technologies to learn in both an individual and col-
laborative environment using the Internet.

BMG 130 Investment Strategies 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a course designed to help existing or potential investors keep
 abreast of investment opportunities in today’s changing financial world.
This course presents current information on stock and bond markets,
commodities, and real estate. Students are taught the mechanics of invest-
ing and how to analyze risk and return, financial statements, annual
reports, financial services reports, mutual funds, and relate to the current
tax structure. Students learn to read The Wall Street Journal and utilize the
information to evaluate investments.

BMG 140 Introduction to Business 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers functions, objectives, problems, organization, and
management of modern business. Also covered are the free-enterprise
system of business-economic activity and the impact of the consumer and
governmental forces upon the system. Students develop insight into the
vital role of the administrative function in our economy as a whole and in
the operation of a single business unit. A practical orientation is offered in
the career opportunities available in business and industry.

BMG 150 Labor-Management Relations 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course acquaints students with factors affecting the labor-manage-
ment relationships, develops insights into the growth, objectives and
methods of organized labor and the significant managerial problems
involved in dealing with labor. Analysis is done of the legal and institutional
framework for collective bargaining; the nature, content and problem areas
of the collective bargaining process and other labor relations problems.

BMG 155 Business on the Internet 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: IUP 099 or equivalent experience
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course, students examine how e-business is being conducted and
managed, its major opportunities, limitations, issues, risks, and the special
role that customer data plays in the development of e-business models.
The course includes hands-on experience with online technologies simi-
lar to those used in e-business. This course is of interest to those seeking
entry-level positions in the field of web development as well as business
managers and professionals.

BMG 160 Principles of Sales 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Basic selling techniques are taught and practiced through textbook learn-
ing, video demonstrations and practical role-play activities. Emphasis is
placed on "how to sell" in the business work environment. Skills learned
are appropriate for a variety of sales positions and can be utilized in any
industry. Students learn to be effective and sell by building telephone
prospecting skills, preparing customer presentation calls, handling cus-
tomer objectives, and closing a sale. Business etiquette and understanding
the basics in commercial contracts are also addressed.

BMG 174 BMG Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved,
compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor and
employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to
connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is
the first of two Co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register
for this course.

BMG 200 Human Relations in Business 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course acquaints students with administrative principles and practices
emphasizing the human relations aspect of management responsibility as
it affects employee attitudes, morale and productivity. Major emphasis is
on relationships among individuals and/or small groups, with problem-orien-
ted sessions used to realistically relate the course materials to the
human relations aspect of modern business-industrial enterprise

BMG 201 Entrepreneurship II - Market Planning 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BMG 109 minimum grade of "C-",
equivalent business experience, concurrent enrollment allowed
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 099 or IUP 099) with a "P" grade
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn how to identify a target market that provides a continuous
competitive advantage to the small business owner by performing market
research. Students will complete a plan of marketing which includes an
evaluation of profit potential. This course was previously BMG 292.

BMG 207 Business Communication 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Oral, written, and non-verbal skills are developed for effective internal and
external communications in business. Emphasis is placed on organization,
style, clarity, accuracy, and conciseness as students prepare reports, rou-
tine correspondence, resumes, and formal business presentations.
BMG 208 Principles of Management 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the concepts and theories of management. Emphasis is on the functions of management: planning, organizing, staffing, directing, and controlling, (including motivation, decision-making and communication).

BMG 209 Entrepreneurship III - Business Planning 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BMG 201 minimum grade of "C".
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 099 or INP 099) with a "P" grade
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn to plan for start-up and operation of a small business where market potential has already been assessed. Students learn to analyze cash flows and profits to improve business performance. Students will complete a business plan that can be used internally or shared with external parties such as investors.

BMG 210 Money, Banking and Financial Institutions 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a course in the functions of finance. The course offers a definition of money including its characteristics and component parts. It identifies how the money supply expands and contracts based upon the inter workings of the financial system. Also discussed is the effect of national and international financial practices on the consumer and business. Other topics include a comparison of the different types and purposes of various financial institutions, the Federal Reserve system, National Fiscal Policy, and how various monetary controls influence the supply of money; credit availability; forecasting interest rates; how to calculate investment yields and security prices; and stock market reactions based upon inflation and changes in the money supply. Banking and lending practices for business and consumers are emphasized and correlated to credit policies and examples of documentation forms. This course is recommended for business students.

BMG 215 Planning an E-Commerce Business 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BMG 155 and INP 210
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course students create an E-commerce business web site using readily available commercial software packages in order to market a small item to graduating students of WCC. In the process, students prepare a competitive analysis of an E-commerce business plan suitable for presentation to decision makers. This includes an examination of the strategies used by management to develop and implement an E-commerce site, the process involved in planning and maintaining the web site, attracting and maintaining customers, and measuring success. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisites.

BMG 220 Principles of Finance 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ACC 101 or ACC 122
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course surveys the basic concepts of finance that provide the foundation for successful real world financial management practices. Emphasis is on financial tools required to operate a business. Included is the role of the economy and its effect on interest rates, commercial banking practices, commercial credit, cash management, lending practices, financial statement analysis, time value of money, forecasting, budgeting, capital budgeting, sources of financing, lease vs. purchase, leverage, inventory controls, valuation of returns on investment, investment banking, international finance, and bankruptcy. The course is intended to prepare students for advance studies in finance and practical application of financial principles.

BMG 230 Introduction to Supervision 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This supervision course introduces the roles and functions of the first line manager and develops practical, operational management skills in the functional areas of planning, organizing, leading, and controlling.

BMG 240 Human Resources Management 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class covers basic human resources activities that must be managed in any organization. It covers employment techniques, wages and hours, job evaluation, training, employee performance reviews, collective bargaining, employment counseling and collateral benefits such as pensions and fringe benefits. It is recommended that students have a knowledge of the basic principles of management obtained through previous coursework or work experience.

BMG 250 Principles of Marketing 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a study of our market-directed system with emphasis on the managerial level. Primary emphasis is on marketing strategy, planning in relationship to product, place, promotion, and price. The concepts of economic fundamentals, marketing arithmetic, service, and international marketing are incorporated.

BMG 265 Business Statistics 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 110 minimum grade of "C" and (MTH 161 minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS College Algebra = 46)
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course introduces the concepts of statistics and their applications to business decisions. Topics include elements of probability, random samples, descriptive statistics, sampling distributions, point and interval estimation, hypothesis testing, and regression and correlation analysis. Emphasis is on collection and analysis of data needed to evaluate reported results of statistical studies and making sound business decisions.

BMG 272 Problem Solving 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course examines problem solving techniques and methods used in today’s work place. Students gain experience in using both critical and creative thinking approaches to problem solving in both individual and team settings.

BMG 273 Managing Operations 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course introduces students to the fundamental processes of managing and controlling a variety of operations. It includes concepts in operations management that are recognized as important factors in business such as work processes, project management, scheduling and inventory management, quality tools, managing human resources on projects and in teams, and customer management. It is recommended that students have basic supervision knowledge obtained from previous coursework or work experience.

BMG 274 BMG Co-op Education II 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BMG 174 and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.
BMG 279 Performance Management 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide the student with the human performance skills needed to develop people in an environment that recognizes that they are an organization’s most valuable resource. Through the use of skill building exercises and case analysis, the learner will develop knowledge and skills to plan, monitor, measure, motivate, improve, and reward performance.

BMG 291 Project Management 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the final course in the Management Supervision program. Topics include financial analysis, forecasting, aggregate planning, and the process of project planning and implementation. Using project management software, students are able to plan and track projects that meet an organization’s operational, human resource, and costs needs. In addition, students learn to communicate and collaborate with team members on projects across an organization.

Business Office Systems

BOS 101A Introduction to Keyboarding 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is the first in a series of three keyboarding courses. Students learn to type (touch) by touch and develop speed, accuracy, and proper techniques on the alphabetic keys. Students are evaluated and may be placed in BOS 101B or BOS 101C based upon the results of a keyboarding skills assessment test. This course is offered in a self-paced lab.

BOS 101B Intermediate Keyboarding 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is the second in a series of three keyboarding courses. It is designed for students who have completed BOS 101A or who can touch type at least 20 wpm. Students increase speed and accuracy and learn number and symbol keys. Students are evaluated and may be placed in 101A or 101C based upon the results of a keyboarding skills assessment test. This course is offered in a self-paced lab.

BOS 101C Advanced Keyboarding 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is the third in a series of three keyboarding courses. It is designed for students who have completed BOS 101B or who can touch type at least 30 wpm. Students increase their speed and accuracy. The students are evaluated and may be placed in 101A or 101B depending on the results of a keyboarding skills assessment test. This course is offered in a self-paced lab.

BOS 107 Office Administration I 4 credits
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this course, students perform a variety of general office duties including the processing of office mail, the handling of telephone and faxes, typing, and filing rules and procedures. Proofreading and editing skills are covered. In addition, students learn job-hunting procedures and prepare for employment in the clerical field through an understanding of the changing business world.

BOS 112 Introduction to Medical Transcription 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is for the student interested in a career in medical transcription. The student will learn accepted styles and formats for medical reports and correspondence; apply punctuation, capitalization, abbreviation, number usage, and symbol rules to medical documents; and develop competence in proofreading and editing various medical reports. The student will create, retrieve, and revise documents from a variety of medical specialties, and professional issues and career opportunities will be addressed.

BOS 130 Office Financial Applications 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The ten-key computer pad as well as Excel and electronic business calculators are used to solve a variety of business problems, including payroll, with serious attention given to efficient operation, verifying techniques, and programming. Emphasis on the use of business mathematics makes this course useful for both business and personal applications.

BOS 157 Word Processing and Document Formatting I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrent enrollment allowed) and (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 concurrent enrollment allowed)
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course teaches word processing and document formatting using Microsoft Word in a Windows environment. Skills include formatting and editing documents; using grammar and thesaurus functions; applying character, paragraph, and section formatting; preparing headers and footers; using file management procedures; preparing labels and envelopes; and formatting columns. The application of word processing concepts and functions to current business environments is stressed. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 25 wpm.

BOS 174 BOS Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 8 credits in BOS discipline with a 2.0 GPA and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, business-related position. Together with the instructor, the employer, and the Co-op Placement Office, students determine work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two-co-op courses.

BOS 182 Database Software Applications 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course teaches database concepts and applications using Microsoft Access in a Windows operating system. Skills and concepts include creating databases; creating and customizing tables and forms; creating, formatting, and enhancing reports; querying and maintaining databases; publishing reports to the Web; enhancing forms; and filtering data. Applying database concepts and functions to business environments is stressed. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 25 wpm.
### Business Office Systems

**BOS 183 Spreadsheet Software Applications**  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course teaches spreadsheet concepts and applications using Microsoft Excel in a Windows operating system. Skills and concepts include creating, formatting and editing a worksheet; entering formulas and using Excel functions; preparing charts; creating templates, workbooks, and Web pages; creating and using macros; sorting and filtering worksheet databases; and creating data maps and pivot tables. Applying spreadsheet concepts and functions to business environments is stressed. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 25 wpm.

**BOS 206 Scheduling and Internet Office Applications**  
2 credits  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course provides an introduction to the operational and technical aspects of microcomputer communications using Microsoft Outlook and Netscape Communicator. Topics covered include sending and receiving e-mail; electronic scheduling, organizing appointments, meetings, and events; maintaining an address book; and using the Internet for common business tasks. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 25 wpm.

**BOS 207 Presentation Software Applications**  
2 credits  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course teaches presentation software concepts and applications using Microsoft PowerPoint in a Windows operating system. Skills and concepts include creating, editing, formatting, and enhancing presentations; using outline view and clip art to create a slide show; using embedded visuals to enhance a slide show; enhancing a presentation with interactive OLE files; and creating Web pages. Applying presentation software concepts and functions to business environments is stressed. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 25 wpm.

**BOS 208 Desktop Publishing for the Office**  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course provides a hands-on approach to developing skills in the use of Microsoft Publisher desktop publishing software to create office flyers, newsletters, brochures, bulletins, and related materials. Students use templates and styles and import material created from other software programs. Creating Web documents and posting them to a Website is covered. Students import images from a scanner and a digital camera and are introduced to image-editing techniques. Good layout techniques are applied to produce documents that communicate effectively in business environments. Students must be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 25 wpm.

**BOS 210 Medical Transcription**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 101  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This beginning medical transcription course is for students who have some proficiency in keyboarding and medical terminology. Emphasis is placed on the correct use of medical terms; the correct application of writing rules including capitalization, word usage, and punctuation; the efficient use of hardware including a computer, printer, and transcription machine; the formatting of typical medical documents; the use of medical resources; and the knowledge of current employment opportunities in medical transcription.

**BOS 220 Medical Transcription II**  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 101 and BOS 210  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is the second course in medical transcription. Students continue to develop speed and accuracy in transcribing a variety of dictated medical reports. Emphasis is on learning the terminology and applying it to eighteen medical specialties. Practices, anatomy, tests, and abbreviations relating to these specialties will be covered. Dictation includes a variety of dialects and progresses in difficulty as students gain experience. Proofreading, the use of a variety of resources, and the correction of dictation errors is stressed throughout the course.

**BOS 222 Medical Office Procedures**  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course covers administrative assistant responsibilities in a traditional and computerized medical office or hospital including appointments, patient records, telephone procedures, and credit and collection procedures. Medical insurance is studied as well as legal considerations in a medical office. Students complete forms for Blue Cross/Blue Shield, Medicare, Medicaid, Workers’ Compensation, CHAMPUS, and major insurance carriers using the proper coding system. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 30 wpm.

**BOS 224 Medical Office Insurance and Billing**  
4 credits  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is for students interested in a career in the medical office as a medical assistant or insurance biller/coder. The course will cover the fundamentals of health insurance and the requirements for claim form processing. Learners will use billing reference manuals and coding books to accurately abstract information necessary to produce acceptable forms in a timely manner for Blue Cross/Blue Shield, government-sponsored programs, and major commercial carriers. Case studies and exercises will be used to practice completing forms both manually and electronically. Students must be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 30 wpm.

**BOS 225 Integrated Office Applications**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: BOS 207  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is designed to provide practical study and advanced training in Microsoft Office. Emphasis is given to advanced office practice in repetitive correspondence, letter merging, general office and presentation forms, statistical documents, filing and sorting databases, electronic mail, and telecommunication. Application of advanced Microsoft Office concepts and functions to business environments is stressed. Students must be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 30 wpm.

**BOS 250 Office Administration II**  
4 credits  
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course for the Administrative Assistant programs covers many functions that have been influenced by technology. Emphasis is placed on the expanding duties of an administrative assistant including time management, business composition, human relations skills, and information retrieval for the business office. Continued importance is placed on verbal, nonverbal, and written communications. Office ergonomics, etiquette, and protocol are other topics covered, and a variety of specialized office documents are prepared. Students should be familiar with Windows and have keyboarding skills of at least 30 wpm.
Chemistry

CEM 057 Introductory Chemistry  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 minimum grade of "C", concurrent enrollment allowed) and (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 minimum grade of "C", concurrent enrollment allowed)
Corequisites: CEM 058
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course offers a basic exposure to chemistry. Students with no background in high school science or algebra, or students wishing to improve their chemistry background should take this course before taking CEM 105 or CEM 111. Introductory Chemistry Laboratory (CEM 058) must be taken concurrently.

CEM 058 Introductory Chemistry Lab  1 credit
Corequisites: CEM 057
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Designed to accompany CEM 057, this course provides an experience with basic chemical laboratory practices and procedures.

CEM 105 Fundamentals of Chemistry  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (CEM 057 and CEM 058 minimum grade of "C" in both courses or high school chemistry minimum grade of "C" and (MTH 097 or high school algebra minimum grade of "C")
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Students with an interest in nursing or other health related areas, or needing a general science elective find that this broad survey of the major topics in chemistry meets the requirements of their program.

CEM 111 General Chemistry I  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 169 with minimum grade of "C" or two years of high school algebra minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Algebra = 66) and (high school chemistry minimum grade of "C" or CEM 057 and CEM 058 minimum grade of "C" in both courses)
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers the major topics in chemistry. Laws of chemical combination, states of matter, atomic and molecular structure, bonding, and other basic principles are covered. It is for students in a professional or preprofessional curriculum.

CEM 122 General Chemistry II  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 111 with a "C" or better and (MTH 169 with a "C" or better or COMPASS Algebra = 66)
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers four major topics in chemistry: kinetics, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, and electrochemistry. Laboratory work includes qualitative and quantitative analysis.

CEM 140 Organic Biochemistry  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 105 or CEM 111 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
An introduction to both organic chemistry and biochemistry for nursing and other health services students. Major topics covered are the structure and functional groups of organic compounds, structures of biological molecules, mechanism of enzyme-catalyzed reactions, equilibria involved in the exchange and transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide, acid-base balance, and bioenergetics.

CEM 211 Organic Chemistry I  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 122 with minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course provides students with the background in nomenclature of organic chemistry, stereochemistry, the preparation and reactions of aliphatic and aromatic compounds. Students also practice the preparation and handling of organic compounds in the laboratory. This is the first course in a two semester sequence.

CEM 218 Analytic Chemistry  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 122 with minimum grade of "C"
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
Techniques for the separation and quantitative determination of chemical substances by gravimetric, volumetric, and instrumental methods are learned and practiced in this course.

CEM 222 Organic Chemistry II  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CEM 122 and CEM 211 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course provides a continued exploration of nomenclature, stereochemistry, preparations and reactions of organic compounds including spectroscopic analysis in the laboratory. Students apply the techniques used in CEM 211 to the synthesis and analysis of complex organic compounds. Laboratory work includes hands-on spectroscopic analysis (IR, GC, and NMR) of products and unknowns. This is the second course in a two semester sequence of organic chemistry.
### Child Care Professional

**CCP 103 Establishing Programs for Children** 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
The philosophy and theory of programs in child care are examined. Traditional, open, Montessori, High Scope, Piaget Based, Head Start, parent involvement and kindergarten programs are explored. Observations of area child care centers are frequently assigned.

**CCP 104 The Basics of Child Care** 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course introduces care givers to the childcare profession. The focus is on the knowledge and skills needed to care for children in group care settings. Topics covered include professionalism, the business of child care, health and safety, nutrition and food handling, child development, guidance and discipline, parent/provider relationships, and community resources. The course is equivalent to the 15 hour Child Care Futures Basic Training Course conducted by the Michigan 4-C Association and its local affiliates.

**CCP 107 Math & Science Activities for Children** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Integrated curriculum workshops introduce the theory of math and science experiences for children. Topics include: learning to observe and teach the science and math around us every day; making materials, collecting resource files and practical application of ideas to be used in the child care setting. Community resources are explored. It is recommended that students take CCP 101 prior to this course.

**CCP 109 Language and Communication for Children** 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Designed for child care professionals, this course examines the development of language in children. Consideration is given to non-verbal communication and cultural differences. Basic methods, activities and materials for language arts and language development are introduced and their application in the child care setting is addressed. It is recommended that students take CCP 101 prior to this course.

**CCP 111 Management of Child Care Programs** 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Practical aspects of daily operation of a child care program are presented: administrative forms and record keeping, state and federal regulations that affect daily operations, policies and procedures. Licensing regulations and accreditation standards are stressed.

**CCP 113 Health, Safety and Nutrition for Child Care** 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Best practices in health, safety and nutrition are presented. Students develop specific competencies in these areas including establishing and maintaining a healthy, safe child care program, planning nutritional meals and snacks, and teaching children and their parents about health, safety and nutrition. Communicable diseases, government funded child/family food and nutrition programs, playground and toy safety, and resources for the child care provider are included.

**CCP 122 Child Development Credentialing I** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 concurrently)
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide part of the formal training for students working toward their Child Development Associate Credential. During this course, students cover eight of the thirteen functional areas of the Child Development Associate (CDA) Competency Standards. Students participate in group seminar discussions and work on assigned observations and portfolio projects. Students must be 18 years of age and have a high school diploma or GED to register for this course.

**CCP 123 Child Development Credentialing II** 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CCP 122 and (COMPASS Reading = 80 or ACS 107 concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091)
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of CCP 122 for students working toward their Child Development Associate Credential. Five of the thirteen functional areas of the Child Development Associate (CDA) Competency Standards are covered. Students participate in group seminar discussions and work on assigned observations and portfolio projects.

**CCP 124 CDA Assessment Preparation** 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Corequisites: CCP 134
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course helps CDA candidates prepare for credential renewal or initial direct assessment. Students seeking the Child Development Associate credential for the first time should have completed 124 hours of approved instruction and 400 hours of approved experience with children. Students seeking CDA recredentialing receive assistance with their professional development plan and preparation for reassessment. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

**CCP 132 Child Development Practicum I** 1-2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Corequisites: CCP 122
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides a supervised field experience for CDA candidates. Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the CDA functional areas: safe and healthy learning environment, physical and cognitive communication. Students are required to work in a licensed child care center with infants and toddlers or preschoolers, or licensed family child care home, or in a home visitor program during regular hours of operation. Observations will be completed at the work site using standards for the Child Development Associate national child care credential.

**CCP 133 Child Development Practicum II** 1-2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Corequisites: CCP 123
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
This course provides a supervised field experience for CDA candidates. Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the CDA functional areas: creative, self, social, guidance, and families. Students are required to work in a licensed child care center with infants and toddlers or preschoolers or licensed family child care home, or in a home visitor program during regular hours of operation. Observations will be completed at the work site using standards for the Child Development Associate national child care credential.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCP 134</td>
<td>Child Development Practicum III</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: Consent required</td>
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<td>Corequisites: CCP 124</td>
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<td></td>
<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course provides a supervised field experience for CDA candidates. Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the CDA functional areas: safe, healthy, learning environment, physical, cognitive, communication, creative, guidance, self, social, and families. Students are required to work in a licensed child care center with infants and toddlers or preschoolers or licensed family child care home, or in a home visitor program during regular hours of operation. Observations will be completed at the work site using standards for the Child Development Associate national child care credential.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CCP 160</td>
<td>Foundations of Child Care and Early Education</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: CCP 101 minimum grade of “C”, may enroll concurrently</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course provides an overview of the theories and philosophies that have shaped modern child care and early childhood education programs. A history of the field, current issues and future developments in the profession are covered. State licensing requirements and national accreditation standards are emphasized in relationship to establishing and operating programs for children from birth through age twelve.</td>
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<td>CCP 200</td>
<td>Working with Parents</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course explores the many facets of parent and staff involvement in the child care setting. Topics include: various forms of parent participation, ways of increasing positive communication with parents, cultural differences and goals of parents, and planning parent involvement programs. Emphasis is given to the preparation, mechanics and techniques for the individual parent/teacher conference and parent meetings. This course should be taken during the last semester of the program or after 50 credits have been completed. It is recommended that students take CCP 101, 118, and 119 prior to this course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CCP 209</td>
<td>Curriculum for Young Children</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: CCP 101 minimum grade of “C”, may enroll concurrently</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course provides an overview of developmentally appropriate curricula creation for young children. State licensing requirements and national accreditation standards are emphasized in relationship to establishing and operating programs for children from birth through age twelve.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CCP 210</td>
<td>Child Guidance and Classroom Management</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: CCP 101 minimum grade of “C”, may enroll concurrently</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This comprehensive course focuses on child guidance and classroom management for the child care provider and adults working with preschool and elementary school aged children in educational and recreational settings. Emphasis is placed on the social and emotional development of children birth through age 12 and developmentally appropriate guidance strategies. This course meets Positive Behavior Support Standards for the Michigan Department of Education (2000). Current work experience with children age 12 or younger is required. This course was previously CCP 110.</td>
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<td>CCP 218</td>
<td>Advanced Child Care Seminar</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: Consent required</td>
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<td>Corequisites: CCP 219</td>
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<td>15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
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<td>Students learn about the role of the head child care provider, plan and evaluate extended sequences of activities for young children, and analyze and evaluate practice for developmental appropriateness. Students must meet with the CCP program advisor the semester before enrolling to confirm eligibility and select the appropriate work. This course should be taken during the last semester of the program or after 50 credits have been completed.</td>
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<td>CCP 219</td>
<td>Advanced Child Care Practicum</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: Consent required</td>
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<td>Corequisites: CCP 218</td>
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<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 240 other, 240 total contact hours</td>
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<td>Students take increasing responsibility in the child care setting and assume the role of head child care provider for a minimum of two weeks. Students develop activities and learning materials suitable for young children, implementing developmentally appropriate practice in the work place. Students are placed in licensed group child care settings. Student must meet with Program Advisor prior to enrolling in the course to arrange placement. This course should be taken during the last semester of the program or after 50 credits have been completed.</td>
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<td>CCP 220</td>
<td>Care and Development of Infants and Toddlers</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td>The development of infants and toddlers is studied. Emphasis is placed on stages of development in physical cognitive and social/emotional areas and developmentally appropriate practice in child care. Developmental issues related to health and safety, nutrition, toilet training, and child guidance are considered. Parent issues discussed include pregnancy, adjustment to parenting and working parents of infants and toddlers. Observation in infant/toddler group care settings is required. It is recommended that students take CCP 101 prior to this course.</td>
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<td>CCP 230B</td>
<td>Heads Up! Reading - Part B</td>
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<td>15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course surveys the research-based principles and practices for providing children from birth through age five with a strong foundation in early reading and writing within a developmentally appropriate child care or early education program. The major goal is to prepare early childhood teachers and caregivers to enhance early literacy outcomes and increase their teaching skills.</td>
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<td>CCP 251</td>
<td>Education of Exceptional Children</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: (CCP 101 or PSY 100 or PSY 200 or PSY 206 or HSC 147) minimum grade of “C”</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course presents an overview of the major categories of exceptionality. Methods for identifying and working with children in child care, recreation- al and educational settings are explored. Working with an interdisciplinary team and partnering with parents is a major focus. A working knowledge of resources, a comfort level for working with exceptional children and their families, and exploring the roles of professionals who work with exceptional populations are stressed. This course was previously CCP 100.</td>
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Communications

Communications

COM 101 Fundamentals of Speaking 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Through the use of practical experience, students acquire the essential speaking and listening skills which are the most sought-after skills in the work world. Students work to relieve the stress which the average person encounters in public speaking. Students polish organization and delivery skills, as well as gaining a heightened awareness of the relationship between a speaker and an audience.

COM 102 Interpersonal Communication 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This interactive course will explore the principles of communication as it pertains to personal and workplace relationships. The communication process between two people is dynamic and often misunderstood. Handling criticism and defensiveness in others is an important skill in coping with today’s sometimes hostile world. Conflict management will be explored.

COM 130 Introduction to Mass Communication 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This survey course investigates the mass media from historical, economic, and social viewpoints. Major emphasis is placed on the history, theory, and criticism of the broadcast media. The course attempts to create a more “critical consumer” of mass media.

COM 142 Oral Interpretation of Literature 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students practice performance techniques necessary to effectively communicate by delivering interpretations of prose, poetry and oral histories in class and in public. Performance theory is directly applied to assignments. Special emphasis is placed on how to approach the interpretation of literature vocally and nonverbally in an effort to bring the literature to life for an audience. Highly recommended for any student wishing to enhance public communication skills, poise and understanding of literature.

COM 183 Advanced Public Speaking 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COM 101
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students strengthen their ability to prepare and deliver dynamic speeches using today’s computer generated graphics and other presentation skill techniques. Being organized to prevent information overload and displaying enthusiasm for the presentations are keys to success in public speaking.

COM 200 Family Communication 3 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 15 other, 45 total contact hours
Family issues are at the forefront of national concerns, particularly in governmental, educational, and religious arenas. This course examines the ways in which members of family systems interact in order to develop, sustain, and manage their relationships. Students learn to promote healthy communication skills within the family in everyday life. These skills include listening, expressing emotions in a healthy way, and problem solving.

COM 225 Intercultural Communication 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course allows students to explore communication between members of different cultures. During the course, students will become familiar with the ways that nonverbal and verbal communication influence intercultural relationships. Students will share cultural similarities and differences and will discuss ethical ways to use communication in order to construct a bridge between cultures.
### CAD 111A CAD IA-Detailing
2 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** Consent required
- 22.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

The purpose of this course is to offer apprentices and other qualified individuals an introduction to the graphical language of industry using sketching and CAD. This course examines standard drafting practices in the application of the isometric, oblique, orthographic projection sketches and drawing, auxiliary views, sectioning and dimensioning techniques. Emphasis is placed on dimensioning, tolerancing, and the use of CAD for the preparation of detail drawings. AutoCAD software is featured.

### CAD 111B CAD IB-Detailing
2 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** consent required
- 22.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

The purpose of this course is to offer those who have completed CAD 111A and other qualified individuals a continuation of instruction in the graphical language of industry using sketching and CAD. This course examines standard drafting practices in the application of material specifications, drawing numbering systems, tabulated drawings, screw threads, and fasteners. Emphasis is placed on dimensioning, tolerancing, and the use of CAD for the preparation of assembly and detail drawings, and parts listed for various manufacturing disciplines. AutoCAD software is featured. Students who have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

### CAD 113 CAD II
4 credits

- **Level II Prerequisites:** CAD 111 minimum grade of "C"
- 45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course covers practices and procedures for creating assembly and detail drawings from given layouts using CAD. An introduction to principles of 3D design is included with emphasis on the use of standard parts.

### CAD 115 Descriptive Geometry
4 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** CAD 111 minimum grade of "C" or equivalent
- 30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

Points, lines and planes and their relationships in space are studied, with emphasis on practical application of principles to actual problems in industry. This course was previously IND 112.

### CAD 174 Co-op CAD Drafting I
1-3 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** (CAD 111, CAD 113, and CAD 115) minimum grade of "C"
- 0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This course was previously IND 174.

### CAD 211 CAD III
4 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** CAD 113 minimum grade of "C"
- 45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course introduces the student to the basics of feature-based parametric solid modeling. This course covers 3-D construction techniques such as extrude, revolve, loft, and sweep. Solid models will be used to produce dimensioned detail and assembly drawings conforming to industry standards.

### CAD 212 CAD IV
4 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** CAD 211 minimum grade of "C"
- 45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course provides the student with advanced feature-based parametric solid modeling skills. The course covers 3-D construction techniques unique to sheet metal parts, molded parts, weldments, and castings. Solid models will be used to produce dimensioned detail and assembly drawings conforming to industry standards. Animation tools will be used to create exploded views and presentations.
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CIS 117 Windows Operating System</strong></td>
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<td>This course covers the use of an operating system with a graphical user interface to maintain, troubleshoot, repair, and customize a microcomputer system. Respect for the rights of others and proper security measures are also discussed. Windows XP is currently used in the course. The course includes content previously included in CIS 116 and CIS 117.</td>
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<td><strong>CIS 121 Linux/UNIX Fundamentals</strong></td>
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<td>This course introduces UNIX and Linux tools to the experienced computer user and to those with only a basic knowledge of computers. The course covers the UNIX/Linux file system, communication with other users, editors, file manipulation and processing, basics of pipes and redirection, simple shell programming, introduction to the X window system, and a basic introduction to Linux. Students with experience equivalent to CIS 100, 110, CPS 120, or CSS 180 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CIS 174 CIS Co-op Education I</strong></td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>This course recognizes the value of learning which takes place on the job by offering college credit for development and achievement of learning objectives which are accomplished through current work experiences. Students also participate in monthly work related activities, such as meetings or seminars. Consent of the instructor is required to register for this course.</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>CIS 175 Beginning Java Programming</strong></td>
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<td>This course is designed to provide an introduction of Java Basics to students who have no previous programming experience. The content of this course includes an introduction to language basics, object oriented concepts, string manipulation, I/O (input/output), GUI (graphical user interface) concepts, and event handling. The focus will be on programming concepts and simple examples. Students passing this course can move onto CIS 275 to receive an intense presentation of Java Programming designed to prepare them for Java certification.</td>
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<td>This is the first of four courses on the Linux operating system. Students learn to configure and install several versions of Linux. Students should have a basic understanding of UNIX/Linux commands and structure to succeed in this course. This course is designed to help prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students who have experience equivalent to CIS 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.</td>
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**Computer-Aided Drafting**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>CAD 274 CAD Co-op Education II</strong></td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>This course is the second of two Co-op courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CAD 280 The Basics of Part Modeling</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Students learn fundamental concepts and applications of the I-DESAS Master Series (SDRC) tool set. The course specifically focuses on the creation and modification of a 3D part or model. Students learn to navigate through the extension user interface, work with various sketch planes and reference geometry, create wireframe sketches, constrain those wireframe sketches through the use of geometric constraints and model dimensions, and then extrude or revolve those sketches into 3D solid parts. Use of the I-DESAS data management system is also covered.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Computer Information Systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>CIS 100 Introduction to Software Applications</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course covers basic computer literacy, an introduction to Windows desktop, the fundamentals of productivity software (currently using Office XP) and experience using the Internet. No previous computer training is required. Class format includes hands-on work on the computer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CIS 110 Introduction to Computer Information Systems</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course covers the principles of information systems for business majors. It provides an overview of information systems including a review of computer concepts, how technology is used in business, the information systems discipline, and the systems development life cycle. Students need a working knowledge of applications software and keyboarding to be successful in the course. Students who do not have these skills may enroll in CIS 100 concurrently with CIS 110.</td>
</tr>
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**CIS 174 CIS Co-op Education I**

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<td>This is the first of four courses on the Linux operating system. Students learn to configure and install several versions of Linux. Students should have a basic understanding of UNIX/Linux commands and structure to succeed in this course. This course is designed to help prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students who have experience equivalent to CIS 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.</td>
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**CIS 117 Windows Operating System**

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**CIS 204 Linux Installation and Configuration**

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CIS 206 Linux System Administration 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 204 minimum grade of "C" or permission of instructor
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the second of four courses on the Linux operating system. Linux System administration tasks are discussed and practiced. This course is designed to help prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students should be familiar with common Linux distributions and should be comfortable with basic installation and configuration to succeed in this course. Individuals with experience equivalent to CIS 204 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 208 Linux Networking 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 206 with minimum grade of "C". Individuals with equivalent experience, see instructor for waiver.
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the third of four courses on the Linux operating system. Linux networking theory is discussed and practical application of the theory is shown through lab exercises. Students should be familiar with common Linux distributions and comfortable with System Administration activities to succeed in this course. This course is designed to prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students who have experience equivalent to CIS 206 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 210 Linux Security and Privacy 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 208 with minimum grade of "C". Individuals with equivalent experience, see instructor for waiver.
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is the fourth in a series of four courses on the Linux operating system. Linux security, ethical considerations, and privacy issues are discussed. Practical application of security theory is taught through lab exercises. Students should be familiar with common Linux distributions, system administration, and networking to succeed in this course. This course is designed to prepare students for Linux Certification Exams. Students with experience equivalent to CIS 208 may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 221 UNIX Tools and Scripts 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 121 minimum grade of "C" or permission of instructor
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn to use UNIX more efficiently with advanced forms of the commands and utilities covered in CIS 121, as well as new commands and constructs. Advanced forms of topics begun in CIS 121 include sed, grep, awk, Perl, and how to effectively use regular expressions, as well as constructs and special commands used in writing shell scripts. New topics covered include functions, traps, arithmetic on variables, and input/output techniques. Students with experience equivalent to CIS 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 238 PC Assembly Language 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 171 or CPS 185 minimum grade of "C" or proficiency with any programming language
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a first course in PC assembly language. The organization of the 80x86 microprocessor is examined to aid in the study of the instruction set. Topics include various character/numeric conversions, two and tens complement arithmetic, string and bit manipulation, the calling of assembly language routines from other assembly programs as well as from high level language programs, and the use and modification of DOS and BIOS interrupt routines. Prerequisites will be checked the first day of class.

CIS 265 Programming the Web 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ISP 150 minimum grade of "C" or basic knowledge of HTML
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is intended for students who have a knowledge of problem solving techniques as applied to programming languages and a basic knowledge of HTML. Topics covered include creating HTML forms, Common Gateway Interface (CGI), programming using Perl (process data from the form), basic JavaScript for verifying form data, and the setup of a simple Web server.

CIS 266 Web Programming 4 credits
Using Active Server Pages
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 265 and (CPS 171 or 185) minimum grade of "C" or equivalent industry experience
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is intended for students who understand CGI (common gateway interface), VBScript (Visual Basic Script) is used in server side scripting to process form data from the browser. The Application Object, Context, Request, Response, Server and Session objects along with their Properties, Collections, Methods, and Events will be discussed. Other related topics including ADO (ActiveX Data Objects) database access will be covered. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 269 Java Certification Preparation 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CPS 171 or CPS 290 or CIS 175) minimum grade of "C"
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides an intense presentation of the fundamentals of the Java programming language to students who already have a good knowledge of C++ (or have taken CIS 175). The goal of the course is to prepare students to pass the Sun Java Certification exam. Content includes language basics, object oriented concepts, threads, exceptions, string manipulation, I/O (input/output), GUI (graphical user interface) concepts, event handling, and collection classes.

CIS 270 Perl Programming 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 265 minimum grade of "C" or basic knowledge of PERL
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class will cover Perl in depth. Topics include program design and programming style, Perl syntax and language, functions, complex data structures, regular expressions, debugging, modules, and use of objects. A wide range of real-world examples will be used to demonstrate Perl programming principles followed by short assignments in and out of class.

CIS 274 CIS Co-op Education II 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 174 minimum grade of "C" and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, computer-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.
Computer Information Systems

CIS 277 Java for Programmers 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 171 or CPS 185 minimum
grade of "C" or proficiency in a programming language
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers the basics of Java, including creating a simple applet and application, object oriented programming concepts, objects and class-
es in Java, managing inheritance, and simple Java I/O. Students consider practical issues, common problems and solutions in applet development, string handling, program attributes, accessing system resources, error handling, threads, and creating a user interface. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 278 Java Server Programming 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 269 or CIS 277 minimum grade of "C"
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers some of the key Java 2 Enterprise Edition (J2EE) con-
cepts. The main focus will be on Java Servlets, Java Server Pages (JSP),
Java Bean Fundamentals and Java Database Connectivity (JDBC). Addi-
tional topics covered can include Remote Method Invocation (RMI), Java
E-mail, SQL (an implementation of the SQL database query language inJava), and JSP tag libraries. Students taking this class should have a good knowledge of Java Fundamentals, and some knowledge of simple HTML and simple SQL.

CIS 279 XML Programming 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 175 or CIS 269 minimum
grade of "C" and INP 150 minimum grade of "C"
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this course, XML related programs are developed in Java and
Javascript. XML concepts (DTD, CSS, XSL, DOM) are also covered. Stu-
dents must have a working knowledge of Java and HTML to succeed in this course. Javascript and Dynamic HTML concepts are taught based on the prerequisite knowledge of Java and HTML.

CIS 282 Relational Database Concepts & Application 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 120 or CPS 171 or CPS 185
or CIS 175 or CIS 265 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introduction to relational database theory and practice. Topics covered include terminology, normal forms, design of database tables,
SQL (structured query language), and application generation. The student will incorporate SQL in procedural files to program applications. This course is intended for anyone possessing a basic knowledge of program-
ing who is interested in database theory and practice. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class. The title of the course was changed from Small Systems Database.

CIS 289 UNIX Systems Administration 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CIS 121 with a grade
of "C" or better or consent of the instructor
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Concepts and technical knowledge of operating systems, utilities and control languages are presented with hands-on experience using the UNIX operating system. Topics covered include startup and shutdown, user accounts, secu-
ritiy, automating routine tasks, managing system resources, file systems,
back-ups, devices, and networking. Students with equivalent industry experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

CIS 288 Systems Analysis and Design 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 171 or CPS 185
minimum grade of "C" or equivalent industry experience
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course surveys computer applications and techniques in major areas of business, business structure, analytical communication with system users, principles of package software evaluation and acquisition, planning schedules and resource requirements for software development, program testing and installation procedures, principles of software development monitoring, structured walkthroughs and other programmer communica-
tion, and producing software development specifications. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 289 Project Leadership and Design Tools 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 288
minimum grade of "C" or equivalent industry experience
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will combine technical, communications and project leader-
ship topics to provide a comprehensive exposure to overall project management. It will prepare the experienced programmer, analyst and business analyst for a project leadership role. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 290 Microcomputer System Support 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: 20 credit hours in the APMS5 program
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the final course in the Microcomputer System Support program. Students gain problem solving skills, practice user training techniques, and consolidate knowledge required for serving as a Microcomputer Sys-
tem Support Technician. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CIS 291A Introduction to Oracle SQL 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 282 minimum grade
of "C" or instructor permission) and (CPS 171
or CPS 185 or CIS 175 or CIS 265 minimum grade of "C")
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is intended to instruct the student in the use of Structured Query Language (SQL) as implemented by Oracle Corporation. Students learn how to create and maintain database objects. Using SQL*Plus and ISQL *Plus, students learn how to retrieve, change and delete data from a SQL compliant database. The student is further introduced to database concepts, as implemented by Oracle, including recovery, domain integrity and referential integrity. This course also prepares the student for the Ora-
cle Certification examination 1Z0-007, Introduction to R1 SQL. This course is the first half of the previous course CIS 291.

CIS 291B Program with PL/SQL 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 291A minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is intended to instruct the student in the use of Procedural Language/Structured Query Language (PL/SQL). The student learns to write PL/SQL code that can be shared across the database, forms and reports. The student also learns the characteristics of the different types of program units. Activities include the development of program procedures, functions, packages and database triggers. This course also prepares the students for the Oracle Certification examination 1Z0-147, Oracle 9c Pro-
gram with PL/SQL.
In this course, the student learns to deploy Internet applications using Forms. Students learn how to customize forms through user input items, how to control data access by creating event-related triggers, and debug Web applications through the Forms environment. This course also prepares the student for the Oracle Certification examination 1Z0-141, Oracle 9i: Forms Developer: Build Internet Applications.

**CIS 294 Information Systems Planning** 3 credits

**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 293A minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course will explore the many issues related to managing technical resources, people, machines, and systems. It prepares the experienced analyst or project leader for the role of IS manager. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

**CIS 296 Oracle9i Database: Fundamentals I** 3 credits

**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 295A minimum grade of “C”

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is the second of four courses in the Oracle Database Administration program. Students build on the skills learned in CIS 291 in the creation of SQL queries and PL/SQL functions and are introduced to basic Oracle database administration concepts. Students learn how to create a database, manage an instance, manage data storage, and manage security. This course prepares students to take Oracle9i exam number 120-032.

**CIS 297 Oracle9i Database Fundamentals II** 3 credits

**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 296 minimum grade of “C”

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is the third of four courses in the Oracle Database Administration program (CPODA). Students learn how to troubleshoot, design, and implement backups and recoveries of Oracle databases. Students also learn about Oracle network administration. This course prepares students to take Oracle exam number 120-033.

**CIS 298 Oracle9i Database: Performance and Tuning** 3 credits

**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 297 minimum grade of “C”

45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This is the fourth of four courses in the Oracle Database Administration program (CPODA). This class is taught on Oracle9i. Students are introduced to Oracle database tuning concepts and learn how to manage memory and disk input/output, optimize sorts, and minimize contention. This course prepares students to take Oracle exam number 120-033.

**CIS 299 Oracle Network Administration** 1 credit

**Level II Prerequisites:** CIS 298 minimum grade of “C” or equivalent course or industry experience

15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

This course is the fifth of five courses in the Oracle Database Administration program (CPODA). Students learn about Oracle network administration and about Oracle Net8 architecture, configuration, and troubleshooting. This course prepares students to take Oracle 8i Network Administration exam number 120-026.
## Computer Networking Technology

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<tr>
<td>CNT 221</td>
<td>Implementing a Windows Server 2003 Network Infrastructure</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: CNT 211 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;, may enroll concurrently.</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This course is designed to give students a strong foundation in installing, configuring, and administering Windows 2003 server networking services. Topics covered include Telnet, DHCP, DNS, WINS, and remote access servers, using Windows 2003 server as a router, IPSEC, network address translation, and certificate server. The course also emphasizes the basics of TCP/IP and IP addressing, including classful/classless addressing and subnetting basics.</td>
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<td>CNT 222</td>
<td>Managing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Network Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: CNT 201 and CNT 211 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours.</td>
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<td>This is a &quot;capstone&quot; course for the Microsoft Certification, Microsoft Certified System Administrator (MCSA). The functions of Windows 2000 Server used to manage a network made up of Windows Servers and Workstations are covered. Topics from previous networking courses are addressed in this course from an &quot;integrated&quot; viewpoint.</td>
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<td>CNT 224</td>
<td>Microsoft ISA Administration</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: CNT 211 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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<td>This course covers the installation, configuration, administration, and management of Microsoft’s Internet Security and Acceleration Server (ISA). Two main proxy server functions are emphasized: firewall security, and Web page caching.</td>
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<td>CNT 226</td>
<td>Internetworking III - Switches</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CNT 216</td>
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<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours.</td>
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<td>This is the third of four courses in the Computer Networking Academy I program (CVCNT) and is part of the Cisco networking curriculum at WCC. This course prepares students for a portion of the Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification examination. The course also provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to install, configure, update, and troubleshoot switched Local Area Networks (LANs) and Virtual Local Area Networks (VLANs). Other skills include migration from RIPv to IGRP, IGRP configuration, routing of Novell IPX, and security via the implementation of Access Control Lists. This course was previously CNT 235.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CNT 231</td>
<td>Administering Microsoft Windows 2003 Active Directory</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: CNT 211 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;, may enroll concurrently.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This is the first of four courses in the Computer Networking Operating Systems II program. This course is designed to give students a strong foundation in installing, configuring, and administering Windows 2003 Active Directory. Topics covered include the structure and components of the Active Directory, preliminary planning required for implementation, and actual installation and configuration. Other key topics covered: group policies; replication; security; and deploying Windows 2003 using remote installation services.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 236</td>
<td>Internetworking IV - WANs</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CNT 226 or CNT 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This is the fourth of four courses in the Computer Networking Academy I program (CVCNT) and is part of the Cisco networking curriculum at the College. This course provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to install, configure, update, and troubleshoot a variety of broadband networks including Frame Relay, Integrated Services Digital Network, and Asynchronous Transfer Mode. This course was previously CNT 245.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 241</td>
<td>Designing a Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CNT 231 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This is the second course in the Computer Networking Operating Systems II program. This course is designed to instruct students in the design of a Directory Services architecture using Windows 2000 Active Directory. The course also prepares students to complete the Windows 2000 Certification Examination 70-219. Students learn to analyze business requirements and translate those requirements into an Active Directory database.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 246</td>
<td>Advanced Routing Configuration</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CNT 236 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>50 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 80 total contact hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This is the first of four courses in WCC’s Computer Networking Academy II Advanced Certificate. This course prepares students for a portion of the Cisco Certified Network Professional (CCNP) certification examination. It also provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to configure various routing protocols such as IGRP, EIGRP, OSPF and BGP. In addition, students learn how to configure routers to enhance network security. This course was previously CNT 255.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 251</td>
<td>Designing Windows Security</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CNT 211 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This is the third course in the Computer Networking Operating Systems II program. Students learn to identify the security risks associated with managing resource access and data flow on the network and describe how Windows 2003 features are used to secure a network and its resources. The student will learn to plan a Windows 2003 administrative structure that facilitates secure and verifiable user account management; define security requirements for Windows 2003 based domain controllers, application servers, file and print servers and workstations; design end-to-end security for the transmission of data between hosts on the network; design a strategy for securing access for non-Microsoft clients within a Windows 2003 based network; design a strategy for securing local resources accessed by remote users; and design a strategy for securing local resources accessed by remote offices.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNT 256</td>
<td>Remote Access Networks</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CNT 246 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>50 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 80 total contact hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This is the second of four courses in WCC’s Computer Networking Academy II Advanced Certificate. This course prepares students to complete a portion of the Cisco Certified Network Professional (CCNP) certification examination. It also provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to configure various remote access technologies including backup to permanent WAN connections, optimizing traffic on dedicated WAN connections, and scaling IP addresses. This course was previously CNT 265.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CNT 261 Planning a Windows Server 2003 Network 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 211 minimum grade of "C"
   60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the fourth and final course in the Computer Networking Operating Systems II program. In this course, students learn to analyze the business requirements for a network infrastructure design. The student will design a new network infrastructure using the elements of network topology, routing, IP addressing, name resolution such as WINS and DNS, virtual private networks, remote access, network address translation, and telephony services. Emphasis is placed on effective preliminary planning, follow-up monitoring, and evaluation for small and large networks.

CNT 266 Multi-Layer Switching 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 256 minimum grade of "C-
   50 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 80 total contact hours
This is the third of four courses in the Computer Networking Academy II program (CV/CONTA) and is part of the CISC network programming curriculum at WCC. It provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to configure, supervise, manage, and troubleshoot various Virtual Local Area Networks. This course was previously CNT 279.

CNT 271 Migrating from NT4 to Windows 2000 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 251
   60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this course students learn to migrate domains from Windows NT 4 to Windows 2000 and to perform domain restructures. A migration can include only an upgrade, only a restructure, or both an upgrade and a restructure.

CNT 276 Network Troubleshooting 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 266 minimum grade of "C-
   50 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 80 total contact hours
This is the fourth and final course in WCC's Computer Networking Academy II Advanced Certificate. This course prepares students for a portion of the CISC Certified Network Professional (CCNP) certification examination. It also provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to troubleshoot a wide variety of LAN and WAN configurations. This course was previously CNT 285.

CNT 281 Installing Clustering Services 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CNT 231
   45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to computer science for those planning to take advanced courses in the computer field. This course is recommended for those planning to take programming courses. Students write, enter, compile, and execute simple computer programs. This course is intended to bridge the gap between a basic computer literacy course and advanced courses.

CPS 120 Intro to Computer Science 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to computer science for those planning to take advanced courses in the computer field. This course is recommended for those planning to take programming courses. Students write, enter, compile, and execute simple computer programs. This course is intended to bridge the gap between a basic computer literacy course and advanced courses.

CPS 171 Introduction to Programming with C++ 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 66 or MTH 169 minimum grade of "C"
   Level II Prerequisites: CIS 100 or CIS 110 or CPS 120 minimum grade of "C"
   60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is an introduction to programming using the C++ language. Students should have basic experience using a computer but no prior experience required. (Experienced programmers should consider CPS 290.) Students learn about problem solving strategies, top-down program development and programming style. Topics include sequential, decision and iterative control structures, functions, basic data structures and an introduction to classes. Students write and execute approximately eight C++ programs. Students who have computer experience equivalent to CIS 100 or 110 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the CIS prerequisite.

CPS 185 Introduction to Visual Basic .Net Programming 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 66 or MTH 169 minimum grade of "C"
   Level II Prerequisites: CIS 100 or CIS 110 or CPS 120 minimum grade of "C"
   60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to programming using the Visual Basic .Net Programming language. Students should have basic computer experience, but no prior programming is required. Subjects covered include: creating forms containing several types of controls, setting form and control properties, designing and writing code containing control structures of sequence, selection and iteration. Built-in functions, subroutines, and APIs used, and user defined functions and subroutines (with parameters) will be written. Arrays will be used and files will be read and written.

CPS 271 Object Features of C++ 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CPS 171 with a minimum grade of "C-
   60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course continues the study of C++ begun in CPS 171. (Experienced programmers should consider CPS 290.) Students learn the object-oriented features of the language. Topics include classes, constructors and destructors, operator overloading, pointers, dynamic allocation of memory, inheritance, polymorphism, file manipulation, templates, and exceptions. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

CPS 272 Data Structures with C++ 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CPS 271 or 290 with a minimum grade of "C-
   60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is the third of a sequence of C++ courses, following CPS 171 and CPS 271. The course covers more advanced computer science features as implemented in C++. Topics include testing, verification and complexity of algorithms, recursion, advanced data structures, class libraries, and techniques for team design of large programs. Students with experience equivalent to CPS 271 or 290 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
Computer Science

CPS 275 Linux/Unix System Programming 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CPS 271 or 290) with a minimum grade of “C”
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is intended for students who want to learn about Client-Server programming on Linux/Unix using the C/C++ programming language. Some of the topics covered are: Linux/Unix programming fundamentals, Process Management, Inter Process communication, TCP/IP communication. Special programs developed in class include a simple Linux Shell program and a simple HTTP Web Server.

CPS 276 Web Programming Using Apache, 4 credits
MySQL, and PHP
Level II Prerequisites: CIS 175 or CIS 277 or CPS 171 or CPS 185 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers web server programming and database access from the web. Students taking this class should have knowledge of SQL (the Structured Query Language), HTML (the Hypertext Markup Language), and a programming language such as C++, Visual Basic, Java or Perl. Students will learn to work with the Apache web server in a Unix environment. Web applications that will access a MySQL database will be developed with the PHP programming language. To achieve an efficient and secure solution for accessing databases from the web, the students will learn and utilize the following concepts: cookies, persistent database connections, and secure sockets.

CPS 285 Advanced Visual Basic - .Net Programming 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 185 with a minimum grade of “C” or equivalent industry experience
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of the CPS 185 Visual Basic course, and is intended for students with a basic understanding of Visual Basic .Net. Among the topics to be addressed in this course are: Classes, Database Access, the MDI interface, user defined Controls and Error Checking.

CPS 290 Object-Oriented Programming 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: Proficiency in a programming language
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course presents techniques and methodologies for designing computer programs, including an introduction to object-oriented design using C++. Limitations of traditional methods and the advantages of the object-oriented method are discussed. Topics include structured programming, program testing and verification, encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, streams, templates, exceptions, and extensibility of code. Students design and write programs using C++. Students should have a thorough understanding of programming using a programming language, but knowledge of C++ is not a prerequisite.

CPS 293 C# .NET 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: (CIS 175 or CPS 171 or CPS 185 or CPS 290) minimum grade “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course assumes some programming experience and will cover the fundamentals of the C# language and the Microsoft “.NET“ architecture. Language fundamentals will include C# basics and Object Oriented techniques such as Polymorphism, Properties, Exceptions, Events, Collections etc. GUI Graphical User Interfaces will be covered using Forms and the Graphics Data Interface (GDI+). Data Access techniques will be covered including I/O classes, Database ADO (Active-X Data Objects) and Web Pages using ASP (Active Server Pages).

CPS 295 Advanced Visual C++ Windows Programming 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CPS 293 with a minimum grade of “C” or proficiency in Visual C++ programming
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides in-depth exposure to, and experience with, advanced topics of Microsoft Foundation Class’s (MFC) Windows programming. Students should be familiar with Microsoft Visual Studio 97 (including class wizard, resource and dialog editors, Visual C++ and the debugger) and have a working knowledge of basic MFC programming techniques. Advanced topics include sockets, threads, COM servers and containers, ActiveX automation, interprocess communication and synchronization (including semaphores, events, and flags), DAO, ODBC, ADO, DLLs, metafile, multi-media and registry programming.

Computer Systems Security CSS

CSS 180 Computer Security for PC’s 4 credits
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is intended to provide a strong introduction into the field of computer systems security by providing lecture and hands on exercises in securing a PC system. Topics covered include power-on self test, hard disk technology, data formats, operating system loading, command line interfaces, basic concepts in network security and operation, virus, worm and Trojan horse attacks, encryption, system hardening, CMOS configuration, firewalls and physical security.

CSS 200 Information Assurance I 4 credits
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course provides a solid grounding in computer security essentials. Topics to be covered include understanding security measures, techniques for securing systems, legal issues, basic intrusion detection and recovery methods. This is the first of a series of computer security courses. This course assumes an intermediate level of computer knowledge and experience.

CSS 205 Information Assurance II 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CSS 200 with a minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course introduces the network security specialist to the various methodologies for attacking a network. The student will be introduced to the concepts, principles and techniques, which will be supplemented by hands-on exercises for attacking and disabling a network. These methodologies are presented with the concept of how to properly secure a network. The course will emphasize network attack methodologies with an emphasis on student use of network attack techniques and tools.

CSS 210 Managing Network Security I 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: CSS 205 and CNT 206 and CNT 216 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course introduces the network security specialist to the various methodologies for defending a network. The student will be introduced to the concepts, principles, types, and topologies of firewalls which will include packet filtering, proxy firewalls, application gateways, circuit gateways and stateful inspection.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSS 215</td>
<td>Managing Network Security II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: CSS 210 with a minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSS 220</td>
<td>Network Security Design</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: CSS 215 with a minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSS 240</td>
<td>High-Techology Crime</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSS 270</td>
<td>Computer Forensics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CSS 180 and CSS 200 and CSS 205 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40 lecture, 20 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSS 275</td>
<td>Computer Forensics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CSS 270 minimum grade of &quot;B&quot;</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40 lecture, 20 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 118</td>
<td>MC Command Line Fundamentals</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CIS 100 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot; or equivalent</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 150</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: CIS 100 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot; or equivalent</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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</table>

**Construction Management**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST 155</td>
<td>Computer Systems Technology II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: CST 150 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot; or equivalent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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</table>

**Computer Systems Technology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMG 130</td>
<td>Construction Site Safety and MIOSHA Regulations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra=66 or MTH 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMG 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Management</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra=66 or MTH 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Construction Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMG 170 Construction Graphics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CMG 150 with a minimum grade of “C” 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This course covers basic print reading skills for residential and light commercial/industrial projects. It includes symbols and conventions, terminology, print organization, and basic material take-off techniques. It will include refinement of basic sketching and drawing skills.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMG 200 Construction Systems</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CMG 170 with a minimum grade of “C” 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course covers structural systems, associated non-structural components, and consideration appropriate to mechanical, electrical, plumbing, and support equipment.

### Construction Technology

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 103 Residential Painting I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 24 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This is the first in a series of courses that cover fundamentals of residential painting. Topics include basic safety, painting equipment, paints and coatings, surface preparation and application techniques.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 104 Construction I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 24 and COMPASS Reading = 36 30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This is an introductory course in residential construction. It contains skills development strategies and knowledge that will support advanced certifies under the CTCT domain. Topics include: basic hand tool and portable power tool; stationary power equipment for construction; maintenance; and mill/cabinet. The student will understand layout concepts and practices. The student will demonstrate competencies in joinery as applied to construction, cabinetry, interior trim, and custom millwork. Experiences will be provided to develop competencies in the safe and practical use of hand and power tools commonly used in Residential Construction, Commercial Property Maintenance and specific apprenticeships in building and facility maintenance. Additional contact hours are needed for homework which must be done in the lab setting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 105 Construction II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CON 104 minimum grade “C” and ARC 101 15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course covers the construction of interior partitions, wall openings, windows and doors. Ceiling joist and rafter systems; layout procedures; print interpretation and installation techniques are included to support the lab activities. Additional contact hours are needed for homework which must be done in the lab setting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 105A Construction II - Fastrak</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: None Level II Prerequisites: Consent required 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This is the first half of an accelerated version of CON 105. Topics include a review of construction safety, foundation systems, foundation tools and materials, and site layout concepts.

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 105B Construction II - Fastrak</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: None Level II Prerequisites: Consent required 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This is the second half of an accelerated version of CON 105. Topics include a review of construction site safety, masonry foundations, and masonry materials and processes. Students are provided an opportunity to develop skills in an intensive fast-paced format.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 126 Residential Painting Materials</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CON 124 with a minimum grade of “C-” 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This is the second course in the Residential and Light Commercial Painting series. This course introduces the concepts of surface identification, hand and mechanical surface preparation, protection of adjacent surfaces, surface improvement, and abrasive reconditioning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 127 Wall Covering and Decorating Techniques</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: None 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This is the third course in the Residential and Light Commercial Painting Series. The concepts of paint applications and techniques, special applications, material handling and storage, and site and equipment maintenance are covered.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 130 Commercial Property Maintenance I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course is designed to increase the knowledge and skills of individuals who are responsible for the maintenance and repair of commercial property. This includes institutions, hospitals, hotels, malls, residential rental property, both single and multifamily, resorts, and office buildings. This course was previously TRI 131.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 131 Commercial Property Maintenance II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This is the second in a series of four courses that addresses the skills and knowledge required to successfully maintain and repair commercial properties. This course was previously TRI 133.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 135 Commercial Property Maintenance III</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This is the third in a series of four courses that addresses the knowledge and skills of individuals who are responsible for the maintenance and repair of commercial properties. This course was previously TRI 135.

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 136 Commercial Property Maintenance IV</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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</table>

This is the fourth of four courses that addresses the knowledge and skills of individuals who are responsible for the maintenance and repair of commercial properties. This course was previously TRI 137.

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<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CON 170 Introduction to Cabinetry and Millwork</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 24 and COMPASS Writing = 40 and COMPASS Reading = 36 15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course is the first in a series that leads to a certificate in cabinetry and millwork technology. Topics include: general safety, cabinet making and millwork materials, terminology, basic hand tools and portable power tools. Stationary equipment and its proper use and some aspects of design and layout will be introduced.
CON 173 Cabinet Making Principles and Concepts  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra = 24  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is the first of a two-part series that covers safe and productive use of common woodworking tools and equipment. The focus is on processes as opposed to product. This course was previously TRI 171.

CON 174 CON Co-op Education I  
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position in the field of construction. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience.

CON 175 Cabinet Making Fabrication  
Level I Prerequisites: CON 173 or TRI 171  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is the second of two courses that introduce the student to methods and processes used in woodworking. The focus of this course is on woodworking processes rather than products. This course was previously TRI 271.

CON 190 Building Codes and Quality Control  
Level I Prerequisites: Open to Construction Management Majors only  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will explore the code requirements for constructing private residences and investigate the quality control issues that parallel the code.

CON 204 Construction III  
Level I Prerequisites: CON 105 minimum grade of "C"  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course covers the interior systems installation for private residences. Topics include drywall application and trims, ceiling systems, floor covering systems, and insulation. Additional contact hours are needed for homework which must be done in the lab setting.

CON 205 Construction IV  
Level I Prerequisites: CON 204 minimum grade of "C"  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course covers the theory and application techniques for exterior systems and roof covering systems. Topics include: vinyl siding and trims; metal siding and trims; Softfit, Fascia, and trims. Also covered are roofing systems, shingles, ice guard, drip edge, and rake components. Additional contact hours are needed for homework which must be done in the lab setting.

CON 275 Finishing Concepts and Processes  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 24 and COMPASS Reading = 36  
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course investigates the concepts of finishing processes and provides opportunities to further develop the skills of those majoring in Residential Construction. Topics covered include: preparation for finishing, finishing equipment, finishing schedules, staining, filling and sealing and topcoats. Safety issues are addressed.

CPS see Computer Science

Criminal Justice

CJT 100 Introduction to Criminal Justice  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course provides an in-depth look at the Criminal Justice System including law enforcement, courts and corrections. Individuality and the purpose of each division is studied. The student is provided with a sound understanding of the basic functions of each component.

CJT 110 Emergency Telecommunication  
5 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required  
80 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 80 total contact hours  
The goal of this course is to provide participants with basic skills in public safety communication. Communication skills, telephone and dispatch techniques, legal issues and CPR skills are some of the topics covered in the course.

CJT 111 Police/Community Relations  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
The role of the individual officer and the department in achieving and maintaining public support is studied. Topics include: customs, culture, and problems of ethnic and minority groups. Public information services, and techniques for the alleviation of community tensions are also covered.

CJT 120 Criminal Justice Ethics  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is a normative ethics course that examines values and issues relevant to success in the Criminal Justice area. The course includes personal values clarification, historical ethics and applied ethics.

CJT 160 Criminal Justice Constitutional Law  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
A comprehensive examination of key provisions of the US Constitution with emphasis on those areas affecting the rights and privileges of individual citizens (e.g. those imparting procedural law). A historical approach is adopted to give students a complete understanding of the mutable nature of the Constitution and those factors which impact it. This course was previously CJT 112.

CJT 208 Criminal Evidence and Procedure  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is an examination of the criminal justice judicial process, including the roles of defense attorneys, prosecutors and judges. It emphasizes the rules and laws governing the admissibility of evidence, as well as the law governing criminal procedure.

CJT 209 Criminal Law  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course examines the history and philosophy of the development of criminal law in America. It is also an in depth examination of the elements of traditional crimes, based upon the common law and the Model Penal Code. The course covers the theoretical challenges and defenses to criminal liability.
**Criminal Justice**

**CJT 221 Law Enforcement Training** 16 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** A minimum of 45 credits with a GPA of 2.0 or better and consent required and passing the MCOLES test
- **Credit Hours:** 451 lecture, 390 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 841 total contact hours

The successful completion of this course is mandatory for anyone seeking law enforcement licensing in the state of Michigan. The Michigan Commission on Law Enforcement Standards (MCOLES) and the WCC Police Academy Advisory Committee have created the course content. The WCC Student Handbook, the MCOLES Policy and Procedure Manual, and the WCC Police Academy Daily Rules and Regulations will govern student conduct. The police academy is structured as an adult learning experience, and will require significant self-discipline on the part of the student. Teamwork is required. Just as a sworn law enforcement officer operates under a code of honor which requires them to be above reproach in ethics and behavior, students will also be held to this same standard. MCOLES pre-enrollment is a corequisite of this course.

**CJT 223 Juvenile Justice** 3 credits

- **Credit Hours:** 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 45 total contact hours

The major emphasis of this course is on problems of law enforcement related to juvenile crime. Major topics covered include theories of juvenile delinquency, work of youth agencies, legislative involvement and new approaches to the prevention of juvenile crime.

**CJT 224 Criminal Investigation** 3 credits

- **Credit Hours:** 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 45 total contact hours

Students will be introduced to the science of criminal investigation. They will become familiar with the methodology of crime scene investigations, evidence collection, preservation, and analysis. Included are the rudiments of follow-up investigations, interviews, interrogations and report writing. Techniques applicable to investigation of specific crimes will be highlighted.

**CJT 225 Seminar in Criminal Justice** 3 credits

- **Credit Hours:** 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 45 total contact hours

This course provides a unifying experience and evaluation of criminal justice systems, policies and practices. Preparation of a concluding research paper is required for this course. The focus is on analytical thought processes and problem solving.

**CSS see Computer Systems Security**

**Culinary Arts**

**CUL 100 Introduction to Hospitality Management** 3 credits

- **Credit Hours:** 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 45 total contact hours

This course is designed to give students an overview of the hospitality industry and opportunities in the industry today. It is an introduction to the study of the business organization and functions of management. On-site tours of the hospitality industry will be coordinated.

**CUL 110 Sanitation and Hygiene** 3 credits

- **Credit Hours:** 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 45 total contact hours

This course communicates the importance of sanitation to the hospitality worker: lanyan’s bacteriology, communicable diseases, food poisoning, pest control, cleaning and sanitizing, and personal hygiene. Students who complete this course and pass the exams receive National and State Sanitation Certification. CUL 110 is a requirement in all of the culinary programs and should be taken the first semester a student begins any culinary program.

**CUL 114 Baking I** 3 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** CUL 110 or concurrent enrollment
- **Credit Hours:** 30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 75 total contact hours

This course is designed to introduce students to basic theory, practices, and production techniques required to produce quality baked goods such as yeast raised breads, quick breads, cookies, pies, and hi-ratio cakes. Emphasis is placed on time management, safe food handling, storage, and proper utilization of ingredients and equipment.

**CUL 115 Pastry I** 3 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** CUL 110 or concurrent enrollment
- **Credit Hours:** 30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 75 total contact hours

The student learns to produce contemporary pastries that would appear on the menus of the finer restaurants of the world. Emphasis is placed on the basics of baking and progressing to the fine art of pastry production. Lectures, demonstrations, and practical applications include petite fours and French pastry, puff pastry and pate choux specialties, gateaux and tortes, ice cream production and plated desserts.

**CUL 118 Principles of Nutrition** 3 credits

- **Credit Hours:** 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 45 total contact hours

General principles of nutrition are discussed in this course as they pertain to selection of foods, nutritional needs of all age groups, the meaning of food to people, the relationship of food and nutrition to menu planning.

**CUL 120 Culinary Skills** 3 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** CUL 110 or concurrent enrollment
- **Corequisites:** CUL 120
- **Credit Hours:** 30 lecture, 83 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 113 total contact hours

This course introduces the student to the principles of quantity food production, fabricating techniques and recipe conversions, costing, product identification and classical culinary skills. Students will also learn how to operate and care for equipment, along with maintaining a safe and sanitary environment. When taken with CUL 121, these two courses are equivalent to the previously offered CUL 111.

**CUL 121 Introduction to Food Preparation Techniques** 3 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** CUL 110 or concurrent enrollment
- **Corequisites:** CUL 120
- **Credit Hours:** 30 lecture, 83 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 113 total contact hours

This course emphasizes the skills necessary to produce a la carte food preparation and presentation in a full service restaurant. This beginning production course will also examine the development of standards in food production, portion control, sanitation, receiving and storage of inventory, as well as the proper use in preparation and service. When taken with CUL 120, these two courses are equivalent to the previously

**CUL 124 Baking II** 3 credits

- **Level I Prerequisites:** CUL 114
- **Credit Hours:** 30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other. 75 total contact hours

This course builds on principles and production techniques learned in Baking I (CUL 114). Students learn more complex production skills in the preparation of sweet and savory specialty breads, chiffon’s mousse, custard pies, egg foam based cakes, pate choix products, doughnuts. Danish and puff pastry. Students who have experience equivalent to CUL 114 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
CUL 125 Pastry II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 115 or CUL 124
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
The student continues to learn contemporary desserts and pastries. Emphasis is placed on holiday desserts, hot and cold plated desserts, confectionery, chocolate and sugar show pieces, and management and interpersonal skills.

CUL 130 Beginning Cake Decorating 1 credit
7 lecture, 23 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed to teach students proper preparation and frosting techniques. Students learn the decorating techniques required to produce and design borders, side garlands, message inscriptions, buttercream flowers, and wedding cake construction.

CUL 131 Wedding Cake Design 1 credit
7 lecture, 23 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed to teach students the finer techniques of cake decorating. Students learn to cover a cake in rolled fondant, create lace pieces, ruffles, borders, and make beautiful gum paste flowers. Students are encouraged to demonstrate creativity in the production of cakes for competition and decorative show pieces.

CUL 140 Bakery Management and Merchandising 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 15 credit hours in the Baking & Pastry program
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Students understand and develop merchandising techniques through analysis of current competitive practices used in bakeries. They prepare bakery products and promotional projects such as newspaper ads, brochures, press releases and the basics of arranging display cases. Proper control of processing frozen dough products and the theory and application of no-time doughs and mixes used in commercial bakeries are covered, along with management principles and practices of the industry.

CUL 150 Food Service Management 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 110 or concurrent enrollment
Corequisites: CUL 151
30 lecture, 83 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 113 total contact hours
Students demonstrate service and supervisory techniques necessary in the operation of a full-service restaurant. Guest speakers, tours, and classroom discussions follow the lab, covering issues of guest service, financial accounting, responsible beverage service, and human relations principles related to the front of the house management. Students have the opportunity to receive certification for Techniques of Alcohol Management (TAM) and Race for Life (CPR).

CUL 151 Food Service Marketing 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 110 or concurrent enrollment
Corequisites: CUL 150
30 lecture, 83 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 113 total contact hours
Students demonstrate personal sales strategies as they operate a full service restaurant lab. Guest speakers, tours, and classroom discussions will follow the lab covering topics related to functions of marketing such as promotion, advertising, and public relations.

CUL 174 CUL Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 15 credit hours in the Baking & Pastry program and consent required
10 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 130 total contact hours
In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, culinary arts-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two Co-op courses.

CUL 210 Garde Manger 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 111 or (CUL 120 and CUL 121)
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
Students demonstrate classical food preparation and presentation techniques as they relate to buffet display. Students will learn the methods related to the preparation of pates, galantines, terrines, mousse, charcuterie, buffet salads, brines, cures, and ice sculptures. Students who have experience equivalent to CUL 111 or CUL 120 and CUL 121 may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

CUL 220 Organization/Management of Food Systems 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 100
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
A study of the processes of recruitment, selection, training and evaluation, collective bargaining and human relations techniques in personnel management. Theoretical applications are developed and discussed through actual case studies.

CUL 224 Principles of Cost Control 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Forecasting and cost control exercises are a major part of this course. Students are involved in analyzing all costs related to food, beverage, labor and supplies as well as discussions and exercises related to purchasing, receiving, and storage.

CUL 227 Advanced Culinary Techniques 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 230 and CUL 231
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is a culmination of experiences for the advanced student. Focus will be placed on competitive skills in food design, presentation, organization, timing, and cooking methods used in hot and cold food competition. In addition, students have the chance to demonstrate their creativity and design skills through ice sculpture.

CUL 228 Layout and Equipment 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 120 and CUL 121
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class is designed to give necessary insight involved in developing a floor plan of a restaurant or food service facility. Individual projects make use of information related to surveying, planning and design of both menu and kitchen layout. Students who experience equivalent to CUL 120 and CUL 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.
Clinary Arts

CUL 230 Quantity Food Production 
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 129 and CUL 121
Corequisites: CUL 231
23 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 113 total contact hours
This course builds on basic preparation and production techniques learned in CUL 120 and 121. Quantity Food Production is designed to provide students with advanced preparation techniques and methods required to produce quality food items in quantity for breakfast, brunches, and lunch buffets. Students will demonstrate organization, management, and production skills.

CUL 231 A La Carte Kitchen 
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: CUL 120 and CUL 121
Corequisites: CUL 230
23 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 113 total contact hours
This course gives students the opportunity to advance and refine their skills in quality food production. Food preparation focuses on restaurant “cooked to order” cooking. Emphasis is placed on time, organization, portioning, and teamwork.

CUL 250 Principles of Beverage Service 
3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to teach students techniques in beverage production and service as well as the ability to identify strategies for effective management and marketing of beverage operations. Emphasis will be placed on point of origin, mixology and regulations of beer, wine, and spirits. Comparative tastings are a major component of this course.

CUL 260 Catering and Banquet Management 
3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Completion of the Culinary and Hospitality Management degree or CUL 227, may enroll concurrently; consent required
15 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This advanced course provides the graduate culinary arts degree student with the ability to display knowledge of a variety of catering operations. This will include planning, organizing, marketing and executing receptions, parties, and special events.

Dance

DAN 101 Beginning Modern Dance I 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course introduces dance as a creative art form. Basic movement vocabulary is taught along with body placement, alignment and simple tools for composing dance studies.

DAN 102 Beginning Modern Dance II 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 101 with grade of “C” or better
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course continues in more depth the use of basic movement vocabulary by applying the technique to more complex dance phrases and is paced faster than DAN 101.

DAN 103 Beginning Tap Dance I 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
In this course, students learn basic tap dance vocabulary which is incorporated into traditional steps and dance routines. Rhythmical enjoyment is emphasized.

DAN 104 Tap Dance II 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 103 with grade of “C” or better
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
In this course, students learn basic tap dance vocabulary which is incorporated into traditional steps and dance routines. Rhythmical enjoyment is emphasized.

DAN 105 Beginning Jazz Dance I 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This dance form originated in Africa and has evolved through American social and stage dance. The movement is rhythmical, bold, percussive, and expansive. Basic jazz vocabulary is taught along with body alignment. This course helps to improve overall body control, agility, and coordination.

DAN 106 Beginning Jazz Dance II 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 105 with grade of C or better
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a course designed for students with jazz dance background who want to work on proficiency of jazz movement and stylized dancing. Students who have experience equivalent to DAN 105 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

DAN 107 Beginning Ballet I 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides basic ballet movement vocabulary by associating the French ballet terms with the appropriate execution. Balance, body alignment, flexibility, and overall body control can be developed in this course. Students also learn how to view performances.

DAN 108 Beginning Ballet II 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 107 with grade of C or better
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course introduces more complex ballet movements and turns. Students who want to improve their proficiency at the barre, centre, and through the space find this course appropriate. Students who have experience equivalent to DAN 107 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

DAN 110 Afro-American Dance I 
1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course introduces the basic movements used in American boogie, jazz, Dixieland, modern and Latin dance. The focus of the class is to identify these movements and relate them to their ancestral African and African-American dance heritage.
DAN 111 Popular Dance Forms 1 credit
0 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is an overview of popular dances. Club dancing, line dancing, partner and solo dancing are a few examples of the dances that will be studied. This class also presents contemporary popular social dances.

DAN 122 Ballroom Dance I 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Students learn the basics of good social dance so they can feel comfortable in any dance situation. They learn how to lead, follow, and dance the most popular and most useful dances: fox trot, waltz, swing, cha-cha, rumba, polka and hustle. Designed for those with limited or no experience or for those who wish to review the basics.

DAN 123 Dance Exercise I 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Designed for students who are looking for a slower paced dance exercise course, this choreographed program of stretching and simple dance routines set to various types of music, helps trim and recondition the body while providing an excellent starting or re-entry point for a fitness program. Students are encouraged to develop a total fitness program. Discussion of nutrition and the learning of simple relaxation techniques are also a part of this class where no prior dance or exercise experience is required.

DAN 130 Dance for Musical Theatre 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed to familiarize students with basic movement and music vocabulary as applied to dance in musical theatre. Students should complete a beginning level dance course before taking this course.

DAN 180 Dance Appreciation: The World of Dance 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introduction to dance and movement of many of the world’s cultures. After learning the socio-cultural relevance of each dance style, students will be encouraged to express themselves through basic movement exercises patterned after the culture being studied. Owing to the nature of dance, a high emphasis will be placed on video and experiential learning and presentation.

DAN 200 Advanced Performance-Dance 2 credits
Level II Prerequisites: DAN 101, DAN 105, and DAN 107 with a “C” or better
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides the experienced dancer with the tools and language of choreography. Using these tools the student will create and present dance works. Production aspects will be introduced and utilized.

DAN 210 Afro-American Dance II 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: DAN 110, Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This class is designed for further students’ dance vocabulary using basic African/Afro-American movements employed in the boogie, jazz, hip-hop, modern and Latin dance. Emphasis is on building confidence through the use of movement combinations; traditional African/Afro-American movement; exploring solo creation, and learning at least one Afro-American dance. Students who have experience equivalent to DAN 110 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.
DEN 109 Oral Hygiene 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing ≥ 81 or ENG 091 concurrently)
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is designed to give dental assisting students a basic awareness of preventive dentistry, etiology, prevention and control of dental caries, and oral hygiene instruction is emphasized. Students must be admitted to the Dental Assisting Program (COFAC) or receive instructor permission to register for this course.

DEN 110 Basic Clinical Dental Assisting 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102 with a 2.0 or higher
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is an orientation to dental assisting. It provides an overview of the history of dentistry, professional organizations, ethics, and the role of the modern dental team. Students are introduced to the dental operator, equipment and basic procedures, and the application of OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration) guidelines used in four-handed dentistry.

DEN 112 Dental Materials 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102 and DEN 106 with a 2.0 or higher
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course is designed to give dental assisting students theoretical knowledge of the uses and properties (chemical and physical) of the most commonly used dental materials. Students will gain laboratory and clinical experience in the manipulation, practical application, and safe use of common dental materials in accordance with OSHA guidelines.

DEN 119 Dental Nutrition 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Dental Assisting Program
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is designed to give dental assisting students a basic awareness of nutrition in dentistry. The etiology, prevention, and control of dental caries through nutrition and diet analysis are emphasized. Students must be admitted to the Dental Assisting Program or receive instructor permission to register for this course.

DEN 120 Oral Diagnosis Theory 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102, DEN 106, and DEN 107 with 2.0 or higher
8 lecture, 24 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 32 total contact hours
This theoretical course provides students with the knowledge and techniques used to obtain diagnostic data and the methods of recording this data. Students gain practical experience in common charting techniques and record management in different specialty areas of dentistry.

DEN 128 Dental Radiography Practicum 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students gain experience in exposure methods, processing methods and mounting techniques. This course, when combined with DEN 108, meets the radiographic requirements of the Michigan Dental Practice Act. Program students and dental assistants employed by licensed dentists are eligible to enroll in this course.

DEN 129 Oral Pathology and Dental Therapeutics 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102, DEN 106, and DEN 107 with 2.0 or higher
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is a study of diseases of teeth and supporting structures, oral pathology, and systemic diseases and their relationship to dental health. Dental assistant students gain experience in critical evaluation of a patient's health status and apply the essential skills needed to assist in common dental/medical emergencies. Various drugs and their effect on medical/ dental care also are studied.

DEN 130 Clinical Practice 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: DEN 102, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110 and 112 with minimum grade of 2.0 and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 120 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course is being offered online to provide students throughout the state the opportunity to become eligible to take the Michigan Board of Dentistry Registered Dental Assistant (RDA) exam. This course will be offered in an online format for all students. Students who are currently employed full-time in the office of a licensed dentist will perform clinical activities in that office. Students not employed in dentistry will perform all clinical activities in the WCC Dental Clinic facility as well as other community sites, such as the University of Michigan Dental School or other sites provided by the WCC faculty. All students are required to perform all course objectives. Clinical evaluation will be completed either by the employer dentist, or the WCC clinical instructor, or a supervisor in a clinical site. Regardless of the pathway in which the student is enrolled, a WCC faculty will visit each clinical site as required by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association. The student must have a current CPR card from ARC or AHA. DEN 130 is replacing DEN 130A & 130B in the Dental curriculum.

DEN 131 Principles of Dental Specialties 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course provides a study of advanced clinical procedures used in dental specialties. Latest concepts in each specialty are presented by dental specialists from the community.

DEN 202 Advanced Clinical Practice 3 credits
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 280 other, 280 total contact hours
Students actively participate in a variety of clinical settings. The course is structured according to students’ area of interest and geographic access in dentistry. Students become acquainted with a number of office routines, procedures, equipment, and patient and staff relationships. For distance learning students not employed in dentistry, all clinical activities will be performed in community sites provided by WCC faculty. Students in the distance learning pathways who are employed by a licensed dentist, will be required to visit two or more specialty practices and provide evidence of such visitation. This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system.

DEN 204 Advanced Functions 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
30 lecture, 30 lab, 75 clinical, 0 other, 135 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide dental assisting students with knowledge and skill in performing legally delegated intra-oral functions. In Michigan, the legal duties of the Registered Dental Assistant are outlined in the rules of the Michigan Board of Dentistry, Rule #330. A student must have a current CPR card and a grade of 2.0 in all courses.
DEN 205 Expanded Duties for the RDA  
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required  
Level II Prerequisites: Current RDA license  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is designed for the current registered dental assistant in the state of Michigan who must meet the requirements of the Michigan Dental Law R. 338.11405 to practice new duties promulgated in July 2003. The course will provide the student with the skills needed to place, condense, and carve amalgam restorations; take final impressions for indirect restorations; perform pulp testing; place and remove matrices and wedges; apply cavity liners and bases; place and pack nonepinephrine retraction cords; apply desensitizing agents; take impressions for specific situations; dry endodontic canals; and etch and place adhesives prior to placement of orthodontic brackets.

DEN 212 Dental Practice Management  
Level I Prerequisites: CJS 100  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is an introduction to the dental business office. It is the study of systems of management used in dentistry, interpersonal communications (written and verbal), basic concepts of third party payment, machines and computer utilization. Students gain actual computer experience in word processing, database, and spreadsheet programs. Students develop skills in interviewing and writing letters of application and a resume. Students who can have experience equivalent to CJS 100 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

DEN 230 Alternative Dental Assisting  
Education Project  
Level I Prerequisites: Passing score on DANB exam  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 646 total contact hours  
This course is designed specifically for the on-the-job trained dental assistant who has been admitted to the Dental Assisting Program with advanced standing after successfully passing the Dental Assistant National Board Examination. In this course the dental assistant will demonstrate hands on skills that cannot be tested in a written examination. Student will validate clinical, laboratory, radiographic, and business office skills in their offices of employment. This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system.

Drama

DRA 152 Acting for the Theatre I  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This class is an introduction to acting through improvisation and the presentation of monologue scenes, poetry, and original text. It covers analysis and application of the performance skills needed in stage theatrical performance, including voice projection, character development and analysis, emotional expression, and staging. These skills are emphasized in a studio class setting where students frequently perform in class for each other and receive coaching and direction from the instructor. This course will appeal to anyone interested in developing their acting, presentation, and/or communication skills. All skill levels are welcome.

DRA 167 Theatre Production  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This is a course in which, through tours of area theaters, workshop participation and supervised participation in a campus or off-campus production. The student is exposed to or gain practical experience in one or more of the various phases of the theatre arts: stage managing, lighting design, lighting execution, scenery, publicity, house management and properties. Specific duties to be arranged with the instructor/director.

DRA 170 Theatre Festival  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
Students will travel to a professional theatre festival such as the Stratford Theatre Festival or the Shaw Theatre Festival in Ontario to attend plays, participate in class discussions, and do preparation for an essay assignment. The course will appeal to those with an interest in various aspects of theatrical performance, including acting, directing, design, production, and literature. A back-stage tour of the facilities will be included. There will be additional expenses for travel.

DRA 208 Acting for Theatre II  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is a continuation of DRA 152, focusing on the further study and practice of acting techniques, including the performance of poetry, prose, spoken word, monologues, scenes, personal narrative and improvisation.

DRA 209 Acting for Musical Theatre  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This is a fundamentals in acting for musical theatre course. It covers analysis and application of the performance skills needed by the actor/singer in a musical theatre performance. Through song and scene study, students learn basic acting techniques, including expression of character through vocal and physical performance, staging, character development and emotional expression. The emphasis is on performance, not vocal techniques. This course will appeal to anyone interested in developing their vocal performance and acting skills specifically for musical theatre performance. Students should take this course and MUS 209 concurrently (in the same semester).

DRA 220 Playwriting  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
Students develop playwriting skills and techniques by critiquing published one-acts and through exercises on character, monologue, dialogue and conflict. During the course, students will write a ten to fifteen page play, which will be workshopped by the class. Avenues of production will be discussed for these plays, and when possible, staged readings of some plays will be performed in New Voices Rising at WCC.

ECE see Electrical and Computer Engineering
### Economics

**ECO 110 Introduction to Economics**  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course provides a basic one semester introduction to economics. The course consists of four main units: an introduction to general economic concepts including markets and "supply and demand"; an introduction to microeconomics with a focus on business firms, costs, and the role of competition; an introduction to macroeconomics with a focus on output, unemployment and the price level as well as money, banking, and stabilization policy; and international economics focusing on trade issues and economic growth and development. The purpose of the course is development of students’ "economic literacy" rather than development of the analytical tools of economics.

**ECO 211 Principles of Economics I**  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is the first half of basic principles of economics. Emphasis is on macroeconomic concepts of national income, fiscal and monetary policy and problems of unemployment, inflation and economic growth. This course is required of all Business Administration transfer students.

**ECO 222 Principles of Economics II**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ECO 211  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is the second half of Principles of Economics 211. Emphasis is on microeconomic concepts of demand, supply and problems relating to prices and resource allocation. Students who have experience equivalent to ECO 211 may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

**ECO 260 International Economics**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ECO 211  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is a course in international trade and finance covering topics such as tariffs and quotas, trade agreements, exchange rates, and international finance institutions such as the IMF and World Bank. It is designed primarily for transfer students and those interested in pursuing international business.

### EDU Education

**EDU 101 Assisting in Reading and Writing Instruction**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 70, COMPASS Writing = 81, and EDU 100, may enroll concurrently  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course prepares students to complete the reading and writing instruction sections of the Paraprofessional Portfolio. Students will read and summarize selected professional literature about reading and writing instruction. They will then prepare for classroom observation and dialog with a colleague assessments concerning the content of the selected articles, and their application to the classroom.

**EDU 102 Assisting in Mathematics Instruction**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 70, COMPASS Writing = 81, and EDU 100, may enroll concurrently  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course prepares students to complete the mathematics knowledge section of the paraprofessional portfolio. Students will prepare demonstrations of their skills in the nine mathematical concepts identified by the Michigan Department of Education, which will be evaluated by a classroom observation or a discussion with a qualified colleague.

**EDU 103 Special Issues in Paraprofessional Practice**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading = 70, COMPASS Writing = 81, EDU 100, EDU 101, and EDU 102  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is the final course for the Paraprofessional Portfolio Preparation Certificate. Topics essential to the responsibilities of the paraprofessional are addressed, such as: behavior management: assistive technology; instructional support strategies; and communication skills.

### Electrical & Computer Engineering

**ECE 100 Introduction to Engineering and Computers**  
2 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: Admission to the Electrical & Computer Engineering Program (ASECE)  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course offers an introduction to the engineering profession with an emphasis on electrical and computer engineering. Engineering ethics, professionalism, and the honor code are also discussed. Students are introduced to digital logic. Laboratory work includes email and Internet applications and an introduction to Excel spreadsheet, Excel Solver, Microsoft Word, and Pspice logic simulation software. Students work in teams on assigned term projects.

**ECE 210 Circuits**  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 192 and PHY 222  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This course covers fundamental laws, electrical elements and sources, energy, and power. DC analysis of linear circuits, node and mesh analysis, operational amplifiers and op-amp circuits, Thevenin and Norton theorems, sinusoidal steady-state response and the phasor concept are also discussed. In addition, students learn about introductory concepts on complex frequency, average power in AC circuits, maximum power transfer in circuits and design projects.
ECE 270A Computer Fundamentals 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ECE 100
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers the basic concepts of computer interfacing, sensing, and control integrated with software concepts. Students are introduced to structured programming and C++. Students also learn about computer hardware and software installation and serial communication.

ECE 273 Digital Systems 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ECE 100
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course offers an introduction to digital logic. Topics include numbers and coding systems, Boolean algebra with applications to logic systems, Karnaugh and Quine-McCluskey minimization, combinational logic design, flip-flops, sequential network design, and design of digital logic circuits.

Electricity/Electronics

ELE 040 Residential Wiring 2 credits
0 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a practical hands-on course that has been designed to help students better understand wiring techniques and safety considerations for dealing with a residential wiring system. A great deal of "hands-on" time is offered and is devoted to working with the wiring materials and constructing circuits of the type found in the home. Typical of the kinds of circuits that are discussed and wired by the student are: duplex outlet circuits, dimmer circuits, three and four-way switch circuits, GFI circuits, lawn and garden lighting circuits, electrical dryer and electric stove circuits. Grading is by the satisfactory/unsatisfactory system.

ELE 095 Electrical Blueprint Reading 2 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introductory level course in reading basic electronic/electrical manufacturing drawings to determine if the hardware complies with the engineering design requirements. Students learn to identify the basic graphical symbols used in electrical/electronic manufacturing drawings. The basic types of technical information contained in each category of manufacturing drawing is studied.

ELE 111 Electrical Fundamentals 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 or COMPASS Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
A basic electricity course that includes both DC and AC circuits. The course has been designed for those students who need an understanding of electrical principles and applications but do not need the theoretical or mathematical depth required for circuit design. Lab exercises deal with many of the practical applications of electricity along with learning to use test equipment for the purpose of circuit diagnosis and troubleshooting. In addition, students will create and use batch files to automate routine configuration and maintenance tasks. Before taking this course, students should be able to demonstrate basic computer literacy or complete CIS 117.

ELE 134 Motors and Controls 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ELE 111 or ELE 123B or equivalent
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Topics include DC motors and generators, alternators, AC motors and typical controls for DC and AC motors. This is a hands-on course with heavy emphasis on laboratory exercises. The prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.

ELE 137 Switching Logic 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097A or COMPASS Algebra = 46
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a beginning course in digital switching logic. Students learn the devices and circuits used to build computers and other digital control equipment. Lecture topics include data codes, digital logic gates and circuits, ladder logic diagrams, and the use of programmable logic controllers (PLCs). Laboratory topics stress breadboarding logic circuits and programming logic circuits using PLCs.

ELE 174 ELE Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (ELE 111 and ELE 137) or ELE 150
and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course the student gains skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, electronics related position. Together with the instructor and employer, the student sets up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

ELE 204 National Electrical Code 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ELE 111 or equivalent
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course covers the use of the National Electrical Code as a tool to plan the safe installation of electrical equipment in residential, commercial, and industrial locations. Students calculate required numbers of branch circuits; select sizes of conductors, raceways, fuses, circuit breakers, and boxes; and plan motor circuits, services, and feeders. Other topics include: cardio-pulmonary resuscitation and other safety issues, grounding, GFCI, kitchen circuits, motor controls, local codes, and code changes. Recommended for industrial controls students and those interested in becoming licensed journeypersons or master electricians. Prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.

ELE 211 Basic Electronics 4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ELE 111 or equivalent
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Basic Electronics is a beginning lecture and laboratory course covering solid state devices. It includes the theory and application of diodes, and both bipolar and field effect transistors. These devices are tested and then circuits using them are constructed and tested in the laboratory using common laboratory equipment. Prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.
ELE 220 Modems, Peripherals and Intro to Networking  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ELE 150 and ELE 155
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a lecture and laboratory course in the basic knowledge and skills required to install, troubleshoot and operate modems, printers and network hardware for PC’s. Topics include an introduction to the theory and practical aspects of Local Area Networks and the installation, configuration and troubleshooting of modems, printers and network hardware for PC’s. Also covered are various standards, network architectures and protocols.

ELE 224 Introduction to PLC’s  4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ELE 137 or equivalent
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a beginning course in programmable logic controllers (PLCs). The course introduces students to the Allen Bradley SLC-500 and PLC-5, A.I. Series, and RSLinx software. Topics include standard relay-type instructions, timers, counters, sequencers, move instructions, and arithmetic operations. This is a hands-on course intended for students in the electronics controls and robotics programs. It is also for electricians, technicians, and engineers who wish to upgrade their skills. Prerequisites will be checked by the instructor on the first day of class.

ELE 254 PLC Applications  5 credits
Level II Prerequisites: ELE 224 minimum grade of “C”
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is an advanced course which features the Allen-Bradley SLC-500, PLC 5, A.I. Series, and RSLinx software. Topics include conceptual understanding and troubleshooting of PLC systems which utilize data manipulation instructions, program control instructions, data communications, remote I/O, analog I/O, block transfer, and PID process controls. PLC based motion control is also discussed. This course is intended for industrial electronics students, technicians, industrial electricians, and engineers who need to upgrade their skills in the area of PLC applications. Prerequisites will be checked on the first day of class.

ELE 274 ELE Co-op Education II  1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ELE 174 and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.

ELE 275 Switching Systems  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ELE 205 (concurrent enrollment allowed)
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
The theory, operation and maintenance of analog and digital telephone switches is studied. Topics include switch programming, diagnostic procedures, and system trouble shooting. Customer-owned switching systems are emphasized.

ELE 290 Customer Relations  2 credits
21 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 21 total contact hours
Students enhance their interpersonal skills through the techniques gained in this course. Developing insight using demonstrations, video tape, role playing, and interaction, the student is guided in a curriculum that builds a value-added attitude for customer service personnel. Skills learned include controlling one’s emotions in difficult situations and increasing customer satisfaction.

**Office of Curriculum and Articulation Services www.wccnet.edu**
ENG 028 Low Intermediate ESL Reading 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 63 or ENG 022 or ENG 024) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 67 or ENG 022 or ENG 023) and (ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 or ENG 022 or ENG 023)
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is designed to lay the foundations for reading improvement needed by ESL students. Vocabulary development, active reading strategies, independent silent reading and comprehension are covered. Students must satisfactorily complete their work before advancing to a higher level reading course. On the recommendation of the instructor, this course may be completed in two semesters as ENG 028A, 028B.
Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used.

ENG 030 Intermediate ESL Grammar 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 63 or ENG 022 or ENG 024) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 67 or ENG 022 or ENG 023) and (ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 or ENG 022 or ENG 023)
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This intermediate level class expands students’ knowledge of English grammar and vocabulary and their ability to understand and use spoken and written English. Special attention is given to the appropriate use of the forms studied. On the recommendation of the instructor, this course may be completed in two semesters as ENG 030A and ENG 030B.
Students may be placed in this course on the recommendation of the instructor.

ENG 033 Intermediate ESL Reading 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 63 or ENG 022 or ENG 024) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 67 or ENG 022 or ENG 023) and (ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 and Regular COMPASS Reading = 36) or ENG 028
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is designed to further develop independent reading comprehension skills for ESL students through reading authentic texts including novels and textbook selections. Emphasis is placed on vocabulary development, active reading strategies, variable reading rates, silent reading and comprehension. On the recommendation of the instructor, this course may be completed in three semesters as ENG 033A, 033B, and 033C.
Students must demonstrate a reading level at or above the eighth grade level. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used.

ENG 035 English Pronunciation and Conversation 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 84 or ENG 030, may enroll concurrently) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 67 or ENG 022 or ENG 023) and (ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 and Regular COMPASS Reading = 51) or ENG 028, may enroll concurrently or ENG 033, may enroll concurrently
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This intermediate pronunciation and conversation class is for learners of English as a second language. Students practice using English to agree, disagree, invite, and compare. Grammar and vocabulary are reviewed as they relate to the conversations. Some outside reading is required. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used. The prerequisites may be taken before or concurrently with this course.

ENG 037 Intermediate ESL Writing 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 84 or ENG 030, may enroll concurrently) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 67 or ENG 022 or ENG 023) and (ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 and Regular COMPASS Reading = 51) or ENG 028, may enroll concurrently or ENG 033, may enroll concurrently
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This class is designed to help students internalize both the grammar and vocabulary that they have been studying by using it to produce well-formed sentences and paragraphs. Writing as communication is emphasized. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading is used. The prerequisites may be taken before or concurrently with this course.

ENG 050 Basic Writing I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading =51 or REA 050 may enroll concurrently and COMPASS Writing =41
Corequisites: ENG 000
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This class is the first course for inexperienced writers. It helps students to gain confidence writing formal English sentences and paragraphs. This course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading system. Students who want to register for additional credits may take MTH 039, MTH 054, MTH 062, or MTH 090, as appropriate, and/or REA 050 concurrently with this course.

ENG 051 Basic Writing II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 050 and (COMPASS Reading =51 or REA 050 may enroll concurrently.)
Corequisites: ENG 000
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course meets along with an ENG 050 class but has more advanced writing lab assignments. Grading is based on the satisfactory/unsatisfactory system.

ENG 060 Advanced ESL Grammar 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ESL COMPASS Grammar = 84 or (ENG 030, no concurrent enrollment and ENG 037, may enroll concurrently) and (ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 and Regular COMPASS Reading = 51) or ENG 033, may enroll concurrently and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 82 or ENG 035, may enroll concurrently)
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This class is a continuation of ENG 030. More sophisticated forms are studied, including subject/verb inversion, reduced clauses, and complex verb phrases. Special attention is given to the appropriate use of the forms studied. This class uses the pass/no pass grading system. On the recommendation of the instructor, this course may be completed in two semesters as ENG 060A and ENG 060B.

ENG 064 Advanced ESL Reading 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ESL COMPASS Reading = 65 and (ESL COMPASS Grammar = 94 or ENG 060, may enroll concurrently) and (ESL COMPASS Listening = 82 or ENG 035, may enroll concurrently) and (Regular COMPASS Reading = 51 or ENG 033)
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is designed to prepare ESL students for academic readings. Students will develop appropriate vocabulary, reading strategies, and study skills, which will enable them to succeed in occupational and academic classes at the 100 level. This class uses the pass/no pass grading system. This course is the first half of the previous course ENG 063.
ENG 065 Advanced ESL Speaking and Listening  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ESL COMPASS Listening=83 and Regular COMPASS Reading=51 and ENG 060 may enroll concurrently
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class is designed to prepare students for active participation in college classes. Understanding lectures, taking notes in class, and participating in class discussion are covered. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system. Placement in this course may be made by an ESL instructor.

ENG 067 Advanced ESL Writing  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (ESL COMPASS Listening=82 or ENG 065 concurrent enrollment allowed) & (ESL COMPASS Grammar=84 or ENG 060 concurrent enrollment allowed) & (Regular COMPASS Reading=70 or ENG 064 concurrent enrollment allowed)
Corequisites: ENG 000
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn to write paragraphs in Academic English. Academic vocabulary, rhetorical structure of English prose, and the writing process are emphasized. This class prepares ESL students for full participation in classes with native speakers. This course is the second half of ENG 063.

ENG 085 Review of English Grammar  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Writing = 40 or ENG 051) and (COMPASS Reading = 51 or REA 050)
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course reviews basic English grammar. It helps students to write sentences more precisely and effectively as well as to understand the principles of our grammatical system. This is not an appropriate course for ESL students. It may be taken prior to or in conjunction with any writing course or a foreign language.

ENG 091 Writing Fundamentals  4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Writing = 40 or ENG 051) and (COMPASS Reading = 51 or REA 050)
Corequisites: ENG 000
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course focuses on strengthening the writing skills required of a work-er, citizen, or college student. The emphasis is on developing and organizing ideas in long paragraphs and short essays in preparation for college-level writing courses.

ENG 100 Communication Skills  4 credits
Corequisites: ENG 000
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 105 total contact hours
Students receive practice in a variety of writing assignments relevant to their program area. Assignments include letter writing for a variety of situations (e.g., job application, complaint, commendation, courtesy), memos written in response to situations students are likely to encounter on the job, resumes fitted to the student’s particular background (work and educational experience), and other writing forms. During the first week of class, students must demonstrate a writing proficiency at the college level. Students must select a writing lab section with this course.

ENG 101 Introduction to Journalism  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to understanding the demands and effects of journalism in print media. Techniques of finding, writing, and presenting both news and feature stories are emphasized. Students are expected to find and write various types of stories. They will also be introduced to typical newsroom structure and organization, as well as issues of ethics in journalism.

ENG 107 Technical Writing  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers the same topics as in ENG 101 with an emphasis on longer, more complex assignments which simulate work situations. As an introduction to more advanced courses in Technical Communication, this course is a requirement for the Scientific and Technical Communication degree program.

ENG 111 Composition I  4 credits
Corequisites: ENG 000
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course focuses on developing skills in critical reading, logical thinking, and written composition (from paragraphs to expository essays and documented papers). Reading materials serve as a basis for papers and classroom discussions. Students write both in class and outside themes frequently. Methods of organization and development are emphasized. During the first week of class, students must demonstrate a writing proficiency at the college level.

ENG 115 Scriptwriting for Media  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course students explore basic writing techniques and formats used in scriptwriting programs for a variety of media and purposes. Media formats may include video, television, film, and Internet broadcast for purposes that may be documentary, promotional, commercial, informational, or narrative. This course is a requirement for the Digital Video Film Production program.

ENG 140 Horror and Science Fiction  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a study of science fiction and horror in literature with emphasis on literary, historical, psychological, and social relevance. Short stories, novels, films, and/or nonfiction related to both genres are analyzed and discussed. Specially designated sections may focus on horror, science fiction, subgenres, or major authors.

ENG 160 Introduction to Literature: Poetry and Drama  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to give an understanding of literature through writing assignments, close reading and discussion of selected works of poetry and drama. Students are encouraged to evolve criteria for assessing the value of literary works.
ENG 170 Introduction to Literature: 3 credits
Short Story and Novel
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

Students explore short stories and the novel as they provide blueprints for living, self-discovery and recreation. Each student is helped in strengthening reading and writing skills. Readings and discussion consider the cultural relevance of writings, the structural design, and the effect upon the reader. Students are encouraged to evolve criteria for assessing the value of literary works. Special, designated sections of ENG 170 emphasize popular literature, mystery, westerns or images of women in literature.

ENG 181 African American Literature 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course provides a critical analysis of the African-American experience in the world of literature. It is an introduction to contemporary African-American literature, letters and thought, as well as a survey of the great works of African-American fiction. Designated sections may focus on specific time periods or a specific author.

ENG 185 Grammar and Usage 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: written test score TOEFL = 500 or computerized test score TOEFL = 173
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course, students formalize their knowledge of the structure of English. They learn to respect the internal grammar of English and to separate the issues of grammar and usage. Students examine some of the complex problems related to English grammar and usage. This course is a structural analysis of English and is designed for college level students.

ENG 199 Scientific/Technical Communication Internship 1-3 credits
Communication Internship
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 107 and ENG 108 and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course, the student integrates theory and practice by working in an area of professional interest in the technical communication field under the dual supervision of a professional technical communicator and instructor of Scientific and Technical Communication. Students spend 3-18 hours per week in a work setting and one hour per week in conference with the instructor. Note: The college cannot guarantee an internship, since assignment with an employer is required.

ENG 200 Shakespeare 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course provides introductory reading and discussion of the varieties of Shakespeare’s plays: comedy, history, tragedy and dramatic romance. All periods of Shakespeare’s work are represented. Wherever possible, the opportunity to view performances, either live or on film, is made available.

ENG 208 Advanced Technical Writing I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 107 minimum grade of "C" or Instructor permission
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course, students will write user documentation and learn the documentation creation process from beginning to end, including conducting a formal document needs analysis, drafting a detailed project plan and schedule; and producing and testing the document. Working in groups and individually, students create original work for their portfolios. To create their documents, students use advanced features in MS Word including styles, templates, tables of contents, and indexes. This is a required course in the Technical Writing program.

ENG 209 Advanced Technical Writing II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 208 minimum grade of "C"
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this hands-on course, students explore the software tools used in the technical communication field to publish documents and create online help systems in an environment that simulates the workplace. Students work in small groups and individually to plan, write, and publish manuals using Framemaker. Students also design effective help systems using Robohelp, learn how to convert hard copy text to online formats, and explore the basics of manual online help coding. This is a required course in the Scientific and Technical Communication program. Instructor permission may be given to either waive the prerequisite, ENG 208, or allow concurrent enrollment.

ENG 211 American Literature I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

The nation’s literature from its beginnings to the Civil War are discussed, stressing the major authors of the period. The course relates trends of the period to contemporary problems and readings.

ENG 212 English Literature I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

The course studies English literature from its origins through the 18th Century. Readings stress the major works and authors from Beowulf to Swift

ENG 213 World Literature I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

World Literature 213 and 224 is a sequence that attempts an approach to the eternal values of man through literary masterpieces written from the time of ancient Greece to the present.

ENG 214 Literature of the Non-Western World 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is a survey of major world literature outside the body of traditional Western European and American literature usually studied in college classes. Typically, the course covers selections from African, Asian, and Near Eastern literature. This course includes an introduction to each culture and explores how the literature reflects that culture.

ENG 216 Newswriting and Reporting 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 101 or ENG 111 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course, students write news articles that may be suitable for publication. Conventions of style used in newspaper writing are emphasized. Students also examine legal/ethical concerns and may practice coverage of breaking news, speeches, courts and government.

ENG 217 Feature Writing and Research 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 101 or ENG 111 or ENG 216 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course is designed for students who have prior writing experience in ENG 111 or its equivalent and who have an interest in writing features for newspapers, magazines, or trade publications. Course topics include writing techniques for personality profiles, in-depth event coverage and news analysis as well as research techniques for articles of more than 800 words.
ENG 222 American Literature II 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the second half of a two-semester sequence (see ENG 211). It covers the period from the Civil War to the present and relates trends of the period to problems and writings occurring after the Civil War. Major fiction of the period including poetry, drama, short stories and novels as well as literary, social, political and economic trends are part of the discussions. Some designated sections focus on contemporary American literature. Some writing is required.

ENG 223 English Literature II 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of ENG 212. It involves a study of representative writers of the Romantic, Victorian, Modern, and Contemporary periods.

ENG 224 World Literature II 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of ENG 213. It explores some of the great literary experiences of the Western tradition since the Renaissance and attempts to show how they have contributed to present cultural heritage. The research paper is emphasized. This course was previously ENG 122.

ENG 226 Composition II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 111 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of ENG 111 and further develops critical reading and logical thinking skills. Students will write argumentative essays using a variety of formats. The research paper is emphasized. This course was previously ENG 122.

ENG 240 Children’s Literature 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a survey of prose, poetry and illustrated books suitable for the preschool, elementary, and early adolescent child. This course is required of students entering elementary education; also for library studies or work, teacher’s aide program, nursery and day care work and as general education for parents.

ENG 241 Adolescent Literature 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a survey of prose, poetry and some non-fiction suitable for adolescent readers. It is recommended for students entering upper elementary and high school teacher training programs; also for library science students and as a general education for parents.

ENG 242 Multicultural Literature for Youth 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a survey of prose, poetry and illustrated books exploring the experience of minority youth in American society suitable for the preschool through early adolescent child. The course is strongly recommended for practicing early childhood, elementary and secondary teachers as well as for students preparing to enter these fields; also for media or library studies work, childcare work and a general education for parents.

ENG 245 Career Practices Seminar 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 100, ENG 107, or ENG 111 minimum grade of "C"
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
In this course, students explore the career options available in their chosen fields. Topics include developing career and job-hunting plans, hiring practices, resume preparation, interviewing skills and relationships with colleagues.

ENG 250 Advanced Composition 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 122 or ENG 226 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to help students improve critical thinking, research, and writing, especially persuasive writing. Paper topics will emphasize the student’s field of interest. This course was previously ENG 225.

ENG 260 Journal Workshop I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This workshop is for emotionally mature, self-directed people committed to growth and discipline in their writing and in their lives. It offers in-class writing as a means to self-discovery and expression. Students explore movement and continuity of their lives while exploring creative and healing power of symbols. There is a choice of many ways to use writing: biography, mind exploration, growth work, creative expansion, problem solving, renewing faith, celebrating life, and affirming commitments. Journals remain confidential. The course may transfer to some colleges. Contact the transfer college to confirm course equivalency.

ENG 261 Journal Workshop II 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a continuation of ENG 260, for students who have already completed 260, and who wish to continue to develop their skills and produce additional written work.

ENG 265 Journalism Internship 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 111 and ENG 216 or ENG 217 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students work with campus publications such as The Voice, Link-Up, or CareerFocus as interns for a specified number of hours per week in addition to attending class meetings. The class meetings focus on developing work projects and providing constructive feedback for ongoing work at the above-mentioned publications. This course prepares students for a continuing academic or professional track in journalism.

ENG 270 Creative Writing I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students explore processes by which writers discover ideas. Aided by a series of writing exercises, students create elements of poetry, fiction, drama, and/or non-fiction such as dialogue, point of view, voice, and rhythm. Students also explore relationships between form and ideas in writing. Writing is viewed as a means of personal expression and as a craft with definable measures of quality.

ENG 271 Creative Writing II 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students work on individual writing projects such as a novel, short stories, poetry, film/TV/play scripts in a workshop setting.

Facility Management FMA

FMA 101 Introduction to Facility Management 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the first in a certificate series in Facilities Management Administration. Topics include: facilities management within the organizational structure, facilities function, workload planning, and staffing and information management.
FMA 103 Building Systems I
Level I Prerequisites: FMA 101
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the second in a certificate series in Facilities Management Administration. Topics include: building design and construction, structural systems, building envelope, roofing systems, and HVAC and air handling systems.

FMA 105 Building Systems II
Level I Prerequisites: FMA 103 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the third in a certificate series in facilities management administration. Topics include: electrical systems, operation and management, lighting principles, vertical transport, energy management, and parking.

FMA 107 Facility Management Technology
Level I Prerequisites: FMA 105 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the fourth in a certificate series in Facilities Management Administration. Topics include: facilities technology defined, integration of technologies, automated building systems, and managing the interior environment.

FMA 109 Facilities Planning and Project Management
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 039 or COMPASS Prealgebra = 24) and (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070)
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides an in-depth study of the skills needed to manage a project from start to finish. Topics include identification and rating of user needs, classification of facility projects, design development and review, project implementation, and reporting techniques.

Fluid Power

FLP 111 Fluid Power Fundamentals
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrent enrollment allowed) & (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 concurrent enrollment allowed)
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a beginning course in fluid power that deals with the basic principles of hydraulics and pneumatics. Directional valves, pressure controls, flow controls, actuators, and basic pump theory are studied. ANSI and ISO symbols are used to design simple circuits. Disassembly of components and assembly of circuits make up the lab experiences.

FLP 174 FLP Co-op Education I
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

FLP 214 Hydraulic Circuits and Controls
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 111 minimum grade of "C"
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course further develops the concepts of directional, pressure, and flow controls covered in FLP 111. Troubleshooting and reading of hydraulic blueprints is emphasized. Circuits will include conventional valving, modular sandwich, screw in, and slip in cartridge valves. An introduction to proportional valves, servo valves, and electrical ladder control diagrams is included. Lab exercises play an important role in this class.

FLP 225 Fluid Power Motion Control
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 213 and FLP 214
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course reviews basic electrical principles and covers amplifier theory as applied to open loop and closed loop control. Proportional directional valves, flow control valves, and pressure control valves are discussed along with hydraulic servo valves. Proper setup alignment of the drive amplifiers and troubleshooting of servo and proportional control systems are covered in class and laboratory sessions. Closed loop (PID) control theory and feedback transducers are also discussed.

FLP 226 Pneumatics
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 111
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Industrial air systems for controlling conveyors, presses, clamps, etc. are covered. This course includes operation and practical use of compressors, distribution systems, actuators, and valves. The second half of the course concentrates on the design of pneumatic control and power circuits using ANSI and ISO symbols and also the Moving Part Logic technique (pneumatic ladder logic).

FLP 274 FLP Co-op Education II
Level I Prerequisites: FLP 174 and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

French

FRN 109 Beginning Conversational French
2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a basic French course, mainly conversational in approach, which assumes no previous knowledge of the language. It is chiefly for persons interested in foreign travel through a basic knowledge of spoken and written French. It may also be taken as a preview for students entering the first-year of college French studies or students already enrolled in the first year French course. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously FRN 120.
French

FRN 110 Intermediate Conversational French 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FRN 109 or FRN 120 or one semester of college French
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course emphasizes the use of spoken French in every day context. Students work on improving aural/oral skills. By semester’s end, students should feel comfortable creating with language in the present, past, and future tenses. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously FRN 121.

FRN 111 First Year French I 5 credits
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This is a beginning and transferable course in French which emphasizes the communicative approach. Classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions assist the student in establishing and perfecting the basic conversational tools in the language.

FRN 122 First Year French II 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FRN 111
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This is a continuation of FRN 111. Continuing classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions help the student to acquire basic conversational tools of the language as well as basic informational aspects of the culture.

FRN 213 Second Year French I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FRN 122
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The goals for this course are the acquisition of extensive French lexicon and a comprehensive knowledge of advanced French grammar. Both areas are thoroughly tested and improved by a series of writing and oral assignments. Students who have experience equivalent to FRN 122 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.

FRN 224 Second Year French II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: FRN 213
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a continuation of FRN 213. This course offers a complete and final overview of the French Language. Special attention is placed on the practical world of commercial, fiscal, and bureaucratic French by dealing with textual and aural real-life contexts. Students are exposed to the new trends and directions in the life of the French language. Students who have experience equivalent to FRN 213 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

FRN see French
GDT see Graphic Design Technology

Geography

GEO 101 World Regional Geography 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an introductory course in World Regional Geography which is divided into two unequal parts. In the first portion of the class, students become familiar with the basic principles and concepts of physical and cultural geography which they employ during the remainder of the semester. In the second part of the course, students survey the world on a region-by-region basis, identifying the specific geographic characteristics such as climate, terrain, population, industry and manufacturing, trade, transportation, and agriculture, which give the individual regions their unique identity.

GEO 102 Cultural Geography 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the world-wide patterns and characteristics of some of man’s major economic activities (agriculture, industry, trade and commerce), on-going processes (urbanization, population growth and movement), institutions (language, religion and the nation-state), and current concerns (health and nutrition).

GEO 212 Geography of the US and Canada 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the geography of the United States and Canada on a region-by-region basis, identifying the specific characteristics of each region and exploring the relationships among the various regions.

Geology

GLG 100 Introduction to Earth Science 4 credits
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course provides practical training in earth science including work with soils, minerals, rocks, glaciers, volcanism, plate tectonics, meteorology, oceanography, and astronomy. Students take a one-day glacier geology field trip.

GLG 103 Field Geology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students examine the processes that have formed and are forming the landscape by studying formations at local sites. Emphasis is placed on environmental impact on the landscape and waters of Washtenaw County.

GLG 104 Weather 3 credits
22.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Atmospheric processes and phenomena that produce the day-to-day weather changes experienced throughout the world are studied. Emphasis is placed on empirical observation of cloud types, development, and movement. Weather map interpretation and analysis including elementary weather forecasting techniques are presented. Field trips are included. GLG 104 is normally offered only in the spring term.

GLG 109 Common Rocks 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The identification of rocks and minerals is accomplished through laboratory and field studies. Emphasis is placed on Michigan specimens. This course is intended for teachers, students interested in becoming teachers, or those interested in rocks and minerals.

GLG 110 Geology of the National Parks and Monuments 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
The geological settings of specific national parks and monuments are studied including the principles and processes which shaped them. Slide programs and topographical maps are used to illustrate geological features.

GLG 114 Physical Geology 4 credits
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
The physical features and processes of the earth are studied. Plate tectonics along with the interpretation of topographic maps and the study of common rocks and minerals are included. A three day field trip is required with food and housing expenses the responsibility of the student.
**Graphic Design Technology**

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| **GLG 125 Historical Geology**             | 4 credits | Level I Prerequisites: GLG 100 with minimum grade of "C"  
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours  
The development of North America as a typical continent is presented including the formation of mountains, the evolution of life, and the identification of fossils. Several field trips are taken. A three day field trip is required with food and housing expenses the responsibility of the student. Students who have experience equivalent to GLG 100 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite. |
| **GRM 110 Intermediate Conversational German** | 2 credits | Level I Prerequisites: GRM 109 or GRM 120 or one semester of college German  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course is a continuation of GRM 109, Conversational German. It emphasizes a conversational approach to the German language and includes instruction in the German culture including shopping, mass media, travel, social interactions, theatre and film. Emphasis is placed on speaking and listening comprehension. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously GRM 121. |
| **GRM 111 First Year German I**            | 5 credits | 75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours  
This is a beginning and transferable course in German which emphasizes the aural-oral approach. Classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions assist the student in establishing and perfecting basic conversational tools in the language. Students intending to study German should have a sound, basic background in English grammar and syntax to be able to take and succeed in a foreign language as inflected and analytical as German. |
| **GRM 112 First Year German II**           | 5 credits | Level I Prerequisites: GRM 111  
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours  
This is a continuation of GRM 111. Continuing classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions emphasize the communicative approach. Class conversations, short readings, and pattern practice also assist students in acquiring facility in the language, as well as informational aspects of the culture. Students who have experience equivalent to GRM 111 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite. |
| **GRM 109 Beginning Conversational German** | 2 credits | 30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course is conversational in approach and assumes no previous knowledge of the language. It is geared chiefly for persons interested in obtaining a basic knowledge of spoken and written German, as well as an appreciation and awareness of contemporary German culture. German 109 may be taken as a preview for students entering the first year German studies or students already enrolled in the first year course. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously GRM 120. |

**German**

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| **GRM 1111 Year One German**              | 4 credits | Level I Prerequisites: Macintosh-based high school or college level course with minimum grade of "C" or instructor permission and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37  
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This is an introduction to the evolution/principles of typography with concentration on type classification and identification, text as form, readability/legibility, typographic relationships, layout and composition basics and grid systems. Assignments investigate typography as an element of design whose form and purpose is to communicate in informational and expressive manners. Students should have proficiency using Macintosh computers or take GDT 105 prior to enrolling in this course. |
| **GDT 101 History of Graphic Design**     | 3 credits | Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course surveys historical and contemporary styles and influences in graphic design through the ages. |

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Graphic Design Technology

GDT 105 Introduction to Mac Graphics 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the fundamental tools and procedures of desktop publishing using Macintosh computers. Students complete tutorial exercises in a computer lab, using a variety of page layout and graphic applications. This course is recommended for those with little or no computer experience.

GDT 112 Graphic Communication I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 139 or GDT 140 or INP 152 or PHO 127 with minimum grade of "C" and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course covers methods in visual communication, ideation, visual perception, and problem solving techniques. Exercises explore word-picture-abstract design, visual thinking and communication theories.

GDT 127 QuarkXPress for Print Publishing 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 105 with "C-" or better, or a high school or college Mac-based course or instructor permission and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers the fundamental tools and techniques for print publishing with the page layout software, QuarkXPress. Lectures, demonstrations, exercises, and publication projects introduce students to basic software tools and the current version of the software. This course is a requirement for the GDT-Design program. GDT 127 is replacing GDT 125/126 in the GDT curriculum.

GDT 139 Illustrator Graphics 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 105 with "C-" or better or a high school Macintosh-based course or instructor permission and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers the fundamental tools and techniques of the vector drawing software, Adobe Illustrator. Lecture, demonstration, exercises and projects introduce students to basic software tools and the current version of the software. This is a requirement in the GDT-Design and GDT-Illustration programs. GDT 139 is replacing GDT 137/138 in the GDT curriculum.

GDT 140 Photoshop Graphics 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 105 with minimum grade "C" and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers the primary features and uses of Adobe Photoshop image-editing software. Lectures, demonstrations, exercises and imaging projects introduce students to basic software tools and techniques for image correction, enhancement, compositing, and new image creation for both print and on-screen use. This course is a requirement in the GDT-Design, GDT-Illustration, and Digital Video Editing programs. GDT 140 is replacing GDT 141/142 in the GDT curriculum.

GDT 150 Design for the Internet 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 140 or PHO 127 or INP 152 minimum grade "C" and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course provides a thorough introduction to the process of designing and constructing web sites. Students complete exercises and projects using current industry standard web authoring and image editing software. Graphic design principles and methodologies are used to construct a web site and post it on the World Wide Web. Knowledge of vector drawing software is recommended. This course is a requirement in the GDT-Design program.

GDT 174 GDT Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
Students are placed in approved industrial work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

GDT 201 Technical Graphics 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 138 or GDT 139 and ART 111 minimum grade of "C-"
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is an exploration into various means for visualizing and communicating technical information. Students, using traditional drawing methods and computer software applications, create graphics that are designed to inform, instruct and/or disclose. Course content covers axonometric and perspective drawing, product illustration, instructional graphics using technically based subject matter. This course is required for the GDT Illustration program and is a recommended elective for the GDT Design majors.

GDT 214 Advanced Photoshop 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 140 or GDT 142 and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
40 lecture, 20 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course covers advanced features and uses of the image-editing software Adobe Photoshop. Exercises and production projects using the current version of Photoshop focus on developing skills and understanding of such topics as getting good scans, color spaces and profiles, tonal image correction, removing color casts, clipping paths, task animation and more. A good basic working knowledge of Photoshop is an essential course prerequisite. This course is an approved elective for Graphic Design Technology majors. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

GDT 220 Publication Design 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 100 and (GDT 125 or 127) and (GDT 140 or 142) minimum grade of "C-" and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a computer-based design course focusing on layout and design of publications. Students incorporate the use of grids and other methodologies to design and produce a variety of single- and multi-page publications in black and white, spot and process color. This course is required for all GDT-Design majors.
GDT 222 Commercial Illustration 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ART 111, GDT 112, and (GDT 138 or 139) minimum grade of "C-"
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Traditional rendering illustration methods and Computer illustration software provide students with the basics used by professional illustrators and designers. Comparative techniques of rendering projects are explored using traditional media and Macintosh computers. Emphasis is placed on developing a strong portfolio. This course is required for GDT-Illustration majors and is recommended as an elective for GDT-Design majors. Students provide supplies and computer disk. This course is taken twice for credit in the Illustration program.

GDT 236 Specialized Study 2-4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This class provides an opportunity for independent study in a particular area of instruction with faculty supervision. This is a program requirement for Graphic Design Technology-Design (APGDTD) and Graphic Design Technology-Illustration (APGDTI) majors.

GDT 239 Imaging and Illustration 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (GDT 140 or GDT 142 or PHO 127) and (GDT 138 or 139) minimum grade of "C-" and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
In this course students create industry related illustrations using vector and raster based software programs. Projects include: charts and graphs, technical renderings, and editorial and promotional illustrations. This is a required course for GDT-Design and GDT-Illustration majors.

GDT 245 Computer-Aided Painting 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 105
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
In this course, students explore the world of digital art where the computer screen is transformed into an electronic canvas offering virtually limitless creative possibilities. Working with traditional themes, hands-on exercises and an array of simulated painting media and surfaces, students produce computer-generated images that have expressive and dynamic characteristics. Proficiency with the Macintosh computer is essential. Students who have experience equivalent to GDT 105 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

GDT 252 Advanced Digital Studio 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 220 and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course offers advanced techniques and applications in computer based imaging and publication design. Topics include design, illustration, and electronic file preparation for offset printing involving integration of several professional graphics software programs. Advanced techniques in software such as Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator, and QuarkXpress emphasize creative, real-world applications for graphic design production. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

GDT 259 Graphic Communication II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: GDT 112, GDT 138, and GDT 142 and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is an investigation into the process of visual communication; an interweaving of the graphic message, its theory, practice, technology, invention, and function with the desire to create, design, and illustrate. Students investigate the topics of nature, music, vernacular expression, and statistical data as stimuli for solving industry-related types of assignments. This course is a required course for the GDT-Illustration (APGDTI) and a recommended course for GDT-Design (APGDTD) majors.

GDT 260 Animated Graphics: Flash 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37 and (GDT 140 or INP 152) minimum grade "C" and (GDT 150 or INP 190) minimum grade "C"
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
In this course students create vector-based animated illustrations using an industry standard software application. Assignments cover the spectrum of basic animation techniques, cell animation, animated control functions for applications such as advertising banners, graphic designs, movies, and multimedia productions. Students work toward creating an animated Web site or CD ROM of their student portfolio.

GDT 274 GDT Co-op Education II 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain further skills from continued experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience.

GDT 290 Professional Practices 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: 48 credits in the graphic design or the illustration program and consent required and COMPASS Pre-Algebra = 37
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 90 total contact hours
This class prepares students for seeking employment in graphic design and illustration. Topics covered include graphic design and illustration career options/specialties, job hunting skills/techniques, freelancing, resume and portfolio preparation, and includes a professional review of students’ portfolios. This course should be taken during the final semester prior to graduation. This course was previously GDT 230.
Health Science

HSC 101 Healthcare Terminology 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course is designed to introduce healthcare professionals to terminology used in the workplace. Lecture material is supplemented by independent student computer assignments.

HSC 115 Medical Office and Laboratory Procedures 3 credits
37.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course consists of lecture on office examining room procedures, sterile techniques, medical emergencies, specimen collection and minor surgery. Laboratory experience applies course material from the lectures.

HSC 128 Therapeutic Nutrition 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 118
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course combines knowledge and application of nutrition in clinical practice. Various diseases and disorders of organ systems and the use of therapeutic nutrition in alleviating the symptoms of these illnesses are addressed. LPN’s may have the prerequisite waived with the permission of the instructor.

HSC 131 CPR/FPR and First Aid 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course teaches American Red Cross first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation for the professional rescuer (CPR/FPR). Students learn adult, child and infant CPR, use of resuscitation masks and how to treat choking emergencies. Additional skills taught include emergency care of sudden illnesses, bleeding, thermal injuries and injuries to muscles, bones and joints. Successful students earn ARC First Aid and CPR/FPR certification cards. This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system.

HSC 131A Adult, Child, Infant CPR/AED/First Aid 1 credit
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course prepares students to perform adult, child, and infant cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). Course objectives follow the new American Red Cross guidelines for using an automated external defibrillator (AED). The standard First Aid course gives individuals in the workplace the knowledge and skills necessary to recognize and provide basic care for injuries and sudden illness until the advanced medical personnel arrive and take over. This course is graded using the Pass/No Pass grading system.

HSC 131B CPR/FPR (for the Professional Rescuer) Review .5 credit
7.5 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 7.5 total contact hours
This course provides the required annual update and skill practice for persons certified in American Red Cross cardiopulmonary resuscitation for the professional rescuer (CPR/FPR). This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system. Students must have a current CPR/FPR card (1993 guidelines) to register for the course.

HSC 138 General and Therapeutic Nutrition 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course presents normal nutrition and its relationship to health. It includes a study of the nutrients and nutrition planning guides. Nutritional needs throughout the lifecycle are studied. Concepts of general nutrition are applied to various diet therapies prescribed for common disease states in clinical practice. This course was previously taught in two courses: HSC 118 (General Nutrition) and HSC 128 (Therapeutic Nutrition).

HSC 147 Growth and Development 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 107 or ENGL 111 minimum grade “C”; concurrent enrollment allowed
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers physical, cognitive and psychosocial changes of individuals from birth until death. The role of the family and theories of death and mourning also are included. This course meets nursing program requirements and is also open to the general student population. This course may transfer to four-year institutions. Contact the transfer college to confirm course equivalency.

HSC 200 Advanced Nursing Assistant Skills 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 100, Basic Skills testing not required
60 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 105 total contact hours
This course builds on previously learned basic nursing assistant skills in the care of clients/patients/residents in a variety of health care settings. The course focuses on the acquisition of delegated technical skills required in the provision of treatments and procedures to clients/patients with more acute and/or complex health care needs. Emphasis is placed on the regular reporting and communication between the nursing assistant (delegator) and registered nurse (delegator). This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system. The prerequisite may be waived with instructor permission.

HSC 200A Advanced Nursing Assistant Skills Part I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: HSC 100, Basic Skills testing not required
37 lecture, 33 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 70 total contact hours
This course builds on previously learned basic nursing assistant skills in the care of clients/patients/residents in a variety of health care settings. The course focuses on the acquisition of delegated technical skills required in the provision of treatments and procedures to clients/patients with more acute and/or complex health care needs. Emphasis is placed on the regular reporting and communication between the nursing assistant (delegator) and registered nurse (delegator). This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system. The prerequisite may be waived with instructor permission.

HSC 220 Pathophysiology 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: BIO 111
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
The focus of this course is the study of disease processes in humans. The course includes identification of the etiology and pathogenesis of disease, alterations in normal body function, and the reaction and adaptation of the body to disease. LPN’s may have the prerequisite waived with instructor permission.

Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning HVA

HVA 101 Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 091 and ACS 070, may enroll concurrently and MTH 090
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course introduces the concept of thermodynamics and principles of refrigeration. Major units covered include HVAC mathematics, refrigeration systems, refrigerators, refrigerant tables, refrigerant oils, contaminants, dryers, moisture in the air, food preservation, refrigerant components (i.e. compressors, condensers, cooling towers, evaporators, metering devices, motors and accessories), defrost systems, estimating heat loads and commercial refrigeration systems. An overview of domestic and commercial AC systems and components will be provided from an operation and service perspective.

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HVA 102 Sheet Metal Fabrication 4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: ENG 091 and ACS 070, may enroll concurrently and MTH 090  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course focuses on elementary sheet metal layout with an emphasis on developing sheet metal patterns by standard short-cut methods. Students gain hands-on experience fabricating the patterns into actual sheet metal locks, seams, clips, connectors, ducts, elbows, tees, and offsets. This course was previously TRI 103.

HVA 103 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning II 4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 101  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This is the second course in a series of four that covers basic electrical theory, HVAC's law, voltage, amperage, and circuitry as applied to HVAC and refrigeration systems. This course also continues discussion of AC motors and controls and electrical calculations introduced in HVA 101. Common control systems and applications, wiring schematics, and diagrams for both high and low voltage systems are also discussed. Basic diagnostic skills are introduced. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

HVA 105 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning III 4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 103  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This course covers common domestic heating systems including fuels and combustion characteristics, furnaces and furnace components and accessories, burner efficiency, and supply systems. Students use charts and mathematical calculations to determine heat load and system sizing principles. Control systems are covered and basic diagnostic skills are discussed. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

HVA 107 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning IV 4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 105  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This is the final course in this series that prepares students to successfully enter the HVAC industry as repair personnel, sales staff, maintenance staff, or apprenticeship. This capstone course provides learning experiences in design, application, and servicing techniques for a wide range of refrigeration and HVAC equipment commonly found in domestic and commercial applications. This course covers basic troubleshooting and diagnostic skill development in a laboratory setting. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

HVA 108 Residential HVAC Codes and Competency Exams 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: (HVA 102 and HVA 107 and WAF 104) or instructor consent  
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course reviews various electrical, plumbing, and mechanical codes as well as HVAC (Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning) industry standards for design, operation, and maintenance of residential HVAC equipment and systems. Three exams are required: the EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) 608 Certification, Residential ICE (Industry Competency Exam), and the HVAC Excellence Exam. This course also provides some preparation for the Michigan Mechanical Contractors Licensing Exam.

HVA 201 Energy Audits 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Students must complete the Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning Certificate (CHVAC) prior to taking this course.  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course provides a foundation for conducting energy audits. Topics include: techniques to reduce consumption of fossil fuels and electric power; heat recovery; thermal storage; continuous improvement; operation and maintenance practices; energy waste elimination; and use of renewable energy sources.

HVA 202 Air System Layout and Design 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Students must complete the Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning Certificate (CHVAC) prior to taking this course.  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course provides an introduction to mechanical air movement including blowers, fans, louvers, make-up air units, filters, system pressure losses, and equipment sizing. Codes and industry standards are also discussed.

HVA 203 Refrigeration Systems 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course covers the fundamentals of refrigeration system operations, installation, maintenance, and troubleshooting. Topics covered include: types of refrigeration systems and their components; single and two-stage refrigeration cycles; evaporators; compressors; valves; pressure vessels; refrigerant choices; coefficient of performance; and food storage.

HVA 204 Central Heating Plants 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course provides an introduction to large boiler system operations. Topics covered include: low and high pressure boilers; boiler heat exchangers; fuels; combustion; heat exchangers; pumps; large boiler control systems; water treatment; air handling equipment; maintenance; and troubleshooting.

HVA 205 Hydronic Systems 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course covers the fundamentals of hydronic (water) systems. Topics covered include open and closed hydronic system components, theory of operation, piping, pumps, expansion tanks, and water chillers.

HVA 206 Central Cooling Plants 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course provides an introduction to large scale cooling operations. Topics covered include: absorption systems including ammonia and lithium bromide; water chillers; cooling towers; air handling systems; pumps; control systems; maintenance; and troubleshooting.

HVA 207 Codes and Industry Standards with Commercial ICE 3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course reviews various electrical, plumbing, and mechanical codes as well as HVACR industry standards for design, operation, and maintenance of HVACR equipment and systems in relation to commercial systems. The Commercial ICE (Industry Competency Exam) is also administered.
HVA 208 Codes and Industry Standards with Industrial ICE  
Level I Prerequisites: HVA 201 and HVA 202  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course reviews various electrical, plumbing, and mechanical codes as well as HVACR industry standards for design, operation, and maintenance of HVACR equipment and systems in relation to industrial systems. The Industrial ICE (Industry Competency Exam) is also administered.

HST 121 Western Civilization I  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course examines the essential social, cultural, political, economic and religious developments in Europe and the Mediterranean from ancient times to the Renaissance.

HST 122 Western Civilization II  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course examines the essential social, cultural, political, economic and religious developments in Europe from the Reformation to the end of the nineteenth century.

HST 123 The Twentieth Century  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course focuses on twentieth century world history; that is, fundamental, historical changes within the last one hundred years. Particular attention is paid to the following four critical topics: political and social developments, economics, science and technology, and cultural trends.

HST 150 African American History  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course examines the history of African-Americans in the United States from 1619 to the present.

HST 200 Michigan History  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
The Michigan History course is a review and analysis of the social, economic and political history of the state of Michigan. Within the purview of the course is the study of the full extent of human experience from contact with the indigenous peoples through the arrival and implantation of European culture. The significant historical periods covered are Colonization, Territorial Years, Development from 1836 to 1861, Civil War and Post-War Development, the Progressive Era, World War I, the Great Depression, World War II and Post-War developments. This course can fulfill the Michigan history requirement for Teacher Certification in Social Studies (RX).

HST 201 United States History to 1877  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is the first half of the basic, introductory survey of American History. It deals with what happened in the part of North America that became the United States, from just before European contact to the end of the Civil War. Focal points are the interaction of Native, European, and African people, the emergence of political structures and cultural patterns under British colonial rule, the nature and impact of the American Revolution, the economic and social transformation of the United States after the Revolution, the origins and course of the Civil War and the impact of Reconstruction.

HST 202 United States History Since 1877  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is the second half of the basic, introductory survey of American history. It examines the United States development into the world’s leading economic, political, and military power. Focal points are the era’s major political reform movements, the changing nature of American society and culture, the impact of war upon the nation’s economy and society, and the increased role played by the United States in world affairs.

HST 215 History of U.S. Foreign Relations  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course traces the history of U.S. foreign policy from the Revolutionary era to the present. It will address the relationship between the American economic, social, and political systems and the conduct of the nation’s foreign policy. The role played by race, economics, ideology, and “national interest” will be assessed. Emphasis will be placed on the conduct of diplomacy immediately before, during, and immediately after periods of military conflict. The conduct of the Cold War will be reviewed in detail.

HST 216 U.S. Military History, Colonial Times to Present  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course traces the American military from its pre-colonial origins to the present. It addresses the relationship between the American economic and social systems and the nation’s military, and addresses the effect of the nation’s geography on the mission and organization of the military. Key conflicts such as the American Revolution, the Civil War, the Second World War, and the Vietnam conflict are addressed in detail in an effort to discern if there is a unique “American Way of War.”

HST 220 The Civil War Era, 1845-1877  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course deals with the causes, conduct, and impact of the American Civil War. It focuses on the political, social, economic, and racial back- ground to the conflict, the conduct battles and campaigns, the formulation of strategy, the mobilization of the nations’ societies and economies, wartime diplomacy and politics, and the numerous issues surrounding Reconstruction. The course will assess the impact of the war on the nation’s society, political system, and economy.

HST 230 History of the Holocaust  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course investigates the origins, development, and legacies of the Nazi onslaught against the European Jews from 1933 to 1945.

HST 235 African History  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
The African History course is a survey of the development of African society, its culture and institutions, with emphasis on the 13th century to the present. It will address the effects of Christianity, Islam, the Slave Trade and colonialism on the African continent. Emphasis will also be placed on the process of decolonization and industrialization in modern Africa.
HST 240 The History of the Modern Middle East, 1798-Present  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course provides an introduction to the history of the modern Middle East from the end of the eighteenth century to the present, focusing on the territories of the Ottoman Empire and its successor states. Major topics and themes will include Ottoman and Islamic institutions, the decline of the Ottoman and Persian empires and the rising influence of European powers, the emergence of Arab nationalism, the origins and development of the Arab-Israeli conflict, the emergence of radical Islamic movements, and contemporary events.

HST 250 The Arab-Israeli Conflict  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus on the origins, development, and implications of the conflict. The course will introduce the students to factual, as well as interpretive, information about the conflict. The course will examine the salient issues that are related to conflict, with special emphasis on territorial claims and rights of self-determination asserted by each of the sides. The course will also reflect the spectrum of opinions in Israel and the Arab world regarding this conflict.

HST 251 War in the Modern World, 1500 - Present  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course deals with war and military institutions in Europe and North America since the beginnings of modern states (about 1500), while placing particular emphasis on the more recent period, from just before the American and French Revolutions to the present time. Its focus is on the interaction of warfare - a changing set of techniques and technologies - with the broader political, social, economic, and intellectual aspects of war as well as with the aftermath of war. Some attention is given to particular military campaigns and battles, but mainly to make clear the technical aspects of war and to illustrate important trends and patterns. The approach of the course is comparative, between the differing histories of nation-states, and between the divergent military experiences of Europe and North America. While touching on the global experience of war during the last four centuries, the course aims to explain the central role played by war in the history of the modern Western world.

HST 260 History of England to 1688  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course examines the essential social, cultural, political, economic, and religious developments in England from ancient times to 1688. While focusing on England, the course will also address important developments in Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

Hotel-Restaurant Management  
HRM  

HRM 174 HRM Co-op Education I  
1-2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: 15 credit hours in the Culinary Arts Program  
Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Students should contact supervising instructor for permission to register.

HSC see Health Science  

HST see History  

Human Services Worker  

HSW 100 Introduction to Human Services  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is an introduction to basic human services work including discussion of the various target populations, the types of professions and careers, social organizations and systems, history and ethics and legal considerations. Self-exploration of values is also included.

HSW 150 Helping Approaches for Groups  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HSW 100  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course introduces the beginning helper to using groups to promote change. The student learns how to screen candidates for groups, prepare potential members to use the group productively, use basic group techniques, attend to group process, and use specific activities and techniques to achieve desired outcomes. Students who have experience equivalent to HSW 100 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

HSW 200 Intro to Interviewing and Assessment Techniques  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HSW 100 and HSW 150  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course introduces students to basic interviewing skills and to the process of individual needs assessment. These form the basis of developing treatment strategies. Videotaped and/or audiotaught practice are used. Students with equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

HSW 230 Field Internship and Seminar I  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HSW 100 and (HSW 200 may enroll concurrently) and 2.0 GPA in all HSW courses and consent required  
15 lecture, 0 lab, 100 clinical, 0 other, 195 total contact hours  
This course integrates students into the working world by having them complete field work in a human service agency. Students have the opportunity to progress from observation, to directly supervised client, to indirectly supervised client contact. The field work is integrated with course work during a one hour per week seminar. Learning objectives are individualized according to the field internship and career goals of each student. Students must have a GPA of 2.0 or better in all HSW courses and consent of the instructor to register for this course.

HSW 232 Field Internship and Seminar II  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: HSW 100, HSW 200, and HSW 230 with a 2.0 GPA in all HSW courses and consent required  
15 lecture, 0 lab, 180 clinical, 0 other, 195 total contact hours  
This course integrates students into the working world by having them complete field work in a human service agency. Students complete this internship at a different agency from the internship held in HSW 230 or hold a significantly different role in the same agency. The field work is integrated with course work during a one hour per week seminar. Learning objectives are individualized according to the field placement and career goals of each student. Students must have a GPA of 2.0 or better in all HSW courses and consent of the instructor to enroll in this course.
Humanities

HUM 101 Humanities I - Ancient to Medieval Times 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course explores the human experience in Western Culture expressed in art, literature, drama, music, and philosophy, from ancient times to the High Middle Ages.

HUM 102 Humanities II - Renaissance to Modern Times 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course explores the human experience in Western Culture expressed in art, literature, drama, music, and philosophy, from the Renaissance to the present.

HUM 103 Introduction to Humanities - 20th Century 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course focuses on the arts and cultural achievements of the 20th century in the Western World. It explores the political, social, and cultural ramifications of various events (i.e. World War I and II, Freud, technological advances etc.) on the arts. The student will understand the world around them by exploring the arts of the previous century.

HUM 140 Special Topics 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Courses offered in this Special Topics series will provide a unique opportunity for alternative learning. With an emphasis on field work (trips to local museums, galleries, or studios), research projects, discussions, student presentations, and lectures, a wealth of material will be gathered to foster an understanding of the arts of one or more cultures or artistic periods. Areas of study focus on the fine arts and architecture but also include religion, way of life, cultural traditions, music, literature and history.

HUM 145 Comparative Religions 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will examine the basic beliefs and practices of a variety of Eastern and Western religious traditions. During this examination, the similarities and differences between these traditions will be explored, as will the role of religious practice in society and the lives of human beings.

HUM 146 Mythology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course presents myths from around the world and it explores the relationship between the development of a culture and its myth. The course also focuses on the similarities of the mythologies of all cultures, while touching on key points from other disciplines including psychology, science, and literature. Influences of these myths into our Western culture will also be traced.

HUM 150 International Cinema 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides a survey of important foreign films and film makers (primarily, though not exclusively, European). The films viewed in class are discussed in terms of film techniques as well as in terms of content. No foreign language ability is assumed.

HUM 160 American Film 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The development of American cinema from its beginnings in 1896 to the present is studied. The films, viewed in class, are discussed in terms of technique as well as in terms of content. The course relates American cinema to themes in American culture.

HUM 170 Montreal World Film Festival 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This brief course will be held at the Montreal World Film Festival in late August. Students travel to Montreal to attend screenings of films at the festival. The course will appeal to those with an interest in film or in cross-cultural travel as it offers both intensive film-viewing and an introduction to the largest French-speaking community in North America. The course fee will cover round trip train travel from Windsor, hotel accommodations in Montreal, passes to ten Festival films and the Festival program guide. Orientation sessions will be held both on campus and in Montreal.

HUM 175 Arts and Cultures of the Middle East (3000 BCE - 1800 CE) 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course focuses on the arts and cultural achievements of the Middle East from ancient times through the Ottoman Empire. It explores the political, social, and cultural ramifications of various events in the arts, literature, music, philosophy, and architecture of the area, with an emphasis on the Islamic period. The student explores the human experience in Middle Eastern culture through the evolution of artistic expressions.

HUM 190 Third Cinema 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course introduces students to a rotating selection of films made outside of dominant European or US markets, including those produced in (or in exile from) Africa, Asia, the Middle East, Latin America, former Commonwealth regions, and first world 'interior colonies', and including a substantial number of films made by women. The student will explore cinematic expressions of national, cultural, ethnic, religious and other interests. A combination of lectures, readings, class discussion and a group project familiarizes students with a comparative cultural studies approach. No knowledge of foreign languages is assumed.

HVA see Heating Ventilation and Air Conditioning

Internet Professional

INP 099 Exploring the Internet 2 credits
Level 1 Prerequisites: (ACS 070 and ENG 050) minimum grade "C-", concurrent enrollment allowed
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
In this course the student will gain hands-on experience using the Internet. The student will become proficient in using electronic mail, browsing and searching the World Wide Web, installing browser plug-ins, reading newsgroups, and employing other Internet technologies such as message boards and chat/instant messaging.
INP 111 Web Searching 1 credit
Level II Prerequisites: Computer literacy
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This web searching course focuses on basic and intermediate research using the World Wide Web. Students learn to search various search engines, subject directories, electronic databases, and fee-based sites using basic and advanced search features, and common Internet functions including the web, web browsers, and list servers. In addition, the course includes searching for images on the web, generating a works cited list, attaching a file to e-mail, creating bookmarks, and application of copyright law.

INP 140 Web Site Management 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: INP 099 or CIS 100 or CIS 110 minimum grade of "C-
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Many people find it desirable or necessary to create a Web site as part of their larger responsibilities in an organization or small business. This course takes such people through the process of planning a Web site, creating the pages with Macromedia Dreamweaver, and publishing them on the Web. In addition, the course teaches techniques for organizing information on the Web in the context of other information an organization typically disseminates, and making sure Web visitors can find what they need quickly and effectively. The focus of this course is not on graphic image design, and is not intended for people seeking a career as a professional Web designer.

INP 150 Web Coding I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to creating pages for the web using Extensible HyperText Markup Language (XHTML) and Cascading Style Sheets (CSS). Students will create web pages using a text editor and publish them on a server using an FTP program. Upon completion of this course, students will have a comprehensive understanding of document structure and formatting techniques as well as develop effective troubleshooting skills.

INP 152 Web Imaging I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the fundamentals, tools, and techniques of web imaging and web design software applications. Students will gain an in-depth understanding of imaging for the web including creating and manipulating images, and optimizing images for the web. Industry-standard software applications for web design will be used in a PC-based classroom. This course was previously offered as INP 143 and before that as GD 145.

INP 153 Designing User Experience I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course students will learn the principles and practices of user-centered design, as well as the fundamentals of information architecture and interface design for the Web. The focus will be on human-computer interaction, critical evaluation of existing websites, and creating deliverables that a user experience professional would typically produce. Upon completion of this course, students will have a working knowledge of approaches, tools, and techniques pertaining to a variety of web topics such as content design, interface design, navigation, organization, labeling, search, and site mapping.

INP 160 Internet Technology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course students will learn about the Internet and its history, core functions and components, standard approval processes, domain names and IP addresses. The students will analyze and validate websites, use browser options and plug-ins effectively become acquainted with newsgroups, chat, FTP, and telnet, and explore options by which organizations connect to the Internet. The students will also use email attachments, and understand their types and limitations. This course was previously INP 220.

INP 170 Web Coding II 3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: INP 150 minimum grade "C-
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course students will learn advanced coding and formatting techniques for creating web pages. Students will create complex image-based layouts using XHTML and CSS, enhance their troubleshooting skills and learn to code for accessibility. Students will also discuss the process of coding for multiple devices and media.

INP 174 Internet Professional Co-op I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Level II Prerequisites: Complete two INP core courses and two courses in the option
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
Co-op courses provide the student with worksite skills and experience in an approved, compensated position related to their chosen field of study. Together with an instructor, an employer, and the Workplace Learning Center, the student determines work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Registration for a cooperative education course requires attendance at a Co-op orientation and a faculty co-op advisor’s approval.

INP 182 Photoshop for the Web 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: INP 152 minimum grade "C-
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course students will gain an in-depth understanding of the primary features and uses of Adobe Photoshop in web design. Topics covered include workspace optimization, image manipulation tools and advanced collage techniques. Students will also learn common web design techniques such as type effects, navigation design and page layout design. Industry-standard software applications for web design will be used in a PC-based classroom.

INP 190 Web Development I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: INP 150 and INP 153 minimum grade "C-
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course students learn the basic principles involved in developing a user-centered website from concept to completion. Students work in teams to develop a complete website project plan, and then use this plan as a foundation to create a simple, functional website. Emphasis is placed on pre-production tasks, including working with the client to establish needs and objectives, preparing usable content for the web and developing an effective user interface. Students will also develop their HTML skills using both code and industry-standard web authoring software, learn local and global site management techniques, and implement effective quality assurance testing plans.
In this course students will gain experience with various methods for evaluating and improving website usability and accessibility, as well as learn about technologies and techniques for presenting and managing web content. In exploring the area of accessibility, the students will adapt and use techniques to better understand how users with disabilities experience websites. Students will also research recent developments in the user experience field and explore opportunities for employment and further education in the field.

**INP 212 Web Imaging II**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 182 or (GDT 140 and INP 190)  minimum grade "C-"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This advanced course is an in-depth exploration into creating effective and attractive web site designs. Students learn advanced imaging techniques for the web, with a focus on user interface and navigation design. Industry-standard software applications for web design will be used in a computer-based classroom. This course was previously offered as INP 240.

**INP 253 Designing User Experience III**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 203 min grade "C-"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course students will explore usability best practices in a variety of specialized web domains, such as e-commerce websites, e-government websites, intranets, and extranets. Best practices for form design, personalization, internationalization, and providing web content to hand-held devices are also considered. The focus will be on identifying the use of best practices in existing websites and in developing interfaces that incorporate best practices.

**INP 271 Web Coding III**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 170 minimum grade "C-"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

In this course students will explore and incorporate client-side and server-side technologies into websites. Students will use JavaScript and Dynamic HTML to create interactive interface components and Common Gateway Interface technologies to generate dynamic content. Students will also discuss and evaluate new and emerging technologies.

**INP 272 Web Animation I**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 152 or GDT 139 or GDT 140 minimum grade "C-"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course introduces students to effective use of animation for the web. Students will learn a brief history of animation and how animation has become a growing trend in presenting information on the web. Students will learn when and why animation is used as well as when it should be avoided or minimized. The class will use the latest industry-standard software to create interactive, animated web presentations. Students will gain an understanding of all aspects of animating for the web from concept and storyboarding, to final production and implementation. This course was previously offered as INP 255.

**INP 274 Internet Professional Co-op II**  1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 174 and Consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours

Co-op courses provide the student with workplace skills and experience in an approved, compensated position related to their chosen field of study. Together with an instructor, an employer, and the Workplace Learning Center, the student determines work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. Registration for a cooperative education course requires attendance at a Co-op Orientation and a faculty co-op advisor’s approval.

**INP 275 Web Database**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 170 or INP 270 minimum grade "C-"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

Students learn to distinguish different types of databases and the software available to create them. They learn the principles of relational databases and how databases are connected to the World Wide Web. Students create both simple and relational databases using industry-standard software, put the databases on a Web server, and create the HTML code and scripts to link each database to the Web user. This course was previously offered as INP 283 and before that as CIS 283.

**INP 276 Web Animation II**  4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 272 minimum grade "C-"  
Level II Prerequisites: (CPS 120 or CPS 171 or CPS 185) minimum grade "C-"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

In this course students will learn advanced animation techniques using Macromedia Flash, with a focus on creating effective interactive user interfaces. The class will combine both interface design concepts and basic programming using ActionScript. A major focus of the class will be on the concept of Interaction Design – the process of creating logical, intuitive and interactive user interfaces. This course is intended for students interested in enhancing their Flash skills and who already possess a basic knowledge of programming concepts.

**INP 278 Web Content Management**  4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 270 and INP 275 minimum grade "C-"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

In this course students will discuss and evaluate the benefits of Content Management for the web. Topics covered include asset management, building template-based websites, developing single-source content and creating custom publishing systems. In addition, students will utilize industry-standard technologies including PHP, MySQL and XML to create a custom Content Management System. Previous SQL experience is required.

**INP 282 Web Audio/Video I**  3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: INP 152 or GDT 140 minimum grade "C-"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course focuses on incorporating audio and video into web sites. Topics covered include studying the following concepts as they relate to the web: capturing audio and video properly, editing audio and video, compression codecs required for optimization, and publishing compressed audio and video. Industry-standard hardware and software for manipulating, compressing and publishing audio and video for the web will be used. This course was previously offered as INP 250.
## Machine Tool Technology

### MTT 101 Blueprint Reading and Computerized Drawings  
#### 2 credits  
30 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course introduces students to mechanical blueprints in both the draft-ed and CAD versions. Sketching and clay modeling of three-dimensional objects will help students interpret orthographic projection drawings. Exercises will include manipulating CAD drawings from a variety of software.

### MTT 102 Machining for Auto Applications  
#### 2 credits  
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is an introduction to basic machine tool operations. Much emphasis is placed on shop safety. Topics covered include the basic operation of band saws, vertical milling machines, lathes, drill presses, and surface grinders. Other topics include semi-precision and precision measurement tools, materials, heat treating principles, and use of the machinery handbook.

### MTT 103 Introduction to Materials  
#### 3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course includes an introduction to the basic terms, processes and structures of materials. Hardness testing, classification systems and demonstrations of testing equipment are studied. Principles of heat treatments are studied and demonstrated.

### MTT 105 Machine Tool Skills Laboratory  
#### 2 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTT 102 or MTT 111 or MET 220 minimum grade "C"  
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This class is designed to give students enrolled in other courses an opportunity to use the machine shop with faculty instruction. Many classes on campus require students to build or modify parts. For example, classes such as robotics require students to design and build working manufacturing cells. Lecture, along with demonstration, will be used to make students aware of various machine tool setups. Students who want to maintain their machine tool skills can select from dozens of projects available.

### MTT 111 Machine Shop Theory and Practice  
#### 4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra-24 or MTH 039  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This course provides an introduction to machine tool operation. Much emphasis will be placed on shop safety. Other topics that will be covered include: basic measurement, drawings, hand tools, feeds and speeds and rotary tools. In addition to the above, students will gain valuable "hands on" experience learning basic operations on the sawing machines, engine lathes, milling machines, and grinding machines.

### MTT 140 Millwright Theory  
#### 2 credits  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course teaches millwright practices. The topics covered include millwright fundamentals, fiber and steel rope, hoisting, structural woods and steels, Scaffolding, strengths of timber and metal beams, cranes and derricks, rigging, transporting heavy shop equipment, accident prevention, standards, laws, and codes. Participants also learn about the maintenance of bearings, belts, chain drives, and conveyors. This course was previously TRI 140.

### MTT 174 MTT Co-op Education I  
#### 1-3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTT 202 and consent required  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours  
Students are placed in an approved work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and the employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experiences. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.

### MTT 203 Advanced Machine Tool Operations  
#### 4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTT 111 and MTH 151 minimum grade of "C-"  
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This course is a continuation of MTT 111, and will give students advanced machine tool skills required by industry. Topics include: carbide tooling identification and uses, threading and thread forms, cutting internal and external tapers, precision measurement, advanced layout and set-up techniques, and grinding. The student will attain a higher comprehension level for set-up and tooling requirements needed for CNC programming and CAD/CAM classes.
**Machine Tool Technology**

**MTT 240 Plant Layout and Material Handling Systems**
- Level I Prerequisites: TRI 140 or MTT 140
- 0 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course teaches blueprint reading and simplified drawing of typical free and power type conveyor systems. In addition, students learn plant layout drawing of machinery, foundations, exhaust systems, heat treat furnaces, hoists, catwalks and platforms. This course was previously TRI 240.

**MTT 274 MTT Co-op Education II**
- Level I Prerequisites: MTT 174 and consent required
- 0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
Students are placed in an approved work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and the employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experiences.

**Mathematics**

**MTH 010 Arithmetic**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is for students having difficulty with arithmetic. Topics include whole numbers, common fractions, decimal fractions, percents, and applications of arithmetic. Hand calculations are emphasized, however, work with calculators and computers is included. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

**MTH 011 Solving Equations**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is for students having difficulty solving mathematical equations. Topics include properties of real numbers, signed numbers, simplifying algebraic expressions, and solving simple equations. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of these concepts. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

**MTH 012 Geometric Figures**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is for students needing to improve their skills with mathematics, as it relates to basic geometric figures. Topics covered include: points, lines, rays, segments, descriptions of geometric figures, polygons, circles, perimeter, solids, area, and volumes. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of some of these concepts. This course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

**MTH 013 Graphs and Elementary Statistics**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is for students needing to improve their Graphing and Statistical skills. Topics covered include: ratio and proportions, circle graphs, bar graphs, mean mode median, and tabulation data. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of some of these concepts. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

**MTH 014 Interest and Taxes**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is for students needing to improve the application of mathematical skills to practical business situations. Topics covered include: use of formulas, simple and compound interest, notes, loans, installment contracts, taxes, and payroll. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of some of these concepts. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

**MTH 016 Right Triangles**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is for students needing to develop or improve mathematical skills in working with right triangles. Topics covered include: the similar triangle theorem, trigonometric ratios, and the solution of right triangles. Work with computers is used to enhance the understanding of some of these concepts. The course is offered only in an individualized format using a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. This course may not be repeated for additional credit. Students are required to supply their own handheld calculators.

**MTH 039 Basic Mathematics**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a review of the basic arithmetic operations common in every-day situations. Topics covered include whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percents. This course is offered both in a self-paced format and the standard lecture format. The lecture course includes an additional hour of computation guided by the instructor. This course uses the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system. Students who want to register for additional credits may take REA 050 and/or ENG 050 prior to or concurrently with this course.

**MTH 062 Prealgebra**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Prealgebra begins with a review of arithmetic including story problems. Topics include properties of whole numbers, signed numbers, variables, expressions, and equations. Students who want to register for additional credits may take REA 050 and/or ENG 050 prior to or concurrently with this course.

**MTH 090 Occupational Mathematics**
- 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides the computational skills needed to solve problems commonly encountered in various general occupational fields. Students with an interest in business should consider MTH 163, Business Mathematics. Students with an interest in health fields should consider MTH 165, Health Science Mathematics. Topics covered include: arithmetic review, sets, whole and integer number systems, practical algebra, geometry, measurements, the metric system, ratio and proportion problems, graphs, and statistics. This course is offered in a self-paced format and occasionally in the standard lecture format.

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Office of Curriculum and Articulation Services  www.wccnet.edu
MTH 097 Introductory Algebra  
5 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra=37 or MTH 062 or 090 minimum grade of "C"  
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours  
The scope and content of this course is equivalent to a first-year high school algebra course. Topics include the real number system, algebraic operations, solving equations, practical applications, inequalities, graphing, systems of equations, polynomial and rational expressions, roots and radicals, and quadratic equations. This is a standard lecture format course. The content of this course is offered in the self-paced format as MTH 097A and MTH 097B.

MTH 097A Introductory Algebra (first half)  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra = 37 or MTH 062 or 090 with minimum grade of "C"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is the first half of MTH 097. Topics include the rational number system, algebraic operations, solving equations, ratio and proportion, and practical applications. This course is offered only in the self-paced format.

MTH 097B Introductory Algebra (second half)  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097A with minimum grade of "C"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is the second half of MTH 097. Topics include inequalities, graphing, systems of equations, polynomials, rational expressions, roots and radicals, the real number system, and quadratic equations. This course is offered only in the self-paced format.

MTH 107 Triangle Trigonometry  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 46 or MTH 097 with a minimum grade of "C"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is an introduction to the trigonometric concepts of the triangle. Topics covered include triangles and the basic trigonometric ratios, solving right triangles, laws of sines and cosines, trigonometric ratios of any angle, degrees and radians, and vectors. This course is currently offered only in the self-paced format. Students with very limited math experience may wish to take this course in preparation for MTH 178.

MTH 148 Functional Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Algebra = 46 or MTH 097 minimum grade of "C"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is the first of a two-semester sequence presenting the mathematical concepts and problem solving techniques necessary for success in a teaching career at the elementary school level. It is not a course solely for teachers of mathematics, rather, it provides the general mathematical background for teachers of all subjects. Topics covered include problem solving, sets, functions, numeration systems, number theory and number systems, applications, and an introduction to probability. This course transfers to EMU’s Elementary Education Program.

MTH 149 Functional Math for Elementary School Teachers II  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 148 minimum grade of "C"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course is the second of a two-semester sequence presenting the mathematical concepts and problem solving techniques necessary for success in a teaching career at the elementary school level. It is not a course solely for teachers of mathematics; rather, it provides the general mathematical background for teachers of all subjects. Topics covered include probability, an introduction to statistics, introductory geometry, congruence and similarity, and measurement concepts. This course transfers to EMU’s Elementary Education Program.

MTH 151 Technical Algebra  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra = 37 or MTH 062 or 090 minimum grade of "C"  
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours  
This course introduces algebraic and geometric concepts in an applied setting and is primarily for trade and technical students. Topics, which emphasize applications, include: mean, median, mode, percents, ratio and proportion, operating with algebraic expressions, formulas and equations, area, volume, and right triangle trigonometry. This course is offered in both a self-paced format and the standard lecture format.

MTH 152 Technical Geometry and Trigonometry  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 or MTH 151 with minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Algebra = 46  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course provides students with the geometric and trigonometric concepts needed to solve problems commonly encountered in technical and trade fields. Topics, which emphasize applications, include basic theorems of geometry, formulas for areas and volumes, trigonometric functions, solutions of right triangles, laws of sines and cosines, and the solution of oblique triangles. This course is offered in both a self-paced format and the standard lecture format.

MTH 160 Basic Statistics  
4 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 097 with minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Algebra = 46  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course provides students with a general understanding of statistical concepts dealing with the processing and interpretation of numerical information. Topics covered include describing a numerical data set, central tendency, variability, probability distributions, inference, and hypothesis testing. This course transfers to many four-year institutions. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 163 Business Mathematics  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 062 or 090 with minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Prealgebra = 37  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course provides the mathematical skills needed to solve business application problems and satisfies the math requirements of several one- and two-year WCC business programs. The topics, which emphasize business applications, include operations with whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percents; measurement or computer mathematics; the metric system; signed numbers; solving equations; ratio and proportion; percent applications; circle, bar, and line graphs; savings and loans; taxes and payroll; and an introduction to statistics. This course is offered in a self-paced format, and occasionally, in the standard lecture format.
Mathematics

MTH 165 Health Science Mathematics
Level 1 Prerequisites: MTH 062 or MTH 090 with minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Prealgebra = 37
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides the mathematical skills needed to solve problems encountered in health-related fields, and satisfies the math requirements of several one- and two-year WCC occupational programs. The topics, which emphasize health science applications, include basic mathematics; operations with percents; fractions and decimals; geometry; the metric system; the apothecary and household systems; signed numbers; solving equations; ratio and proportion; instrumentation; circle, bar, and line graphs; an introduction to statistics; and exponents and logarithms. This course is currently offered only in the self-paced format.

MTH 167 Math Applications for Health Science
Level 1 Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra=46 or MTH 097 with minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides the mathematical and algebraic skills required to solve calculations in health related fields. The topics which emphasize health science applications include: basic mathematics through algebra, the metric system, the apothecary system, the household system, solving algebraic equations, using proportions; circle, bar and line graphs; an introduction to statistics; mental arithmetic and estimation. Accuracy and speed of calculations are emphasized with timed tests.

MTH 167A Math Applications for Health Science
Level 1 Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra=46 or MTH 097 with minimum grade of "C"
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides the mathematical and algebraic skills required to solve calculations in health related fields. The topics which emphasize health science applications include: basic mathematics through algebra, the metric system, the apothecary system, the household system, solving algebraic equations, using proportions; mental arithmetic and estimation. Accuracy and speed of calculations are emphasized with timed tests. This is the first half of a two part course. A COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or better, or MTH 097 with a grade of "C" or better is the prerequisite. High school algebra is not enough to satisfy the prerequisite.

MTH 167B Math Applications for Health Science
Level 1 Prerequisites: COMPASS Prealgebra=46 or MTH 097 with minimum grade of "C" and MTH 167A with minimum grade of "C"
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides the mathematical and algebraic skills required to solve calculations in health related fields. The topics which emphasize health science applications include: solving algebraic equations, using proportions; circle, bar and line graphs; an introduction to statistics; mental arithmetic and estimation. Accuracy and speed of calculations are emphasized with timed tests. This is the second half of a two part course. A grade of "C" or better in MTH 167A, in addition to a COMPASS Algebra score of 46 or better, or MTH 097 with a grade of "C" or better is the prerequisite. High school algebra is not enough to satisfy the prerequisite.

MTH 169 Intermediate Algebra
Level 1 Prerequisites: MTH 097 with minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Algebra = 46
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
The scope and content of this course is equivalent to a second-year high school algebra course. Topics include: descriptive statistics, the real number system, polynomials, linear equations, inequalities, absolute value, radicals and exponents, complex numbers, quadratic equations and inequalities, linear and quadratic functions, inverse functions, lines and linear systems, non-linear systems, systems of inequalities and determinants. This course is offered in the standard lecture format. The content of this course is offered in the self-paced format as MTH 169A and MTH 169B. See a counselor or advisor to confirm transfer equivalency at four-year institutions.

MTH 169A Intermediate Algebra (first half)
Level 1 Prerequisites: MTH 097 minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Algebra = 46
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the first half of MTH 169. Topics include descriptive statistics, the real number system, polynomials, linear equations, inequalities and absolute value. This course is offered only in the self-paced format. The combination of MTH 169A and MTH 169B transfers to some four-year institutions as MTH 169. See a counselor or advisor to confirm transfer equivalency.

MTH 169B Intermediate Algebra (second half)
Level 1 Prerequisites: MTH 169A with minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is the second half of MTH 169. Topics include radicals and exponents, complex numbers, quadratic equations and inequalities, linear and quadratic functions, inverse functions, lines and linear systems, non-linear systems, systems of inequalities, and determinants. This course is offered only in the self-paced format. The combination of MTH 169A and MTH 169B transfers to some four-year institutions as MTH 169.

MTH 176 College Algebra
Level 1 Prerequisites: MTH 169 minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Algebra = 66
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course may serve as a terminal college algebra course or, together with MTH 178, provides the necessary background for calculus. Topics include: descriptive statistics, properties of real numbers, relations and functions, graphs, rational and non-rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, inverses, conic sections, sequences and series, and the binomial theorem. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for the current brand and model. This course was formerly MTH 179.

MTH 178 General Trigonometry
Level 1 Prerequisites: COMPASS College Algebra = 46 or MTH 169 with minimum grade of "C" may take concurrently
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides a rigorous background in trigonometry necessary for students intending to study calculus. Topics include: trigonometric functions, inverse trigonometric functions, trigonometric graphs and manipulations, identities, solutions of trigonometric equations, measurement of triangles and arc. This course transfers to many four-year institutions. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model. It is recommended that MTH 176 be taken before or concurrently with this course.
MTH 180 Precalculus with Trigonometry  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 169 with minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS College Algebra = 46  
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours  
This course provides the necessary background in college-level algebra and trigonometry for calculus for those with a previous background in the study of trigonometric functions. Those without a trigonometry background should elect MTH 176 and MTH 178 instead. Topics include descriptive statistics, properties of real numbers, relations and functions, graphs, rational and non-rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, trigonometric functions, inverses, conic sections, sequences and series, and the binomial theorem. Contact a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring to confirm course equivalency. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for the current brand and model.

MTH 181 Mathematical Analysis I  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 169 with a minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS College Algebra = 66  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course teaches the methods and applications of finite mathematics applied to social science and business. Topics covered include solution to linear equations and inequalities, mathematics of finance, matrices, linear programming, sets, probability and statistics. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 182 Mathematical Analysis II  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 176 or MTH 181 both with a minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS College Algebra = 46  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course teaches the elementary methods of calculus applied to social science and business. Topics covered include functions, differentiation of algebraic functions, optimization, exponential functions and logarithmic functions and their derivatives, integration, selected applications, and an introduction to multivariate calculus. Some four year institutions accept this course as the calculus requirement of certain of their business and social science programs. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 191 Calculus I  
Level I Prerequisites: (MTH 176 and MTH 178) or MTH 180 with minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Trigonometry = 46  
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours  
This is first-semester college calculus of one variable. Topics include limits, continuity, derivatives, applications of derivatives, elementary integration, and applications of integration. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 192 Calculus II  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 191 with minimum grade of "C"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is second-semester college calculus of one variable. Topics include the calculus of transcendental functions, techniques of integration, indeterminate forms and improper integrals, sequences and series, parametric equations and polar coordinates. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 197 Linear Algebra  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 181 with minimum grade of "C"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is an introductory college course in linear algebra. Topics include linear systems of equations, properties of vectors and matrices, determinants, vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvalues, and applications. This course transfers to four-year institutions. A graphing calculator is required for this course. Consult the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 210 Algebra for Elementary Teachers  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 149 minimum grade of "C"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course extends the concepts of algebra to provide a solid background for the future elementary teacher specializing in mathematics.

MTH 293 Calculus III  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 192 with minimum grade of "C"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is the third-semester college calculus of more than one variable. Topics include geometry in the plane and in space, vector-valued functions, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, and an introduction to vector calculus. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

MTH 295 Differential Equations  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 197 and MTH 293 with minimum grade of "C"  
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This is a first college course in elementary differential equations. Topics include techniques for solving ordinary differential equations of order one, techniques for solving linear equations, applications, the Laplace transform, and solving linear systems of equations using eigenvalues. To confirm transfer equivalency, consult a counselor or check the web page of the college to which you are transferring. A graphing calculator is required for this course. See the time schedule for current brand and model.

MET 100 Presentation and Computer Aided Drawing  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 152 or COMPASS Algebra = 66  
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours  
This course is designed to increase the student's competence in using presentation and drawing tools. The principles and applications of computer-aided drafting systems and familiarity with presentation of technical information are emphasized. Use of interactive graphic software, development of input and output skills, and familiarity with software, languages and CAD systems hierarchy are covered. The student is also introduced to three-axis creation of parts and the drafting of auxiliary views, details, assemblies, and solid models. Also covered are AutoCAD and Microsoft Office software. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

MET 110 Statics  
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This course represents an introductory, analytical, and practical approach to the principles and physical concepts of statics as they apply to timber construction. The emphasis is on the mastery of basic principles. AutoCAD will be featured as a practical approach to problem solving.
# Mechanical Engineering Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MET 174</td>
<td>MET Co-op Education I</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Consent required</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Consent required</td>
<td></td>
<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two co-op courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.</td>
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<td>MET 188</td>
<td>Introduction to Engineering Design</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MET 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MET 100</td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course provides the beginning engineering student with an overview of engineering design, based on a hands-on experience with a client-centered engineering design project which includes a team-based design project, an introduction to the use of computer tools and lab/manufacturing techniques, and a survey of engineering disciplines involved with concurrent engineering projects. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 211</td>
<td>Statics and Introduction to Solid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 100 and MTH 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MET 100 and MTH 191</td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is an analytical and graphical study of the principles of statics including equilibrium and static equivalence. Also covered is determination of moment and force resultants in members, centroids, and moments of inertia. The course focuses on applications to engineering problems and the analysis of simple machines.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 220</td>
<td>Materials and Manufacturing</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CEM 111</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: CEM 111</td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This is an introduction to materials, material processes and equipment used in the job shop, tool room, or manufacturing facility. The engineering properties of metals, polymers, ceramics and composites are correlated with the internal structure of the materials and the service condition.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 221</td>
<td>Computer Aided Mechanical Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 100 and MTH 192</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MET 100 and MTH 192</td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Basic mechanical design and basic manufacturing processes are used to complete a design/manufacturing project. This course also examines the principles of parametric and feature based three-dimensional CAD models including the applications of creating parts, creating assemblies, creating drawings, and good design practices. Agile design models are created using Pro-Engineer and SEER-DMF and are used to verify system build and test.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 229</td>
<td>Design of Machine Components</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MTH 191, PHY 211, and MET 260</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MTH 191, PHY 211, and MET 260</td>
<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In this course students learn the methods of designing the common machine components applying the principles of mechanics of materials and other engineering sciences. The focus is on the safety, reliability and cost effective issues with emphasis on obtaining computer aided design criteria. Topics include load analysis and material strength overview, fatigue and failure theories, contact stress mechanics, hydrodynamic lubrication, and methods of design and performance analysis of machine members. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 241</td>
<td>Introduction to Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 211 and MTH 192</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MET 211 and MTH 192</td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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<td>This course is an analytical and graphic study of the motion of rigid bodies. Vector description of force, position, velocity, and acceleration in fixed and moving reference frames are covered. Also included are kinetics of particles, assemblies of particles and of rigid bodies, energy and momentum concepts, and Euler's equations. Applications to engineering problems with principles of linkages, cams, gears, and displacement, velocity and acceleration analysis of mechanisms are included. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 260</td>
<td>Strength of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 241 and MTH 192</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MET 241 and MTH 192</td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>In this course, students learn methods for calculation of shear, tensile, and compressive stresses in industrial materials. Topics include energy methods, buckling of columns, bending of beams, shear and torsion. The focus is on design of engineering structures with emphasis on problem solutions techniques, experimental analysis, and computer aided solutions. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 274</td>
<td>MET Co-op Education II</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>MET 174 and Consent Required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MET 100</td>
<td></td>
<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours</td>
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<td>In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position in the field of Technology. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two possible co-op experiences.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 278</td>
<td>Finite Element Modeling Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MET 100</td>
<td></td>
<td>30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course provides a general introduction to Finite Element Modeling (FEM). The integration of finite element theory, principles, problem formulation, and computer analysis are introduced along with the use of commercially available finite element software. Emphasis is placed on practical modeling methods, understanding FEM and FEA concepts, interpreting results and obtaining realistic solutions. Attention is given throughout to the modeling of engineering problems. Pre and post-processing concepts are discussed in conjunction with the HYPERMESH software. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MET 278A</td>
<td>Finite Element Modeling Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MET 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MET 100</td>
<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is intended to provide a general introduction to Finite Element Modeling (FEM). The integration of finite element theory, principles, problem formulation, and computer analysis are introduced along with the use of commercially available finite element software. Emphasis will be placed on practical modeling methods, understanding FEM and problems, Pre- and post-processing concepts are discussed in conjunction with the HYPERMESH software. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 103 WCC Jazz Orchestra</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 104 Top 40 Combo</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 105 Basic Combo and Improvisation</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 106 Jazz Combo and Improvisation</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: No Basic Skills prerequisite</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 108 Musical Theater Performance</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Consent required</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 111 Contemporary Jazz Combo</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MUS 140 minimum grade of &quot;C&quot; or instructor consent</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 135 Chorus</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 136 Gospel Chorus</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 137 Gospel Piano and Choir Directing</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 140 Music Theory I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MUS 140</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 142 Music Theory II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MUS 140</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 143 Music Composition and Arranging</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: MUS 140</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Music**

**Course Descriptions**

**MUS 103 WCC Jazz Orchestra**

This course is designed for the musician with some degree of competency to gain experience and skill in performance and improvisation of different styles of music. This is a performing group which offers concerts at WCC and in the community-at-large.

**MUS 104 Top 40 Combo**

This course will put emphasis on performing the type of music that is popular with dance, wedding receptions, and nightclub audiences. It will examine the different elements that make songs popular and more appropriate for dancing. The instrumentation in this type of combo will consist of lead and rhythm guitars, electric bass guitar, piano and synthesizers, drums, saxophone, trumpet and vocals. This class will perform in different venues throughout the community.

**MUS 105 Basic Combo and Improvisation**

This is a basic performance skills class for instrumental and vocal solo or small group expression. Students learn basic improvisation and listening skills, how to express their original ideas through the acquisition of chord and scale relationships, and communication and group interaction skills. Students must demonstrate basic competency on their instruments.

**MUS 106 Jazz Combo and Improvisation**

This course is designed for the musician with some degree of competency to gain experience and skill in performance and improvisation of different styles of music. This is a performing group which offers concerts at WCC and in the community-at-large.

**MUS 108 Musical Theater Performance**

This course provides the experience of participating in a production of a musical or musical revue. Students learn the basic vocal, acting and dance fundamentals necessary to learning their music, staging and choreography. Students receive experience in working with costumes, sets, lighting, props and sound in support of their performance. Students must audition for this course. The course can be repeated once for a total of 2 credits. This was previously MUS 208.
MUS 146 Songwriting and Creative Improvisation 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
For the prospective song writer, this class deals with lyric writing and musical accompaniment. Students collaborate using their talents to produce songs and also become acquainted with musical styles through recordings and demonstrations. Music industry procedures concerning how to get a song published and recorded is discussed. Other areas of study include recording, the recording studio, record pressing and copyright procedures.

MUS 147 Entertainment Law 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a music course for the serious music student and professional musician covering basic agreements, contracts, royalties, copyrights and other legal aspects in the music industry.

MUS 149 Ear Training 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course provides an approach to listening to and reading music designed to develop composing and listening skills. It also offers an introduction to training the ear to identify intervals, chords, scales and chord progressions.

MUS 157 Jazz Improvisation 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 105, No basic skills testing required
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course in jazz theory provides students with techniques of melody, harmony, and rhythm that would excite spontaneous creativity in the jazz style. Students who have experience equivalent to MUS 105 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

MUS 162 Music Sequencing & Programming 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class demonstrates how to compose songs using a MIDI keyboard workstation and focuses on making the recording process a one-person operation. The student will record and edit original compositions using multiple tracks and will quantize rhythms and simulate instruments such as piano, drums, guitar, and bass guitar. The class will include string and horn arranging.

MUS 170 Computer Applications in Music 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course uses computer applications to provide basic instruction in the theory of computer-aided composition and sequencing. Terminology and theory in midi, digital audio, keyboard synthesis, and sequencing as are covered. Students will apply themselves to basic assignments in the areas cited above and complete individual and group projects.

MUS 175 Audio Recording Technology I 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide students with the fundamentals necessary for a career-oriented study in creative audio recording. Audio-visual and hands-on experience (professional recording studio access) is provided, as is lecture and studio experience on multimedia recording and mixing techniques.

MUS 180 Music Appreciation 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This introduction to music, using innovative techniques on how to listen to music after becoming acquainted with the socio-cultural values of people who produced the many kinds of music of our world. All music styles are covered. Presentations deal with the growth and development of musical forms and different styles through recording, demonstrations, instructor and student generated demonstrations and projects.

MUS 204 Voice I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a beginning course in voice, enabling the student to effectively sing with proper technique as well as perform beginning repertoire in class. The course covers fundamentals of vocal technique, basic anatomy and physiology of the voice, basic music terminology, and exposure to various vocal styles and genres. A significant amount of class time is spent on individual performance in a studio class setting.

MUS 205 Voice II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: MUS 204 with minimum grade of “C”
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of MUS 204, providing studies beyond the beginning stage. It focuses more on individual development in terms of technique, repertoire, and performance. The course also further develops the student’s knowledge of theory, sight singing and basic musicianship as they apply to the singer. Students with experience equivalent to MUS 204 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

MUS 207 Introduction to American Musical Theatre 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the uniquely American art form, the Broadway musical. It traces the development of the musical from its roots in operetta, vaudeville and burlesque to the modern-day diversity of today’s offerings. It also examines several musicals from different styles and periods, and provides background and resources for repertoire and song selection.

MUS 209 Musical Theatre Song Performance Seminar 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 204
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is a studio/seminar on song performance in the musical theatre genre, and is intended for students with background in voice. Vocal technique, diction, performance techniques, and development of repertoire are emphasized in a studio class setting. Students perform frequently in class and receive coaching from the instructor as well as feedback from their classmates. It is suggested that this course be taken the first time in conjunction with DRA 209, Acting for Musical Theatre. Students who have experience equivalent to MUS 204 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite. Course may be repeated up to three times.
MUS 210 Functional Piano I 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
In this course, students who wish to learn the fundamentals of playing the piano develop the ability to read and execute keyboard music harmonically and melodically. The course covers basic musicianship, fundamentals of piano technique, elementary keyboard harmony, sight-reading, pedal technique, and keyboard facility for use in support of other music classes. The course also offers an introduction to how the piano works, its development, and composers and pianists in various styles.

MUS 211 Functional Piano II 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
Level II Prerequisites: MUS 210 with minimum grade of "C"
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of MUS 210, providing studies beyond the beginning stage. The focus is on individual development in terms of technique, expression, and performance. The course also provides further keyboard skills and historical and theoretical background. This course was previously MUS 213.

MUS 216 Blues and Jazz Piano I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 210 minimum grade of "C" or instructor consent
Basic skills testing not required
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a course about the basic styles of Blues and Jazz piano which covers the origins of Blues piano along with the forms and structuring of primary chord progressions, scales, and 8 bar blues, 12 bar blues, jazz piano voicing and styling. This course will also involve Blues and Jazz improvisation as well as performing Blues and Jazz standards.

MUS 217 Blues and Jazz Piano II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 216 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of Blues and Jazz Piano I. It is an advanced examination of jazz keyboard improvisational concepts, executing all styles of jazz standards from ballads to swing to Latin Jazz. The course will include a preparatory study of jazz voicing, phrasing, and improvisation techniques with a special emphasis on Blues and melodic improvisational concepts for both solo piano and ensemble styles.

MUS 225 Drums: Beginning Jazz/Rock 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Rudimentary skills in jazz drumming are learned; study includes historical styles such as Swing, Be-Bop, and South American and African rhythms.

MUS 233 Beginning Guitar 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
Designed for those with limited or no experience playing the guitar, this course teaches basic chords and techniques as well as folk and Blues songs. Class is keyed to students’ interests and needs.

MUS 236 Intermediate Guitar 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is for students with a basic knowledge of guitar playing. There are opportunities to learn more advanced techniques as well as learning about song arrangements and theory. Class is keyed to students’ interests and needs.

MUS 237 Finger-Style Blues & Slide Guitar 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 233 and MUS 236
minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course draws from the history of the musicians from the Delta regions of Mississippi in the 1930’s and beyond. It will focus on the finger picking techniques and the alternate tunings used by the great blues artists who inspired the blues tradition from Robert Johnson to Stevie Ray Vaughan. Students will execute various right hand techniques, such as alternating bass rhythms, shuffle bass rhythms, and Delta strumming rhythms. Left hand techniques will include advanced chord formations associated with blues theory, chord formations associated with the alternate tunings as well as techniques associated with the use of bottleneck slide. The student will also illustrate and explore blues theory and progressions.

MUS 239 Jazz Guitar I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours
This course will focus on the styling of jazz guitar greats like Wes Montgomery, Kenny Burrell, and Joe Pass. Students will examine Montgomery’s chord melody solos, the melodic content of his solos, and the use of playing with octaves. Students will learn the importance of Burrell’s dynamics sensitivity, and will gain insight into Pass’ playing of chords, walking bass lines, and improvising. Through the use of videotape these guitar masters will be introduced into the classroom.

MUS 240 Jazz Guitar II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 239 minimum grade of "C"
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class will focus on the styling of jazz guitar greats such as Wes Montgomery, Kenny Burrell and Joe Pass. It will examine chord melody solos, the melodic content and playing with octaves. Through this study the student will learn the importance of dynamics and sensitivity. The class will give insight into improvisationally playing chords and walking bass lines simultaneously.

MUS 245 Music Producing and Arranging 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 175 with a minimum grade of "C"
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This class covers string and horn arranging with emphasis on arranging a rhythm section (guitar, bass guitar, drums, piano and keyboards). Also covered, is the role of the producer and the skills necessary for creating a finished recording product for the commercial market. The student should have some knowledge of general music theory.

MUS 248 Sound Reinforcement for Stage 3 credits
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 45 total contact hours
This class covers all aspects of theatrical amplification from the spoken word to musical performances. It will demonstrate how to equalize sound in order to amplify it. The class emphasizes the importance of monitoring the stage and mixing console while making volume and equalization adjustments for diverse musical and theatrical events.
### Music

**MUS 251 Classical Piano I**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 210 or MUS 211  
minimum grade of "C"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is designed to introduce students to proper techniques of Classical piano. Techniques include hand position, tone, dynamics, phrasing, and meter. The student will also learn music theory (form, chord structures, voice leading) and history as it pertains to the music. Short preludes and études and other appropriate repertoire will be introduced to further develop technique and reinforce an understanding of classical style. The student will have an opportunity to study works of master classical composers such as Bach, Beethoven, Mozart and Chopin.

**MUS 252 Classical Piano II**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 251 minimum grade of "C"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is a continuation of the Classical Piano I course and is designed to move the student to the next level of study. The student will move on to advanced study of the Classical piano focusing on advanced techniques for the left and right hand, tone, dynamics, phrasing and meter. The student will study works of master classical composers such as Beethoven, Mozart, J.S. Bach, Tchaikovsky, Chopin and others.

**MUS 271 Beginning Classical Guitar**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 233 and MUS 236  
minimum grade of "C"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is designed to introduce students to proper finger-style techniques by focusing on the Classical guitar approach. Techniques include proper left and right hand position, tone, dynamics, phrasing and meter. Students will be introduced to short preludes and études to further develop technique. A nylon string classical guitar is recommended.

**MUS 272 Intermediate Classical Guitar**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 271 minimum grade of "C"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is a continuation of the Beginning Classical Guitar course and is designed to move the student to the next level of study. The student will move on to advanced study of the classical guitar focusing on advanced techniques for the left and right hand position, tone, dynamics, phrasing, and meter. The student will be introduced to complex preludes and études to further develop technique. The student will study works of master classical composers such as Beethoven, Mozart, J.S. Bach, Tchaikovsky, Handel, and others. A nylon string classical guitar is recommended.

**MUS 275 Audio Recording Technology II**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 175  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This is a career-oriented course for advanced audio technology recording. Students apply basic theory and recording skills to progressive recording of solo instrumental, small group and finally multi-track large ensembles. Students are assigned projects to record both students and professional groups within the college or externally.

**MUS 280 Voice III - Classical Voice**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 204 and MUS 205  
with a minimum grade "C+", concurrent enrollment allowed  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will expose students to the techniques and fundamental principles involved in the preparation and study of classical vocal repertoire. The class will assume knowledge of vocal production and stage presence from Voice I and Voice II. The curriculum will include the provision of theoretical vocal and musical concepts, as well as the application of classical voice principles through studio and/or outside performances.

**MUS 281 Voice IV - Jazz and Improvisational Voice**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MUS 204 and MUS 205  
minimum grade "C+", concurrent enrollment allowed  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus upon jazz and improvisational voice by surveying historical and contemporary context, teaching basic jazz and music composition theory, and helping to develop vocal improvisation techniques. Students will be expected to read, keep weekly journals, listen to music, analyze and imitate solo improvisations of others, sing scales and scat appropriate to jazz and world harmonies and forms, practice ear training development, and perform original improvisations.

**MUS 285 Self Management for Working Artists**  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This class will teach students to manage their skills as a musician. The class will instruct students on interpersonal skills, preparing a portfolio, booking performances, preparation and analyzing contracts, and negotiating skills to determine a monetary value for a musicians work. It will teach students how to manage their business while creating a multi-faceted career. Careers include an Entertainer, Engineer, Arranger, Producer, Instructor, Publisher, Author, Manager and Booking Agent.

### Natural Resources

**NTR 110 Seasonal D.N.R. Park Officer Training**  
8 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required  
114 lecture, 12 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 126 total contact hours  
This is a short course for training Department of Natural Resources Seasonal Parks and Recreation Officers. Individuals must be employed by the DNR and be designated for this training to register for this course.

### Numerical Control

**NCT 112 Introduction to Computerized Machining (CNC)**  
4 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: MTT 111 minimum grade "C-".  
concurrent enrollment allowed  
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours  
This course develops proficiency in setup and operation of CNC Machining and Turning Centers. Students master CNC machine tool controls through laboratory experiences and the manufacture of pre-programmed parts. Part holding techniques and alignment are included course material. Process planning, tooling for CNC Machine Tools and inspection of machined products are included in the course.
NUR 101 Introduction to Nursing 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Registered Nursing Program (APNURS)
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

This is the first course in the nursing sequence. Information which provides a foundation for other nursing courses is introduced. Topics include the roles of nurses, personal philosophy of nursing, an overview of nursing history. The course emphasizes associate degree nursing, the Code of Ethics for Nurses, universal precautions, basic legal issues, and medical terminology. Students must gain admission to the Registered Nursing program (APNURS) before registering for this course.

NUR 102 Fundamentals of Nursing 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 101, 104, 105, BIO 111, and HSC 147 with a minimum grade of "C-". consent required
Level II Prerequisites: Drug Dosage Calc Test = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 103
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours

Theory which provides a foundation for other nursing courses is introduced, including Modeling and Role Modeling and the nursing process. Teaching and learning and the concepts of pain, sleep and cultural issues are included.

NUR 103 Fundamentals of Nursing - Lab Theory 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 101, 104, 105, BIO 111, and HSC 147 with a minimum grade of "C-". consent required
Corequisites: NUR 102
Corequisites: NUR 103C
Corequisites: NUR 103L
15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours

Students will learn the procedures and rationale for specific basic nursing skills utilizing the nursing process as the theoretical framework.

NUR 103C Fundamentals of Nursing - Clinical 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 101, 104, BIO 111, ENG 111, MTH 167 and HSC 147 with a minimum grade of "C-" and NUR 105 with a "P" and consent required
Level II Prerequisites: Drug Dosage Calculation Test = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 102
Corequisites: NUR 103
Corequisites: NUR 103L
0 lecture, 0 lab, 45 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

Students will perform skills basic to nursing care in the clinical setting in extended care facilities. Emphasis will be on assessment skills and implementation of care using standard nursing care plans for commonly encountered nursing diagnoses, and evaluating the effectiveness of nursing interventions.

NUR 103L Fundamentals of Nursing - Lab Practice 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 101, 104, BIO 111, ENG 111, MTH 167 and HSC 147 with a minimum grade of "C-" and NUR 105 with a "P" and consent required.
Level II Prerequisites: Drug Dosage Calculation Test = 90%
Corequisites: NUR 102
Corequisites: NUR 103
Corequisites: NUR 103C
0 lecture, 45 lab, 45 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Students will develop skills basic to nursing care in the nursing laboratory, utilizing knowledge obtained from lab theory and in preparation for the clinical experience.
NUR 104 Nursing of the Older Adult 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Registered Nursing Program (APNURS)
22.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course uses the nursing process to promote self care for adults from mid-life to death. It focuses primarily on healthy, non-institutionalized older adults, their accommodations to normal changes, commonly encountered alterations in health maintenance, prevention and screening programs and national and state health systems. Students must gain admission to the Registered Nursing program (APNURS) before registering for this course. NUR 104 and NUR 105 have been combined to form a new 2 credit NUR 104 course.

NUR 115 Pharmacology 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 165 with a minimum grade of "C" and consent required
Level II Prerequisites: Drug Dosage Calculation Test = 90%
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course includes basic principles of pharmacology and major drug classifications using a body systems approach. General mechanisms of drug action, clinical indications for use, common adverse reactions, general nursing implications, and significant drug interactions are discussed. This is a required course in the nursing program, but may also be taken for transfer with consent of the instructor.

NUR 122 Nursing as a Societal and Interpersonal Profession 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Nursing Transfer Program
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to provide students with a foundation in the scientific and social dimensions of nursing as a discipline and a health profession. Students will examine the historical development of nursing and assess the impact of that development on contemporary nursing. Cultural variables and personal values will be examined by the student. Finally, the social context within which nursing is practiced is reviewed, providing the student with an appreciation of the health care system, with particular emphasis on legal and ethical frameworks. Only students admitted to the Nursing Transfer program (APNURT) may register for this course.

NUR 123 Acute Care Nursing I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 102, 103, 115, HSC 118, and (BIO 147 or 237) & (COM 101 or 102) minimum grade of "C" in all courses
Corequisites: NUR 124
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students are introduced to principles and skills related to the care of clients/patients with problems of fluid and electrolyte balance, gas transport, inflammation and the immune responses and disorders. Using the nursing process as a framework, students learn preoperative, intraoperative and postoperative nursing care. Various nursing approaches which support an individual’s adaptation to stressors are examined.

NUR 124 Acute Care Nursing I - Clinical Practice 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 102, 103, 115, HSC 118, and (BIO 147 or 237) & (COM 101 or 102) minimum grade of "C" in all courses
Corequisites: NUR 123
0 lecture, 12 lab, 78 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course builds on and supports skills learned in NUR 103: Fundamentals of Nursing Clinical Practice, and NUR 104: Older Adult Nursing. Students gain increased competence in assessment skills including the integration of diagnostic tests and procedures and their results. Planning individualized nursing care including discharge teaching, based on appropriate nursing diagnoses and collaborative problems will be introduced. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system.

NUR 130 Health Promotion & Risk Reduction 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 122 with a minimum grade of "C" and consent required
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Students gain an understanding of concepts of health, healthy lifestyle behavior, health promotion, levels of prevention, diversity, and risk; factors that influence health and healthy lifestyle behaviors; basic dynamics of behavioral change; and substantive content in nutrition, physical activity, and psychological well-being. Theoretical and empirical support for promoting health and reducing risk behavior is examined as a basis for understanding ways that diverse individuals can positively influence their own health and wellness. The role of professional nursing in promoting health behaviors will be examined. Using substantive content, exemplar behaviors of nutrition, physical activity, and coping and adaptive behaviors is examined from the student’s perspective to gain an understanding of their contribution to health and wellness. Underlying dynamics such as self-efficacy and resilience, will be examined within the context of the theoretical and empirical literature and standards for the nursing profession. Students will examine potential strategies for influencing health behavior change. Students will participate in a service-learning experience, arranged by faculty that facilitates their understanding of factors that enhance health promotion and risk reduction behaviors.

NUR 131 Nursing of the Childbearing Family 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: NUR 102, 103, 115, HSC 118, and (BIO 147 or 237) & (COM 101 or 102) minimum grade of "C" in all courses
Corequisites: NUR 132
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course introduces basic nursing care of the family during the childbearing process, including the antepartum, intrapartum, postpartum, and normal newborn period. Topics of fertility, infertility, and deviations from the normal maternity and newborn cycle will be addressed. Modeling and Role Modeling (nursing theory), development and characteristics of the human reproductive system, and conception and fetal development knowledge gained in prerequisite courses is part of the foundation for the study of the childbearing family.
**NUR 132 Nursing of the Childbearing Family** 2 credits
- Clinical Practice
  - Level I Prerequisites: NUR 102, 103, 115, HSC 118, and (BIO 147 or 237) & (COM 101 or 102) minimum grade of "C-" in all courses
  - Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency-90%
  - Corequisites: NUR 131
  - 0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Students use the nursing process to provide care for families in the childbearing cycle within the hospital setting. Use of family and wellness diagnoses is introduced. Emphasis is on health teaching to assist the family in adapting to parenting and recovery from childbirth. Some experience with high-risk mothers and newborns is provided. Students must have a current CPR card or pass HSC 131 before registering for this course.

**NUR 201 Transition for LPNs** 3 credits
- Level I Prerequisites: Advanced Standing Admission to Nursing Program and consent required
  - 37.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

This course is limited to licensed practical nurses. The course content and competencies selected are those required for the first three semesters of the nursing program which are not generally covered in a practical nursing program. Guided laboratory experience will provide opportunity to demonstrate mastery of psychomotor skills with emphasis on physical assessment and application of the nursing process. Note: The English, Biology and Computer Science requirements in the nursing program must either be taken before or concurrently with NUR 201.

**NUR 222 Health Assessment Throughout the Lifespan** 4 credits
- Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
  - 45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course provides the beginning knowledge needed to assess the health status of individuals from infancy through old age, including physical, developmental, psychological, cultural and spiritual dimensions. The laboratory experience provides students the opportunity for skill acquisition in history taking, assessment skills, and documentation of findings, focused on the adult client.

**NUR 223 Acute Care Nursing II** 3 credits
- Level I Prerequisites: NUR 123, 131, HSC 128, & 220 with a minimum grade of "C-" and NUR 124 & 132 with grade of "P"
  - Corequisites: NUR 224
  - 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course builds on principles and skills learned in NUR 123: Acute Care Nursing in the areas of fluid and electrolyte balance, biologic defense mechanisms, metabolism/nutrition and elimination patterns. Additional principles introduced include disturbances in the functional patterns of activity/exercise, cognitive/ perceptual and sexual/reproductive. Students learn holistic care of individuals with complex medical/surgical problems. The nursing process is used as the integrating framework.

**NUR 224 Acute Care Nursing II - Clinical Practice** 2 credits
- Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Nursing Program and NUR 123, NUR 124, NUR 131, NUR 132, and HSC 220 with a minimum grade of "C-" or "P"
  - Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency-90%
  - Corequisites: NUR 223
  - 0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

This course builds on and supports skills learned in NUR 124: Acute Care Nursing I - Clinical Practice, with emphasis on progressive development of technical skills. Students learn to care for clients/patients with complex medical-surgical problems in the acute care setting. Nursing process focuses on individualized care planning and evaluation. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system.

**NUR 231 Nursing of Children** 3 credits
- Level I Prerequisites: NUR 223, 224, 255, 256, and PSY 100 with a minimum grade of "C-" or "P"
  - Corequisites: NUR 232
  - 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course focuses on the care of children and their families during health and illness. Concepts learned in the previous semesters are applied to develop nursing interventions to care for this population. Principles of nursing care for children of all age groups experiencing health deviations and their adaptation to the stressors of hospitalization are addressed. Promoting health and fostering normal growth and development are emphasized.

**NUR 232 Nursing of Children - Clinical Practice** 2 credits
- Level I Prerequisites: NUR 223, 224, 255, 256, PSY 100, and PHL 244 with a minimum grade of "C-" or "P"
  - Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency - 90%
  - Corequisites: NUR 231
  - 0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours

Clinical experience focuses on care of hospitalized children and support of their families in the acute care setting. Using the nursing process as a framework, students focus on incorporating growth and development assessment, as well as response to illness, into the development of nursing interventions appropriate for the specific child and family. Opportunities for interaction with the well child in community settings also is provided.

**NUR 255 Mental Health Nursing** 3 credits
- Level I Prerequisites: NUR 123, 124, 131, 132, HSC 128, and 220 with a minimum grade of "C-" or "P"
  - Corequisites: NUR 256
  - 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

This course develops an understanding of common mental health problems and skills necessary to provide basic mental health nursing care to selected clients in hospital or community settings. The central focus is to help the student become more sensitive to human behavior and to use him/herself in a therapeutic manner. Prevention of mental illness and maintenance and restoration of mental health are discussed.
NUR 256 Mental Health Nursing - Clinical Practice  2 credits
  Level I Prerequisites: NUR 123, 124, 131, 132, HSC 128, and 226 with a minimum grade of "C-" or "P".
  Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
  Corequisites: NUR 255
  0 lecture, 0 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is the clinical component of Mental Health Nursing and should be taken concurrently with NUR 255. Mental health nursing concepts are applied in hospital and community situations. Students gain experience with current methods of prevention, maintenance and treatment. This course is graded on a Pass/No Pass grading system.

NUR 261 Transition to the Registered Nurse Role  1 credit
  Level I Prerequisites: NUR 132, 223, 255, 256, PHI 244, and PSY 100 with a minimum grade of "C-" or "P",
  Consent Required.
  Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
  Corequisites: NUR 262
  15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course assists students in planning the transition from the classroom to employment. Principles of management including delegation, quality assurance, cost effectiveness, and risk management are emphasized. Information useful in securing employment, membership in professional organizations, continuing education, and appropriate use of the Internet for the nursing professional will also be presented. This course meets two hours per week for half of the semester.

NUR 262 Transition to the Registered Nurse Role  3 credits
  - Clinical Practice
  Level I Prerequisites: (NUR 223 and 255 and PSY 100) minimum grade "C-" and (NUR 224 and NUR 256) with a grade of "P," and Consent Required.
  Level II Prerequisites: (NUR 224 and NUR 256) Clinical Calculation Competency = 90%
  Corequisites: NUR 261
  0 lecture, 45 lab, 90 clinical, 0 other, 135 total contact hours
This course is intended to socialize students into the working role. Experience is provided for each student to function cooperatively with members of the health care team. Students are required to attend continuing education courses. Students will be introduced to delegation and the teamwork leading role.

NUR 263 Advanced Topics in Medical Surgical Nursing  1 credit
  Level I Prerequisites: (NUR 223 and NUR 255 and PSY 100) minimum grade "C-" and (NUR 224 and NUR 256) pass with a grade of "P", Consent Required. Must complete all courses in semesters 1 through 5 in Nursing Program
  Level II Prerequisites: Clinical Calculation Competency for NUR 224 and 256 with a minimum score of 90%
  15 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 15 total contact hours
This course expands on previous medical-surgical nursing theory learned in Acute Care Nursing I and II to understand and plan nursing care to more complex, multi-system, critical care problems encountered in the hospital environment. Emphasis will be on prioritizing life-threatening needs of the acutely or chronically ill adult. The role of the registered nurse in managing and coordinating patient care will be discussed.

PEA see Physical Education
PET see Power Equipment Technology

Pharmacy Technology PHT

PHT 100 Introduction to Pharmacy  4 credits
  and Health Care Systems
  Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Pharmacy Technology Program
  Corequisites: PHT 101
  60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
In this course students become familiar with health care systems and various pharmacy systems provided within those systems. The role of the pharmacist and technician in providing pharmaceutical care is studied. Students gain an understanding of the interrelationships between pharmacy and technological advances, pharmacy business practices and the clinical applications of pharmaceuticals in patient care. Discussion includes legal and ethical responsibilities.

PHT 101 Pharmacology for Pharmacy Technicians  4 credits
  Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Pharmacy Technology Program
  Corequisites: PHT 100
  60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Students learn the purposes, actions, side effects, precautions and significant interactions of major drug classes with special attention on dosage forms and commonly used drug names. The student learns to describe the use of these agents in the management of disease states and their effects on body systems.

PHT 103 Pharmaceutical Calculations  2 credits
  Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Pharmacy Technology Program
  Corequisites: PHT 100
  30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Applications of pharmaceutical dosage calculation are presented in this course. Accuracy of calculations is stressed to assure that the patient receives the correct dose. This course prepares students for second semester laboratory and clinical course work.

PHT 140 Pharmacy Prescription Processing  2 credits
  Level I Prerequisites: PHT 100, PHT 101, and PHT 103 with minimum 2.0 gpa
  Corequisites: PHT 150
  30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is an introduction to the operation of a pharmacy dispensing system. Students participate in practical exercises pertaining to prescription processing on a computer, relative to the pharmacy environment.

PHT 150 Pharmacy Operations and Compounding  3 credits
  Level I Prerequisites: PHT 100, PHT 101, and PHT 103 with minimum 2.0 gpa
  Corequisites: PHT 140
  45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
In this course, students will gain knowledge and hands-on experience in sterile and nonsterile compound product preparation, institutional pharmacy policies and procedures, drug information resources, telephone communication skills, fitting durable medical equipment, assessment of patient blood pressures and basic principles of robotic technology. Emphasis is on aseptic technique and parenteral product preparation where students develop skills in manipulation of parenteral drug products.

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Philosophy

PHT 174 PHT Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PHT 100, PHT 101, PHT 103, PHT 140, and PHT 198 and consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position related to their chosen field of study. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two possible Co-op experiences courses. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

PHT 198 Pharmacy Experience 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PHT 100, PHT 101, and PHT 103 with minimum 2.0 gpa
Corequisites: PHT 140
Corequisites: PHT 150
0 lecture, 0 lab, 360 clinical, 0 other, 360 total contact hours
Skills and knowledge acquired in the first semester of the Pharmacy Technology program are applied in pharmacy practice settings. All experience is under the supervision of a registered pharmacist. Students will obtain experience with ambulatory care and acute care pharmacy skills that can be applied to a wide variety of pharmacy practice. The student will spend 3 days per week, 8 hours per day in each experience site assignment. This course is graded on a pass/no pass grading system.

PHT 274 PHT Co-op Education II 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PHT 100, PHT 101, PHT 103, PHT 140, PHT 150, PHT 198, PHT 174
Level II Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, the student gains skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated position related to the chosen field of study. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two possible Co-op experiences.

Philosophy

PHL 101 Introduction to Philosophy 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The course introduces the general nature of philosophical thought, its basic methods, problems and goals. It includes representative philosophers and such classic philosophical problems as the meaning of existence, the nature of reality, criteria of morality and the nature of the human mind. The class also uses philosophical concepts to help understand oneself, other people and the world around us, and focuses on formulating and defending individual viewpoints and developing personal skills in abstract thinking. An honors section is sometimes scheduled for this course.

PHL 102 History of Philosophy 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course emphasized the historical development of philosophy. It begins by examining the early roots of philosophy in ancient Greece, and proceeds through the medieval and modern periods, concluding in the work of contemporary philosophers. Special attention will be paid to the development of empiricist and rationalist thought during the modern period. The philosophers to be studied may include Plato, Aristotle, Anselm, Augustine, Locke, Hume, Berkeley, Descartes, Malebranche, Spinoza, Leibnitz, William James, Sartre, Wittgenstein, and Quine.

PHL 120 Philosophy of Work 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to help students to explore all the philosophical dimensions of "work," to cultivate critical thinking about a number of work-related concepts; to lead students to an understanding of a myriad of traditional, contemporary, and challenging perspectives on the nature, meaning, origin, and value of work; and finally to help students to form their own work-related beliefs with which they can lead more meaningful lives.

PHL 123 Critical Thinking 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course focuses on the practical side of logic and critical thinking. Students are expected to develop the ability to recognize and construct arguments of all kinds, and to identify and then correct errors in their reasoning. If some formal logic is included, it is used primarily as a tool for critical thinking in everyday life. Other topics include: the difference between thinking objectively and subjectively (and between thinking and feeling), overcoming prejudices, and learning how to learn.

PHL 200 Existentialism 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
A general introduction to the existentialist tradition of philosophy is provided as it is presented in the works of such representative thinkers as Nietzsche, Kierkegaard, Heidegger, Sartre and Camus. Special attention is paid to major existentialist themes; for example, authentic existence, integrity, freedom, anxiety, non-being, melancholy, death, guilt, conscience and values.

PHL 205 Ethics 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides an overview of the discipline of ethics. Theories used to assist in ethical decision-making will be discussed, as will the relationship between fact and value. To assist in the understanding of the concepts and theories examined, these will be applied to current ethical debates surrounding issues such as abortion, euthanasia and assisted suicide, capital punishment, sexuality, and affirmative action.

PHL 244 Ethical and Legal Issues in Health Care 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to issues arising from the application of philosophical ethics or moral theory to the health care context. Different models of ethical decision-making will be used to examine current issues in health care. These models will involve the use of philosophical concepts as well as values clarification exercises. This course also provides an overview of legal theory and responsibility as it applies to the health care context, with an emphasis on professional negligence, and an introduction to different aspects of moral psychology. Topics to be discussed will include patient rights, informed consent, confidentiality, experimentation procedures, genetics, treatment of impaired newborns, euthanasia and assisted suicide, and HIV/AIDS. Special issues surrounding moral and legal responsibilities toward colleagues will also be covered.

PHL 250 Logic 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course offers an introduction to the nature of logical reasoning, especially as found in examples of everyday thought, and studies the role of language in reasoning and communication, the influence of emotions on logical thinking and the nature of inductive as well as deductive reasoning. Emphasis is on developing habits of good reasoning, as well as the ability to recognize and avoid bad reasoning.

PHL see Philosophy
Photography

PHO 90 General Photography  2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading ≤ 70 or ACS 07 may enroll concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing ≤ 81 or ENG 091 may enroll concurrently)
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a course for students wishing to understand basic photography and its processes. Primary emphasis is on understanding and using the camera and related equipment, picture taking, composition, lighting, film, etc. Students should own or have the use of some type of camera. No darkroom work is included in this course.

PHO 101 Photography and Environment  3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading ≤ 70 or ACS 07 may enroll concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing ≤ 81 or ENG 091 may enroll concurrently)
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a study of the methods of documenting various types of environments with the camera. This includes the recording of current environmental situations as well as presenting suggestions for improving undesirable conditions. Students must have their own 35mm or roll film camera and previous photo experience.

PHO 103 History of Photography  3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course is a study the chronology of photographic processes, the progression of social uses of the medium, and the history of photography as a technology and an art form.

PHO 111 Photography I  4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a first-term course in basic photography including darkroom work. Areas of study include: camera operation, lighting and composition, laboratory equipment and procedures, chemical mixing and handling, black and white film and print processing, and final presentation techniques. Students must have an adjustable camera and anticipate a cost of approximately $100 for course materials.

PHO 116 Studio Portraits  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is an introductory, hands-on course in commercial and illustrative portrait techniques to create expressive portraits of people. Students learn to effectively utilize artificial light sources and examine the advantages of various camera formats, including high-end digital image capture. Students also experience a deeper exploration of color E-6 process films, C-41 process films, black and white films, filters, gels, diffusion, and light modulation tools. Business and legal issues regarding reproduction rights are also discussed.

PHO 117 Introduction to the Studio  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is a comprehensive, hands-on overview of student photography including medium-format cameras, tungsten lights, and electronic strobes. Students become acquainted with a variety of photographic media such as Polaroid type 669 instant film, tungsten and daylight E-9 color film emulsions, and high-end digital image capture.

PHO 122 Photography II  4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course builds on skills acquired in Photography I. Areas of study include medium format camera operation, advanced black and white film processing and printing techniques, and further investigation and control of lighting conditions. Emphasis is placed on using advanced photographic techniques for visual problem solving. Students will need to purchase film, paper, and other supplies.

PHO 124 Color Photography  4 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111 and PHO 127
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is a comprehensive overview of color photography, designed to teach students to create photographs with strong color, composition, and impact. Students become more proficient with the mechanical aspects of various cameras, as they simultaneously become acquainted with color photographic materials and color theory of light. Students utilize traditional color transparency and color negative films, film scanners, digital cameras, and ultimately print images by means of various digital output devices.

PHO 127 Digital Photo Imaging I  4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide photography majors with a thorough introduction to current digital imaging technology as it relates to the production of photographic imagery. Through the use of digital cameras, scanners, printers and photo imaging software, students explore the world of the electronic darkroom. Prior computer experience is recommended but not required. Students must purchase printing and data storage materials. This course is required of photography majors. It is recommended that students take PHO 111 prior to this course.

PHO 129 Black and White Digital Imaging  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 127 or GDT 142
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course explores a variety of methods and strategies for making black and white and toned images using digital processes. Students learn to compare inkjet and silver prints, digitize film for monochrome processing, capture B&W images with digital cameras, convert color images to monochrome, and utilize a variety of printing technologies. Students should take PHO 127, or have the equivalent experience prior to taking this course.

PHO 174 PHO Co-op Education I  1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
Students are placed in an approved industrial work experience to gain skills and knowledge offered by the employer. Together with the instructor and the employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experiences. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences.

PHO 210 Alternative Processes  3 credits
Level II Prerequisites: PHO 122
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is an investigation of alternative processes and new technologies currently in use by commercial and artistic photographers. Students employ a variety of traditional and non-traditional darkroom techniques including digital image manipulation, to create new and exciting photographs. Emphasis is placed on the exploration of new techniques to develop a broad sense of options in visual problem solving. Students are required to purchase photographic supplies.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Course Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHO 211</td>
<td>Large Format Photography</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHO 111</td>
<td>45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours. This course introduces students to monorail and flatbed cameras in both 8x10 and 4x5 formats. Students learn to process the film in deep tanks, and to load and process Polaroid film. Other topics include the use of perspective and depth of field controls, correctly using shutter and aperture of a large format lens, the darkcloth, magnifier, film holder, tripod and filters. Also included is a discussion of color negative and positive films. Students are required to purchase a photographic loupe, film and paper.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHO 212</td>
<td>Large Format Photography II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHO 211</td>
<td>45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours. This course continues the exploration of large format photography. Topics include formats other than 4x5 roll film, contact printing, advanced methods of focus and perspective control, zone system controls, and various film types. Students are expected to pursue individual projects.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 216</td>
<td>Environmental Portraiture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHO 117</td>
<td>15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours. This is an introductory course in commercial and illustrative portrait techniques to create expressive portraits of people on location. Students learn to effectively utilize natural and artificial light sources and examine the advantages of various camera formats. Students also experience a deeper exploration of color E-6 films, process films, C-41 process films, black and white films, alternative process films, filters, and light modulation tools.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHO 219</td>
<td>Photographic Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHO 111</td>
<td>15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours. This is an intensive review of photographic composition and design techniques with emphasis on design in the photographic image through lecture, demonstration, critique, and darkroom practices. Included is a survey of contemporary photographers and new directions in modern photographic images and design.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHO 220</td>
<td>Advanced Studio Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHO 117 and PHO 127</td>
<td>30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours. This course is a deeper exploration of medium and large format cameras utilized in a commercial studio with film and digital image capture technologies. An emphasis is placed on logistical coordination of the components needed to produce an image. Assignments range from studio still life to on-location fashion work, yet individual choice of subject is also encouraged.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 225</td>
<td>Digital Cameras</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHO 127</td>
<td>45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours. This course explores the current technology in digital cameras and their applications to a variety of photographic areas. Topics include the features, operation, and application of amateur and professional digital cameras. Students learn proper lighting methods for digital capture, both with natural and artificial lighting. In addition, they learn to create QuickTime movies of still objects. Students with experience equivalent to PHO 127 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 227</td>
<td>Photojournalism</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHO 111</td>
<td>45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours. In this course students receive a variety of photographic assignments involving news-worthy events, contemporary social issues, and human interest stories. Students work with black and white negative and color transparency films. An introduction to digital imaging technologies as they relate to photojournalism is included in the course. Students must own a manual electronic flash.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 228</td>
<td>Digital Photo Imaging II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHO 127</td>
<td>45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours. This course provides an advanced level of investigation into digital photographic tools and techniques. Students will expand their understanding of digital input devices, photo imaging software, and output devices. Students will be encouraged to work toward developing their own creative style. Students with experience equivalent to PHO 127 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 230</td>
<td>Portfolio Projects</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Instructor consent required</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: PHO 111, 117, 122, 124, and 127 with minimum grade of &quot;C&quot;. 45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours. This course offers students the opportunity to work on an extended photographic project of the individual’s choosing. Emphasis is placed on developing a personal style. Students improve their visual problem solving skills through researching the technical and aesthetic concerns for their projects and through individual and group critiques. Recommended as a corequisite with Portfolio Seminar. Permission of instructor required for registration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 231</td>
<td>Portfolio Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Instructor consent required</td>
<td>Level II Prerequisites: PHO 122, PHO 127, and PHO 211 45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours. Students who are nearing completion of the program will develop a professional portfolio, resume, and query letter in this course. Contact is made with a potential employer, client or transfer school. Professional critiques will be conducted on individual portfolios. Students with equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisites.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO 274</td>
<td>PHO Co-op Education II</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>PHO 174 and Consent required</td>
<td>0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours. In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHO</td>
<td>see Pharmacy Technology</td>
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PEA 102 Cardiovascular Training 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to develop a basic understanding of the equipment and physical requirements necessary for improved cardiovascular endurance and body fat reduction (caloric expenditure). Students are provided with an exercise recommendation based upon American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM) guidelines. Equipment includes treadmills, stairmasters, Nordic tracks, rowing ergometers, airdynes, bicycle ergometers, and elliptical machines.

PEA 103 Beginning Golf 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed for the beginning player who wants to learn the basics of golf. Priority is given to the general golf swing, chipping, putting, and course management. Students are given information on what type of equipment to use and how to use it, including proper warm up and stretches. Students in this course will pay greens fees and provide their own clubs.

PEA 104 Intermediate Golf 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: PEA 103, Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
This course is designed for the intermediate player who wants to learn more about golf. Priority is given to golf etiquette, course management skills, golfing strategies, and golfing for conditions. Students will practice a variety of trouble shots and more advanced shots. Students in this course will pay greens fees and provide their own clubs. It is recommended that students have a golf score of 110 or less for 18 holes or have had PEA 103 before registering for this course.

PEA 105 Weight Training-Cyber/Free Weights 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to develop basic weight training skills. Using Cyber and free weight equipment, students develop an understanding of the basic weight training exercises associated with each major muscle group. Emphasis is placed on understanding the proper form and technique necessary to train safely and effectively. (Free weight training is optional.)

PEA 109 Beginning Tennis 1 credit
Level I Prerequisites: Basic skills testing not required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the game of tennis. The fundamentals of the game are taught in a progressive learning experience. Students are instructed in the areas of skill development and scoring. A tennis racquet and tennis shoes are required.

PHY 059 Fundamentals of Physics 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: College Level Entry Scores
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a course for students with no previous physics background. The emphasis is on acquiring the basic conceptual understanding necessary to succeed in later courses. The course is recommended for those students wishing to improve their physics background before taking 100 level physics courses, or students desiring an exposure to physics. Physics topics focus on mechanics and include motion, force, momentum, energy, rotation, and gravity.

PHY 100 Physics for Elementary Teachers 4 credits
60 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
In this course students study the basic laws governing the physical universe. This course helps prospective educators learn to explain everyday physical phenomena in terms elementary students can understand. Students also learn to provide materials and instructions for hands-on activities that help students construct their own picture of our physical universe.

PHY 105 Conceptual Physics 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 090 with a "C" or better or COMPASS Prealgebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Designed for both transfer and vocational students with no physics experience, but desiring a working knowledge of physics. PHY 105 surveys the major topics of motion, heat, waves, electricity, magnetism, light, and atomic energy using a conceptual approach with a minimum of mathematics.

PHY 110 Applied Physics 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 090 with a "C" or better or COMPASS Prealgebra = 37
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
Technical-Vocational students with no previous experience with physics should take this course to fulfill their program requirements. Topics covered are: properties of matter, motion, force, energy, machines, fluids, and heat. Laboratory exercises give students an opportunity to test theoretical principles.

PHY 111 General Physics I 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 169 with minimum grade of "C" or COMPASS Algebra = 66
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
The topics of mechanics, wave motion and heat are presented to pre-professional and liberal arts students using algebra and trigonometry. Open Physics Laboratory exercises supplement students' understanding of the topics covered. PHY 111 usually represents the first part of a two-semester sequence in algebra-based physics required by many programs.

PHY 122 General Physics II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: PHY 111 minimum grade "C"
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
As the second part of a two-semester sequence in algebra-based physics, PHY 122 includes the topics of electricity, magnetism, light, and atomic physics. Open Physics Laboratory exercises are included to assist students' understanding of these topics.
Power Equipment Technology

PHY 211 Analytical Physics I  
5 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 191 with minimum "C" and (high school physics or PHY 105 or PHY 111 with minimum "C")  
60 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 105 total contact hours  
The first of a two-course sequence in calculus-based physics for students intending to major in science or engineering, PHY 211 develops the concepts of mechanics, heat, and wave motion. Laboratory exercises are included to assist students' understanding of these topics.

PHY 222 Analytical Physics II  
5 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: PHY 211 minimum grade of "C"  
60 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 105 total contact hours  
This second part of a two-course sequence in calculus-based physics covers the concepts of electromagnetism, light, and modern physics extending the student's knowledge of physics learned in PHY 211.

Political Science

PLS 112 Introduction to American Government  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This class studies the forms and functions of American government with emphasis on national government. The decision-making process in Congress, the Presidency and the federal court system are studied. The course also examines the relationship of political parties and public opinion to the electoral process.

PLS 150 State and Local Government and Politics  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
In the current political environment, many functions formerly performed by the national government are being shifted to the state and local governments examined in this course. Special emphasis on the governments of Michigan and Washtenaw County provide for an investigation of the challenges of making decisions and governing a society in response to the immediate needs of its citizens in a global society.

PLS 211 Introduction to Comparative Government  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This class surveys the political systems of Great Britain, France, Italy, Germany, the former Soviet Union, and China. It is recommended that students take one course from the ANT, GEO, HST, or PLS disciplines or contact the instructor for permission before registering for this course.

PLS 218 International Studies in Political Science  
2 credits  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 30 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course offers students an immersion in the political landscape of another country. Each year students in this course will visit a different country as a group, exploring the political environment of the country through visits to the centers of government, historical sites, and national institutions such as museums and stock exchanges. Meetings with national and local officials and attendance at political functions will expose students to the practical operation of other political systems. This course provides a practical component for students in the International Studies Program, as well as other qualified students. One social science course should be taken prior to taking PLS 218.

PLS 220 Politics and the Media  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: PLS 112 minimum grade "C"  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is an introduction to the role of the mass media in the political process. It critically examines the role of the mass media in shaping American political life, focusing on the historical development of the mass media in American society, the economic and political forces that shape news coverage of political leaders and institutions, the influence of the mass media on the American public, and normative assessments of how well the media promotes public deliberation in a democracy.

PLS 250 Campaigns and Elections  
3 credits  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is an introduction to campaigns and elections in the United States. The purpose is to provide students with an intellectual understanding and practical working knowledge of the electoral process. The course will examine key actors in the electoral system: candidates, parties, interest groups, voters, and the mass media. Although the focus will be on national elections, both congressional and presidential, state and local elections will also be examined. This course will provide students with the knowledge that will equip them to become more informed and effective citizens in the electoral process.
### Power Equipment Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PET 130</td>
<td>Power Equipment Repair IV</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: PET 120</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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The student will work in a shop-like setting and learn the skills necessary to troubleshoot and repair advanced power equipment problems. Projects will be assigned that will allow the students to utilize skills learned in previous courses and provide skills to successfully work in the power equipment business.

### Psychology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This class provides an introduction to the scientific study and interpretation of human behavior surveying such topics as psychological development, learning, thinking, motivation, emotion, perception, intelligence, aptitudes and personality. Basic principles and their practical application are discussed.

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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 107</td>
<td>African-American Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This course is organized around the premise that there is a distinctive Afro-American psychological frame of reference that is evident in the behavior and lifestyles of Black Americans. This is an attempt to build a conceptual model to help understand and explain the psychosocial behavior of Black Americans.

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<tr>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 130</td>
<td>Alcoholism and Substance Abuse</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This course is a presentation of information concerning most aspects of alcoholism and how it affects the afflicted physically, socially, psychologically, vocationally and spiritually. Also, its effect on the significant others in his/her life is discussed.

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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 200</td>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This course stresses the child as an individual, his or her original nature and temperament and position as part of the group. Introduction of social raw materials is considered. In addition, such topics as the conditioning and reconditioning of behavior patterns and the individuality and similarity of responses are developed.

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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 206</td>
<td>Life Span Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td></td>
<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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This course provides an overview of the biological, cognitive, social, and affective domains of human growth and development from the prenatal period until death. The course emphasizes the relationship of growth and development to behavior through the life span. Major theories of human development, as well as research methods, are reviewed and contrasted. The course is especially constructed and taught to be of value to those entering the fields of social work, elementary or secondary education, or nursing and various allied health fields.

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<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 207</td>
<td>Adolescent Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: PSY 100 minimum grade of &quot;C-&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This course covers the full spectrum of introductory topics in adolescent psychology. The area of greatest emphasis is on the psychological development of the adolescent. Major topics covered also include peer and adult interactions, self-image, teenage suicide, drugs, and depression. Resolution of the child/adult conflict, which is also discussed.

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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 209</td>
<td>Psychology of Adjustment</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This course is a study of the processes involved in the adjustment of the individual to the problems of everyday living. Emphasis is given to the study of the development of techniques or adjustment to meet conflict situations in the social environment. It includes consideration of adjustment mechanisms of major societal institutions.

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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 210</td>
<td>Behavior Modification</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Level I Prerequisites: PSY 100 or PSY 100</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This course covers basic behavioral principles and their applications to individuals with mental illness, developmental disabilities, closed head injuries, problems with aging, and problems of daily living. Students will learn to conduct psychosocial rehabilitation and psychoeducational groups.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 220</td>
<td>Human Development and Learning</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: PSY 100</td>
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<td>60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours</td>
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</table>

This course covers developmental topics including cognitive and psychosocial development from birth through adolescence. Major emphasis is placed on the role of parents and teachers in fostering learning and development. The topics of readiness to learn, learning theory, and planning for and assessing learning outcomes are addressed. For students planning to transfer to EMU, it is recommended that FETE 201 is taken at Eastern Michigan University concurrently with PSY 220.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 251</td>
<td>Education of Exceptional Children</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>(CCP 101 or PSY 100 or PSY 200 or PSY 206 or HSC 147)</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This course presents an overview of the major categories of exceptionality. Methods for identifying and working with children in child care, recreational and educational settings are explored. Working with an interdisciplinary team and partnering with parents is a major focus. A working knowledge of resources, a comfort level for working with exceptional children and their families, and exploring the roles of professionals who work with exceptional populations are stressed.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 257</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Level I Prerequisites: PSY 100</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This is a course dealing with the abnormalities of certain types of personalities, their origin, symptoms, developments and treatment, short of psychiatric competence. Main topics include: simple maladjustment; disturbances of emotional nature, of perception, memory, judgment, thought, disorders of mobility, speech, etc.; early symptoms of schizophrenia.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 260</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Sexuality</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours</td>
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This course provides a survey of the psychological research concerned with human sexuality. Areas presented include: research, anatomy, dysfunctions and their treatment, family planning methods, sexual communication, sexually transmitted diseases and sexual variation.
Radiography

RAD 100 Introduction to Radiography  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Radiography program  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course includes the history of radiography, medical specialties, health care delivery, organizational structure of a radiology department, professional development and ethics. It is an introductory course for the beginning radiographer with emphasis on acquainting students with the goals, philosophies and organizations of the radiography program and radiology department.

RAD 101 Methods in Patient Care  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Radiography program  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course is designed to teach the radiographer how to interact with the patient, to provide for his or her physical and emotional needs and how to assist in moving patients by using various transfer methods. Included is some lab practice in basic techniques such as taking vital signs, blood pressure, venipuncture, and airway management.

RAD 110 Clinical Education  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Radiography program  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 240 clinical, 0 other, 240 total contact hours  
This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper extremity, chest, and abdomen. Students gain knowledge about professional ethics, courtesy, and empathy in handling patients, film processing, and radiographic equipment. Admission to the Radiography program is required to register for this course.

RAD 111 Fundamentals of Radiography  
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 100  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
Imaging is the key to the primary responsibility of a radiographer. The intent of this course is to describe the various imaging modalities so that application of principles to produce optimum diagnostic radiographic images are understood.

RAD 112 Radiographic Positioning I  
Corequisites: RAD 110  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course introduces general principles relating to radiographic terminol-ogy, positioning, preliminary steps in radiography, operation of the control panel, and processing radiographs. Students will learn the routine procedures for producing and critiquing radiographs of the chest, abdomen, and upper extremity.

RAD 113 Radiographic Processing  
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 111  
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course covers the principles of processing including discussion on darkroom design, radiographic film characteristics, processing chemistry, trouble shooting, maintenance, evaluation of radiographic films to determine diagnostic inadequacies resulting from artifacts and to correct or compensate for the cause.

RAD 120 Clinical Education  
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 110  
Corequisites: RAD 123  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 240 clinical, 0 other, 240 total contact hours  
This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper and lower extremities, chest and abdomen, trunk, spine, and selected contrast studies. Students demonstrate their knowledge in the design and operational characteristics of equipment and accessories in diagnostic radiography.

RAD 123 Radiographic Positioning II  
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 112  
Corequisites: RAD 120  
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours  
This course covers the routine radiographic projections for the lower extremity, vertebral column, and bony thorax. Students will learn routine patient positioning methods and how to critique radiographs.

RAD 124 Principles of Radiographic Exposure  
Level I Prerequisites: Consent Required  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course includes a comprehensive study of radiographic exposure techniques, radiographic quality, the use of radiographic accessories and how to select and apply this equipment to various situations.

RAD 125 Radiographic Procedures and Related Anatomy  
3 credits
This course covers radiographic procedures in which a contrast medium is used for demonstrating structures which are not well visualized on routine radiographs.

RAD 127 Principles of Radiographic Exposure Laboratory  
7.5 lecture, 22.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours  
This course provides structured laboratory experience designed to illustrate film response to various exposure techniques. Emphasis is on evaluation of exposure techniques used in obtaining diagnostic information on x-ray film.

RAD 135 Pathology for Radiographers  
Corequisites: RAD 200  
Corequisites: RAD 225  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is a survey of basic pathology and includes a study of the disease process and how various diseases alter the appearance and function of human organisms, including infectious diseases, tumors, chemical injuries and the conditions of illness involving the systems of the body.

RAD 150 Clinical Education  
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 120  
0 lecture, 0 lab, 360 clinical, 0 other, 360 total contact hours  
This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper extremity, chest and abdomen, trunk, spine and selected contrast studies.
Radiography

RAD 200 Physical Foundations of Radiography 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers the theoretical and practical application of radiation physics with an emphasis on electromagnetic radiation, electricity, magnetism, x-ray circuitry, radiation production, and radiation’s interaction with matter.

RAD 215 Radiography of the Skull 2 credits
Corequisites: RAD 217
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Anatomy and radiography of the skull are studied so that students can correlate the relationship of external landmarks and positioning lines to specific internal structures. The course includes laboratory experience in skull positioning.

RAD 217 Clinical Education 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 150
Corequisites: RAD 215
0 lecture, 0 lab, 336 clinical, 0 other, 336 total contact hours
This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper and lower extremities, chest, abdomen, spinal column, contrast studies, and skull. Students demonstrate their knowledge in the design and operational characteristics of equipment and accessories in diagnostic radiography. Students participate in surgical procedures that require diagnostic imaging and demonstrate competency in operating portable radiography units.

RAD 218 Radiation Biology and Protection 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to Program and Consent required
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is designed to acquaint students with the effects of ionizing radiation on the cells which form human tissue. The interaction of radiation with matter and the effect of exposure factors on radiation dose, biological effects, unit of measurement, dose limiting recommendations and exposure monitoring are covered. Admission to the Radiography program and permission of the instructor is required to register for this course.

RAD 225 Clinical Education 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 217
Corequisites: RAD 135
Corequisites: RAD 200
0 lecture, 0 lab, 360 clinical, 0 other, 360 total contact hours
This course provides structured clinical experience in the application of knowledge and skills in positioning the upper and lower extremities, chest and abdomen, spinal column, contrast studies, and skull. Students demonstrate their knowledge in the design and operational characteristics of equipment and accessories in diagnostic radiography.

RAD 240 Clinical Education 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 225
0 lecture, 0 lab, 225 clinical, 0 other, 225 total contact hours
Structured clinical experience is provided in all areas of radiography. Electives in specialized areas are explored (i.e., ultrasound, computed tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, radiation therapy, and nuclear medicine).

RAD 280 Radiographic Critique 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: RAD 112, RAD 123, RAD 124, and RAD 127
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course identifies and examines the technical factors that contribute to the formation of the radiographic image. Through discussion and demonstration, student learn how to critically analyze a radiograph and to determine how to modify the technical factors used in order to improve the quality.

RAD 290 International Studies in Radiography 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Instructor permission required
5 lecture, 25 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This course offers students in radiography the opportunity to use their radiography training in a new and exciting venue. Each year the students will travel to Peru to do field work and research on mummies, human and animal bones, pottery, and other artifacts. Students will also get the opportunity to compare the cultural differences between Peru and the United States, and will visit various historical sites within Peru.

Reading

REA 040 Elements of Reading 6 credits
Level I Prerequisites: COMPASS Reading score less than 41 or permission of department chair
90 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 90 other, 180 total contact hours
This is an introductory reading course designed for students who have always struggled with reading comprehension, decoding of new words, vocabulary and spelling. Students meet as a class for 12 hours each week and benefit from a combination of large group instruction, on-on-one reading time and self-paced computerized practice. This course is required for students who score below 36 on the COMPASS Reading test and must be taken before taking any other credit courses offered at WCC. The course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory (S/U) grading system. Students who have not successfully completed REA 040 may not take it again. Students who have not successfully completed REA 040 may repeat it once. For other reading courses, see Academic Skills (ACS).

REA 050 Reading Comprehension 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: REA 040 with an "S" grade or COMPASS Reading score 36-59, score higher than 59 needs consent
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 45 other, 105 total contact hours
This is a low-intermediate reading comprehension course for students who feel lost after reading a passage even though they know all or most of the words. Students meet as a class for 7 hours each week and benefit from a combination of large group instruction and one-on-one reading time. This course is required for students who score 36-50 on the COMPASS Reading test and must be taken as a first course. The course uses the satisfactory/unsatisfactory (S/U) grading system. Students who want to register for additional credits may take ENG 050 concurrently with this course and/or an appropriate math class. Students who have successfully completed REA 050 may not take it again. Students who have not successfully completed REA 050 may repeat it once. For other reading courses, see Academic Skills (ACS).
Real Estate

RES 100 Real Estate Principles and Prelicense 4 credits
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is an introductory survey course in real estate principles, practices, and concepts. Students see a broad overview of the real estate field, including varieties of residential and commercial brokerage, property financing, appraisal, investment, property management, land planning, property description, legal documents and contracts, title insurance, construction, condominiums, fair housing, civil rights, Board of Realtor functions, and state licensure and regulation. The course can begin an academic foundation in real estate, provide information to homeowners and investors, determine a career interest in real estate, or meet the state course prerequisite to taking the State of Michigan exam for a Real Estate Salesperson’s license. This course is approved by the State of Michigan.

RES 120 Real Estate Finance 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers methods of financing residential, commercial, and income properties. Includes sources of funds, affordability issues, applications for loans, lender processing and risk analysis, creative financing, government programs, tax considerations, and secondary marketing. This course can help satisfy the State of Michigan education requirements for Real Estate Brokers. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 120.

RES 130 Real Estate Appraisal 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers the nature of value, foundations of appraisal, valuation processes (including cost, market, income approaches, capitalization theory, and discounted cash flow). Also covered are appraisal ethics and reporting, and uses of the computer in residential and commercial appraising and valuation consulting. This course helps satisfy the State of Michigan course requirements for Real Estate Broker and Real Estate Appraiser licenses. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 130.

RES 140 Real Estate Law 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers the laws and legal principles involved in residential and commercial real estate. Topics include evidence of title, deeds, financing, sale contracts, legal position of brokers, leases, zoning, fair housing and real estate taxes. This course helps satisfy the State of Michigan requirements for Real Estate Appraiser and Real Estate Broker licenses. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 140.

RES 150 Real Estate Investment 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course covers investment in and development of land, homes, apartments, office buildings retail centers, warehouses and hotels. Examples from the community and other states are used to illustrate the course objectives. Topics include financing, taxation and exchanges. This course helps satisfy the State of Michigan Real Estate Broker education prelicense requirement. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 150.

RES 160 Real Estate Property Management 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to all the subfields of real estate property management including apartments, office, retail, and warehouse management. Materials used in this course are from the Institute for Real Estate Management (IREM), which is part of the National Association of Realtors (NAR) and other sources. This course helps satisfy the State of Michigan Real Estate Broker education prelicense requirement. It is recommended, but not required, that RES 100 be taken before RES 160.

RES see Real Estate

Robotics

ROB 121 Robotics I 4 credits
45 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This is the first course in a four-course series. This is a beginning level course exposing students to various aspects of industrial robots and automated manufacturing. This includes an introduction to hands-on programming. Emphasis is placed on application of flexible automation, types of programming, sensors, and types of robots. Field trips to local manufacturing firms using robotic equipment help the student understand and witness concepts presented in class.

ROB 174 ROB Co-op Education I 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the first of two possible co-op experiences.

ROB 212 Robotics II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ROB 121
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This class concentrates on programming techniques for industrial robots. Students learn to program different types of robots incorporating inputs and outputs into their programs. The course is based on a series of student projects that, step by step, introduce each new command or concept. Students spend most of the class time in the lab and are expected to spend extra hours during scheduled open labs. Students who have experience equivalent to ROB 121 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

ROB 222 Robotics Simulation 2 credits
Corequisites: ROB 223
15 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides an introduction to Robotic Simulation using the IGrip software. Students learn how to build computer simulated models of robotic workcells. Programming and running these simulations are also covered. Hands-on use of the software is an integral part of the course. This course should be taken the same semester as ROB 223 Robotics III.
Robots

ROB 223 Robotics III 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ROB 212
Corequisites: ROB 222
15 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Students learn to work with peripheral devices in various robotic work-cells. Labs include part recognition, sorting, counting, measuring, and palletizing. Programmable controllers are used to interface robots with other automated equipment. Students are introduced to automated conveyors, vision systems, bar coding, and automated welding. It is recommended that students complete ELE 224 Programmable Controllers before taking this course. This course should be taken the same semester as ROB 222 Robotic Simulation.

ROB 224 Robotics IV 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ROB 223
30 lecture, 60 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 90 total contact hours
This course involves advanced programming of robots and programmable controllers in an integrated workcell. Problems related to maintenance and trouble-shooting constitute a major segment of the course. A group project involving the design and construction of a workcell that simulates some industrial process is an enjoyable conclusion to this program.

ROB 274 ROB Co-op Education II 1-3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: ROB 174 and Consent required
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 120 other, 120 total contact hours
In this course, students gain skills from a new experience in an approved, compensated, industry-related position. Together with the instructor and employer, students set up work assignments and learning objectives to connect classroom learning with career-related work experience. This is the second of two Co-op courses.

Science

SCI 101 The Nature of Science 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course allows students to acquire an appreciation of the importance of the natural sciences to everyday life. The emphasis is on science as a way to evaluate the validity of scientific information in the media and on the Internet. The goal is for students to be able to apply the basic laws, concepts, and themes that underlie our natural world in order to place important public issues such as the environment, energy, and medical advances in a scientific context.

Sociology

SOC 100 Principles of Sociology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines human interaction and the products of that interaction including social structure and institutions, culture, social order, conflict and change. Emphasis is placed on the connection between self and society; that we think, feel and act as we do largely because of social forces that pressure us to conform or to deviate from social expectations.

SOC 201 Medical Sociology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines social and behavioral factors that account for the social differences in getting sick, getting care, getting well and staying well. Emphasis is placed on the socio-cultural definitions and distributions of illness, lifestyle, stress and illness, taking the sick role, seeking and using health care services, socialization of health workers, consumer-provider interaction, organization and distribution of services. Some issues which are examined pertain to the cost of care and health insurance, prevention, self-help movement, underserved groups, bio-medical technology and the quality of life.

SOC 202 Criminology 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
An examination is provided of the theories which attempt to explain criminal behavior. Punishment versus rehabilitation schools of thought is dealt with as well as capital punishment. Attention is also given to the functioning of police and court systems.

SOC 202 Aging & Society 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines social and social-psychological principles, practices, and problems of the aging process. Topics include the social and personal attitudes toward aging, ageism, role changes in mid-life to later life, and adaptive challenges of retirement: needs and problems relevant to housing, health care, finances, social support systems, and community services. Other issues such as political activity and cross-cultural differences are addressed.

SOC 205 Race & Ethnic Relations 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course provides an examination of the basic concepts of racial and ethnic relations and the concept of race. It examines and analyzes the course of oppression and suppression, superiority and inferiority, and majorities and minorities in racial subgroups.

SOC 207 Social Problems 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines how social forces can create and maintain or prevent major social problems that result from people’s efforts to meet their growth and survival needs. Emphasis is placed on the structural, institutional, technological and social-psychological causes, consequences, and solutions of problems relevant to inequality, institutional crises, deviance and social control, population pressures and ecological problems.

SOC 230 Marriage and Family 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course examines the principles, practices, and problems of mate selection, marriage, family and singleness. Emphasis is placed on how Socio-cultural changes are reshaping lifestyle, choices, parenting, communication building and maintaining relationships.

SOC 250 Juvenile Delinquency 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
The growing-up process of late childhood and adolescence from a sociological and cultural viewpoint is a focus of this class. Problems of the individual in his/her social environment, group forces which lead to maladjustment and sociological principles for working with youth from the viewpoint of parent, teacher, police and youth organization leader are analyzed.
Spanish

SPN 109 Beginning Conversational Spanish I 2 credits
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
Conversational in approach, this course assumes that the student has no previous knowledge of the language. It is designed for those who want to practice the fundamentals of spoken Spanish to enhance their travel enjoyment in Spain and Latin America. The course also promotes an appreciation of the Hispanic world. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously SPN 120.

SPN 110 Beginning Conversational Spanish II 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: SPN 109 or SPN 120 or one semester of college Spanish
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This is a continuation of SPN 109. This course is designed to further develop the skills acquired in Spanish 109. It is for students interested in expanding their speaking and comprehension skills, and their knowledge of Spanish grammar and Hispanic culture. This course does not satisfy four year college language requirements. This course was previously SPN 121.

SPN 111 First Year Spanish I 5 credits
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This is a beginning and transferable course in Spanish which emphasizes the communicative approach. Classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions assist the student in progressing effectively in the four language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Cultural aspects of the Spanish-speaking world are also highlighted.

SPN 119 Spanish Language Adventures 1 credit
0 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 15 other, 15 total contact hours
This course of independent study can be undertaken during any of the college field trip 'Adventures' to Spanish-speaking countries. Students live in the host country for the duration of the Adventure, visit and study firsthand the outstanding cultural attractions, and have the opportunity to practice Spanish throughout their stay.

SPN 122 First Year Spanish II 5 credits
Level I Prerequisites: SPN 111
75 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
A continuation of SPN 111. This is a transferable course which emphasizes basic conversation tools and grammatical structures. Classroom work and aural/oral practice sessions assist the student in developing communicative competence in the target language. Cultural aspects of the Spanish-speaking world are also highlighted.

SPN 211 Intermediate Conversational Spanish 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: SPN 110
30 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 30 total contact hours
This flexibly structured course provides vocabulary expansion and cultural insights through total student involvement in the conversation practice sessions. Students who have experience equivalent to SPN 113 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the pre-requisite.

SPN 213 Second Year Spanish I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: SPN 122
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is an intermediate course in Spanish that covers all of the basic grammar. Emphasis is on the written form through composition. Students who have experience equivalent to SPN 122 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

SPN 224 Second Year Spanish II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: SPN 213
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a continuation of SPN 213 with special attention to reading and translating Spanish and Latin American short stories, essays, poetry, etc. Students who have experience equivalent to SPN 213 may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

Tax

TAX

TAX 101 Income Taxes for Individuals 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This is a beginning course in Individual Tax Return preparation covering both Federal and Michigan taxes that affect individuals. Students receive practical experience in preparation of an income tax return, both manually and using tax return computer software. The course is the beginning of a series of courses designed for those seeking employment as paraprofessionals in the tax field. Individuals who simply wish to understand their own taxes can benefit as well. Students must be able to work with numbers and computer applications. It is recommended that students complete MTH 163 or have a minimum COMPASS Algebra score of 46.

United Association Supervision

UAS see United Association Supervision
UAT see United Association Training

United Association Supervision

UAS 111 Introduction to Construction Supervision I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Construction Supervision Program
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This course concentrates on the management and supervisory skills needed by new first-line supervisors. The course has practical applications taken from common workplace situations. Because employees generally receive promotion to supervision based on their technical expertise, this course provides the new management and people skills that add to these technical abilities.

UAS 122 Construction Supervision II 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Construction Supervision Program and UAS 111
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This supervision course helps the student develop practical, operational management skills in the functional areas of planning, organizing, leading and controlling construction projects.
### United Association Supervision

**UAS 211 Construction Supervision III**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Construction Supervision Program and UAS 111  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This class covers basic human resources activities applicable to the construction industry. It covers employment techniques, wages and hours, job evaluation, training, employee performance reviews, collective bargaining, employment counseling and collateral benefits such as pensions and fringe benefits. The course also focuses on skills required to manage work habits and a career. It offers a system of goal management and tools for development, refining, and building interpersonal skills.

**UAS 222 Project Management in the Construction Industry**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Construction Supervision Program, UAS 122, and UAS 211  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course examines the various stakeholders of the construction project and their relationship to each other, with an emphasis on the balance maintained among the competing needs of these parties. Students become familiar with the basic functions of a project and how the activities performed contribute to the overall profitability and health of the project as a whole. The course prepares students to handle conflict in the workplace. Emphasis is on the impact at work and how to choose and apply approaches for resolving conflict. The course examines problem-solving techniques and methods.

**UAS 226 Legal Aspects of Construction**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Construction Supervision Program and UAS 111  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course provides an in-depth study of the legal aspects of the construction industry. Students explore contracts and the law of the contract at large, obligations of the parties, remedies under the contract, administration of the contract, warranties, bonds, payments, and subcontracting. Operational liabilities are also covered and include topics such as liabilities for defective structures, limitations of actions, claims processing, and dispute resolution.

### United Association Training

**UAT 111 Introduction to Industrial Teacher Training**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus on the principles of learning, elements of trade teaching and the methods of teaching an applied technical skill.

**UAT 121 Industrial Teacher Training II**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus on developing instructional objectives, planning and presenting related information lessons and the methods of teaching a second applied technical skill.

**UAT 131 Industrial Teacher Training III**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus on the development of written tests, an elective professional skill, and a third teaching demonstration in a technical skill area.

**UAT 141 Industrial Teacher Training IV**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus on discussion and interaction techniques, an elective professional skill and the teaching methods in a fourth technical skill area.

**UAT 151 Industrial Teacher Training V**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus on innovations and problems in trade teaching, an elective professional skills, and methods of teaching in a fifth technical skill area.

**UAT 161 Technical Seminar**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus on the methods of teaching a technical skill area. Special approval required and will replace UAT 121, 131, 141, or 151.

**UAT 171 Professional Seminar**  
3 credits  
Level I Prerequisites: Admission to the Industrial Training Program  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course will focus on instructional methodology and practices for the trade-related instructor. Special approval required and will replace UAT 121, 131, 141, or 151.

**UAT 201 Advanced Instructor Training I**  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

**UAT 202 Advanced Instructor Training II**  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

**UAT 203 Advanced Instructor Training III**  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

**UAT 204 Advanced Instructor Training IV**  
3 credits  
Level II Prerequisites: UAT 151  
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours  
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22 1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.
### UAT 205 Advanced Instructor Training V
3 credits

**Course Description:**
This course is designed for graduates of the 5-year UA instructor training program. Trade teachers will expand their skills and knowledge in teaching techniques and methodologies, as well as technological concepts. The student will select one 45 hour module or two 22.1/2 hour modules from unit one or unit two.

**Course Prerequisites:** UAT 151
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

### UAT 276 Orbital Tube Welding
1.5 credits

**Course Description:**
Introduction to orbital fusion butt welding (no filler wire) as used in semiconductor, pharmaceutical, biotechnology, and food and beverage plants. This course is designed for students with a TIG welding background. Limited enrollment permits "hands-on" welding time on the equipment. Journeypersons selecting this course should come to class in safe working clothes.

**Course Prerequisites:**
15 lecture, 7.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 22.5 total contact hours

### UAT 277 GTAW - Wire Feed Machine Welding
1.5 credits

**Course Description:**
This course provides the welder/operator a basic understanding of the orbital pipe welding process. The course introduces the theory of operation, technology comparison of analog and microprocessor-controlled systems, equipment set-up, and safety issues. The course features the Liburdi/Dimetric GTAW wire feed machine welding equipment.

**Course Prerequisites:**
15 lecture, 7.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 22.5 total contact hours

### UAT 279 UA Certified Machine
1.5 credits

**Course Description:**
Cutting, Severing, and Beveling

This course is designed to teach the Journeyperson how to machine the many different joint designs used in our industry today. Each student is required to have a calculator, ruler, paper and pencil, safety glasses, and attend class in safe working clothes. To receive UA certification in this course, each Journeyperson is required to pass a practical and written exam.

**Course Prerequisites:**
15 lecture, 7.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 22.5 total contact hours

### UAT 280 Aluminum Pipe Welding (GTAW)
1.5 credits

**Course Description:**
This course covers the GTAW aluminum pipe welding at the highest level of technology currently in use in the field. The equipment manufacturers and the UA have provided the skill to establish standard procedures which are unique to aluminum pipe welds. Enrollment is limited to those who have a minimum of five (5) years of GTAW experience.

**Course Prerequisites:**
15 lecture, 7.5 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 22.5 total contact hours

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### Video Production

#### VID 101 Video Production I
3 credits

**Course Description:**
This is an introductory course that teaches students the basics of video production. Students are guided through a series of demonstrations and hands-on exercises to develop their skills. A brief overview of the history and language of production is included. Students who have completed a high school or college course in Mac Graphics or have equivalent work experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

**Course Prerequisites:**
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

#### VID 102 Video Production II
3 credits

**Course Description:**
This course is designed to develop and expand skills learned in VID 101. More in-depth study of storyboarding, shot lists, scriptwriting, budgeting, videography, lighting, audio, and more advanced production techniques are covered. Through a combination of lecture and hands-on exercises, students develop skills to produce various styles of productions. Depending on the students’ interest, they may produce a finished informational, public service, advertisement, narrative, or artistic video production.

**Course Prerequisites:**
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

#### VID 110 Digital Video Editing I
3 credits

**Course Description:**
This course introduces students to non-linear digital editing (computer editing). A brief overview of the editing process is covered. Students learn the basics of importing (digitizing) video, basic editing techniques, trimming clips, basic effect palettes, overlying audio with video, recording narration and music, and saving the finished production to digital tape as well as QuickTime file. Students who have had a high school or college course in Mac Graphics or equivalent work experience may contact the instructor to waive the prerequisite.

**Course Prerequisites:**
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours

#### VID 112 Digital Video Editing II
4 credits

**Course Description:**
Students learn advanced editing techniques using Final Cut Pro software on a Mac G4 computer. Students study and develop skills in system configuration and language, rough cut editing, editing for effect, match frame editing, printing to video/multimedia or web, as well as editing their own footage from VID 102. A combination of lecture and hands-on experience are combined to develop editing skills.

**Course Prerequisites:**
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours

#### VID 276 Advanced Video Graphics I
3 credits

**Course Description:**
This course introduces students to motion graphics composition for film/video and internet distribution. Students learn the role of motion graphics in these media. Adobe After Effects is used as the main tool to create motion graphics compositions. Students learn the basics of visual effects terminology, effect keying and transparency, keyframing, synchronizing compositions to music, compression codecs required for output optimization, and saving the finished composition to a variety of film/video and internet ready formats such as Apple QuickTime. Lecture, hands-on experience and creative mentoring are combined to develop motion graphics compositing skills. Students gain a working knowledge of After Effects and are exposed to examples of work from industry professionals for inspiration. This course was previously VID 299.

**Course Prerequisites:**
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 15 other, 60 total contact hours

#### VID 280 DVD Authoring
3 credits

**Course Description:**
DVD authoring will give students the skills to create interactive DVD’s using digital video, graphic files, photographs and any other multi-media formats. With the use of menus, buttons, subtitles, alternate languages and sound tracks, this course will be an excellent way for students to create a portfolio and add an additional skill on their resume.

**Course Prerequisites:**
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
Welding & Fabrication

WAF 100 Fundamentals of Welding 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 may enroll concurrently) and (COMPASS Writing = 81 or ENG 091 may enroll concurrently) 15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a basic combination welding course dealing with oxy-acetylene and arc welding designed to meet the needs of students enrolled in Auto Body Repair, Auto Mechanics, Detailer Draftsman, etc. Typical applications are made in a laboratory setting.

WAF 101 Acetylene Welding 2 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (COMPASS Reading = 70 or ACS 070 concurrent enrollment allowed) and (COMPASS Writing = 81) or ENG 091 concurrent enrollment allowed 15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Designed for students who need a knowledge of oxy-acetylene welding and a degree of skill required by industry. Primarily for students whose occupations are associated with welding.

WAF 102 Basic ARC Welding 2 credits
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This introductory course in arc welding covers theory and practice, and proper procedures for various welding positions. Topics include A.C. and D.C. welding, electrode identification, classification and proper applications to typical operations.

WAF 103 Heli-ARC Welding 2 credits
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Instruction is given in tungsten, inert gas, and shielded arc welding. Manually operated torches are used on such metals as aluminum, stainless and mild steels; includes theory directly related to the composition and properties of these metals.

WAF 104 Soldering & Brazing 2 credits
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is designed to provide basic knowledge of soft soldering, brazing, silver soldering, copper tubing and fittings, brazing of steel, silver soldering of copper and stainless. Practical application included.

WAF 105 Welding for Art & Engineering 2 credits
15 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This is a basic welding class. No welding experience is necessary. Oxy-acetylene (welding and cutting), arc welding and soldering and brazing are explored with hands-on training provided. Students work on class competencies, at their own pace, beginning with safety practices and set-up in each area. The welding lab has individual work stations for a no waiting to work and a safe atmosphere. Students are given personalized instruction on every class objective to help with their mastery of the art of welding.

WAF 106 Blueprint Reading for Welders 3 credits
45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hours
This class is designed for the welders who are responsible for properly locating weld on the weldment and determining weld size, contour, length, type of filler metal and any applicable welding procedures.

WAF 111 Welding I Oxy-Acetylene 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course focuses on the use of oxy-acetylene equipment to perform such operations as butt, lap, and fillet welds using filler rods; flame cutting, brazing and silver soldering. Safety procedures and practices of gas welding are emphasized.

WAF 112 Welding II Basic ARC 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course involves the use of arc welding equipment both A.C. and D.C. to perform such operations as butt, lap and fillet welds using bare and shielded electrodes, all-purpose and special electrodes. Study of electrical welding, power supplies and electrodes is included. Safety procedures are stressed.

WAF 123 Welding III Advanced Oxy-Acetylene (DAW) 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
Advanced instruction is provided in oxy-acetylene welding with emphasis on out of position welded joints. Procedures are covered and put in practice for fabricated welded joints on steel plate and pipe. Related theory is included.

WAF 124 Welding IV Advanced ARC (SMAW) 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
Advanced instruction is provided in arc welding using both A.C. and D.C. arc welding equipment. Emphasis is on out of position welded joints in mild steel, alloy steels and procedures covered for cutting, beveling and fabricating various welded joints. Related theory, codes and standards are included.

WAF 200 Layout Theory Welding 3 credits
30 lecture, 45 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 75 total contact hours
This course involves layout problem solving for the welder including techniques using layout die, combination squares, protractors, center heads, trammel points, dividers, and straightedges. Template making for pipe cutting and joining is emphasized. A basic math review and the properties of a circle such as radius, chords, and degrees of angularity for jobs done in the field are included.

WAF 201 Special Topics in Welding 1-8 credits
Level I Prerequisites: WAF 105 or WAF 111 or WAF 112 or WAF 227 0 lecture, 0 lab, 15 clinical, 120 other, 135 total contact hours
The focus of this course varies, depending on students’ individual goals and objectives. Some students may use this course to construct a project, others may wish to brush up their skills for a welding certification. Credits and contact hours will vary for each student. Students complete a “plan of work” during the first class.

WAF 205 Plumbing and Pipelfitting I 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: MTH 039 or COMPASS Prealgebra = 24 45 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 45 total contact hour
This course is a practical study of plumbing and pipelfitting fundamentals as well as the classifications and functions of boilers, steam, and hot water heating systems. Heating code is also covered.
WAF 206 Plumbing and Pipefitting II 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: TRI 201 or WAF 205
60 lecture, 0 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course is a continuation of Plumbing and Pipefitting I. Participants learn about water supply, waste disposal, drainage, venting, unit sanitation equipment, and plumbing codes. Students who have equivalent experience may contact the instructor for permission to waive the prerequisite.

WAF 210 Welding Metallurgy 3 credits
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
This course focuses on identification of metal properties through testing. It also covers the effects of alloying elements, specification use, and application of steel alloys and stainless steel. The principles of heat treatment of metals in various welding applications are included.

WAF 215 Welding V Advanced GTAW & GMAW 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course involves tungsten-inert gas shield arc welding with manually operated torch on such metals as aluminum, mild steel and stainless steel. Technical theory directly related to T.I.G. welding including the composition and properties of metals.

WAF 226 Specialized Welding Procedures 4 credits
Level I Prerequisites: (WAF 123 and WAF 124 and WAF 215) minimum grade of "C" or consent required
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course involves specialized oxy-acetylene welding, inert gas-shield arc and GMAW MIG welding. Emphasis is given to aluminum, stainless steel, high alloy steels and cast iron. Procedures for welding of the exotic metals such as titanium, columbium, zirconium, and molybdenum are included. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

WAF 227 Basic Fabrication 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: WAF 105
30 lecture, 30 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
For advanced welders planning to use their welding skills in manufacturing, this class teaches the skills necessary to design, cut and fit pieces to be welded. Welders are trained in the use of modern machines for bending, punching, cutting and shaping. Each student takes a self-chosen project and carries it through from blueprints to actual assembly. Estimation of material and labor costs is included.

WAF 229 Shape Cutting Operations 3 credits
Level I Prerequisites: Consent required
45 lecture, 15 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 60 total contact hours
Students learn the shape-cutting process with oxy-acetylene and plasma cutting torches. With the use of the optical eye and Burny IV N.C. control, students learn how to cut mild steel, aluminum and stainless steel parts. Instructor consent is required to register for this course.

WAF 209 MIG Welding 4 credits
30 lecture, 90 lab, 0 clinical, 0 other, 120 total contact hours
This course focuses on the use of MIG equipment to perform such operations as BUTT, LAP, and fillet welds. The course emphasizes all weld positions using solid and flux cored wires.
## Curriculum Changes for Fall 2004

### Course Changes: Code, Title, and Credit Changes

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## Curriculum Changes

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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 118</td>
<td>MS DOS for Technicians</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>SCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Natural Sciences</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 150</td>
<td>PC Hardware Concepts and Troubleshooting</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>TRI 133</td>
<td>Commercial Property Maintenance II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 155</td>
<td>Advanced Computer Concepts and Troubleshooting</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>TRI 135</td>
<td>Commercial Property Maintenance III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 218A</td>
<td>Modern Hardware Installation, Configuration, Troubleshooting</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>TRI 140</td>
<td>Millwright Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 225A</td>
<td>Network Installation and Troubleshooting</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>TRI 201</td>
<td>Plumbing and Pipefitting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLP 213</td>
<td>Hydraulic Controls</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>TRI 202</td>
<td>Plumbing and Pipefitting II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP 100</td>
<td>Introduction to the Internet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>TRI 240</td>
<td>Plant Layout and Material Handling Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Curriculum Changes

New Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Title</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Deg/Cert</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child Care and Education</td>
<td>CVCE</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Forensics</td>
<td>CVCF</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Forensics</td>
<td>APCF</td>
<td>Associate in Applied Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Systems Security</td>
<td>APCSS</td>
<td>Associate in Applied Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction Supervision</td>
<td>CTCNS</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-Business</td>
<td>CVEBUS</td>
<td>Advanced Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care Foundations</td>
<td>CTHCF</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>AAJOUR</td>
<td>Associate in Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraprofessional Portfolio Preparation</td>
<td>CTPAPP</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surveying Assistant</td>
<td>CTSA</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>ASTWRT</td>
<td>Associate in Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program Changes: changes in title, code, and degree/certificate awarded

This list does not include changes in program requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Previous Code and Title</th>
<th>Current Code and Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APCC Child Care</td>
<td>APCCP Child Care Professional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPCN0P Computer Networking Operating Systems II</td>
<td>CVCN02 Computer Networking Operating Systems II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVCSS1 Computer Systems Security I</td>
<td>CTIA Information Assurance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVCSS2 Computer Systems Security II</td>
<td>CVNS Network Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTECOM E-Commerce</td>
<td>CTEBF E-Business Fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTFMA Facility Management Administration</td>
<td>CVFMAD Facility Management Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVFLPA Fluid Power Technology</td>
<td>CTFLPW Fluid Power</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AAGSLA General Studies in Liberal Arts</td>
<td>AALAT Liberal Arts Transfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASHVAR Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration</td>
<td>APHVCR Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFPIC Journeyperson Industrial</td>
<td>CTAC Apprentice Completion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVMTTA Machine Tool Technology</td>
<td>CTMTTC Machine Tool Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTMAS Medical Assistant</td>
<td>CTMAS Medical Office Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVNCP Numerical Control Programming</td>
<td>CTNCPC Numerical Control Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTRCT Residential Construction Technology</td>
<td>CTRCON Residential Construction Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APROB Robotics Technology</td>
<td>APATEC Automation Technology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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## Discontinued Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Title</th>
<th>Program Code</th>
<th>Degree/Certificate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electrical and Computer Engineering</td>
<td>ASECE</td>
<td>Associate in Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Studies in Math and Science</td>
<td>ASGSMS</td>
<td>Associate in Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities and Social Science</td>
<td>AAHSAA</td>
<td>Associate in Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Arts Honors Transfer</td>
<td>AALAHT</td>
<td>Associate in Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Tool Technology</td>
<td>APMTTM</td>
<td>Associate in Applied Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical/Manufacturing Engineering Technology</td>
<td>APMETT</td>
<td>Associate in Applied Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Design</td>
<td>CPMDES</td>
<td>Post-Associate Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Transcription</td>
<td>CTMTR</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Control Programming</td>
<td>APNCPM</td>
<td>Associate in Applied Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Personnel
Personnel

This is a partial list. For a comprehensive list of personnel, refer to the WCC Staff Directory.

■ Board of Trustees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member</th>
<th>Term Expires</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Richard W. Bailey, Trustee</td>
<td>December 31, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerry Jernigan, Treasurer</td>
<td>December 31, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard J. Landau, Secretary</td>
<td>December 31, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roger Lane, Trustee</td>
<td>December 31, 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diana McKnight-Morton, Vice Chair</td>
<td>December 31, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Rutledge, Trustee</td>
<td>December 31, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Schroer, Chair</td>
<td>December 31, 2004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

■ Executive Officers

Whitworth, Larry L. .........................................................1998
President
- B.A. - Adrian College
- M.B.A. - Duquesne University
- Ed.D. - University of Pittsburgh

Palay, Roger ..............................................................1975
Vice President for Instruction
- B.S. - University of Chicago
- M.S. - University of Wisconsin

Wojnowski, Judith L.......................................................1978
Vice President of Administration and Finance
- B.S. - Canisius College
- C.P.A. - State of Michigan

Flowers, Damon .........................................................1994
Associate Vice President of Facilities Development and Operations
- B.S. - Lawrence Technological University
- M.S. - Central Michigan University

Kruzel, Douglas P. ....................................................2001
Associate Vice President of Human Resources
- B.S. - University of Toledo
- M.B.A. - University of Toledo

Lawson, Wendy ..........................................................2003
Associate Vice President of Development, Grants and Governmental Relations
- B.A. - The University of Michigan
- M.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Ladha, Aminmohamed J. ...........................................1995
Chief Information Officer
- B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
- M.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Williams, Calvin .....................................................1969
Associate Vice President of Student Services
- A.B. - Western Michigan University
- A.M. - The University of Michigan
- Ph.D. - The University of Michigan

■ Deans

Abernethy, Bill .....................................................1993
Dean of Humanities and Social Sciences
- B.A. - University of Oregon
- M.A. - University of Oregon
- Ph.D. - University of Wisconsin

Blain, Adella M.......................................................1975
Dean of Learning Resources
- B.A. - The University of Michigan
- M.A.L.S. - The University of Michigan

Blakey, Linda S. ......................................................1988
Dean of Enrollment Services
- B.S. - The University of Michigan
- M.S. - The University of Nevada at Las Vegas
- M.A. - The University of Michigan

Dries, Cathie ......................................................1989
Dean of Continuing Education and Community Services
- A.A. - Delta Community College
- B.A. - Michigan State University
- M.A. - Central Michigan University

Lee, Granville W. ...................................................1990
Dean of Health and Applied Technologies
- B.S. - New York University
- M.B.A. - University of Dayton
- Ed. Spec. - Wayne State University

Showalter, Martha ..................................................1980
Dean of Math, Natural and Behavioral Sciences
- B.S. - Ohio State University
- B.A. - Ohio State University
- M.Ed. - University of Houston
Taylor, Patricia A. .........................................................2002
Dean of Academic Placement, Counseling, and Support Services
B.A. - Central Michigan University
M.A. - Central Michigan University
Ed.D. - Eastern Michigan University

Wilson, Rosemary .........................................................1986
Dean of Business and Computer Technologies
B.S. - Milligan College
M.B.A. - University of Notre Dame

Faculty and Professional Staff

Abella, Mohammed .........................................................1999
Faculty: Mathematics
B.S. - University of Bradford, England
M.S. - University of Miami
Ph.D. - University of Miami

Abrams, Terry .........................................................1990
Faculty: Visual Arts
B.F.A. - Maryland Institute College of Art and Design
E.D.M. - Boston University
Certificate - Agfa-Gevaert

Adler, Sally .........................................................1993
Faculty: Visual Arts
B.S. - Pennsylvania State University
M.S. - Pennsylvania State University
Certificate - PA Dept of Education

Aeils, Larry .........................................................1999
Director of Enrollment: Enrollment Services
B.B.A. - Cleary College
M.S. - Walsh College

Allison, Lynn M. .........................................................1988
Faculty: Business Office Systems
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.B.E. - Eastern Michigan University

Anders, Derek F. .........................................................1999
Specialist: Information Systems
Certificate - Washtenaw Community College
A.D. - Livonia Career Center

Anderson, Laurence A. .........................................................1998
Faculty: Performing Arts
B.A. - Butler University
M.F.A. - The University of Michigan

Atkinson, John H. .........................................................1997
Faculty: Public Service Training
B.A. - The University of Michigan
J.D. - Detroit College of Law
M.P.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Avinger, Charles .........................................................1992
Faculty: English / Writing
B.S. - University of Alabama
M.A. - University of Alabama

Babcock, H. Lind .........................................................1994
Faculty: Visual Arts Technology
B.F.A. - Michigan State University
M.A. - Central Michigan University
M.F.A. - Kent State University

Bailey, Roseanne .........................................................2003
Annual Fund Manager: Development, Grants and Governmental Relations
B.A. – Purdue University

Baker, Gerald A. .........................................................1975
Faculty: Allied Health / Radiography
A.A.S. - Wayne County Community College
B.S. - Ferris State University
R.T. - The American Registry of Radiologic Technologists
M.Ed. - The University of Michigan

Baker, Jennifer L. .........................................................1995
Faculty: Visual Arts Technology
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.F.A. - Rhode Island School of Design

Baker, Mark E. .........................................................1994
Firearms Range Master: Public Service Training
A.D. - Henry Ford Community College

Barrie, Maryam .........................................................2002
Faculty: English / Writing
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Batell, Mark F. .........................................................1984
Faculty: Mathematics
B.A. - Knox College
M.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Bayer, Deborah K. .........................................................1994
Faculty: English / Writing
B.A. - Michigan State University
M.A. - Michigan State University
Beauchamp, Jillaine ................................................. 1976
Faculty: Culinary and Hospitality Management
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.S. - The University of Michigan

Benin, Michelle .................................................. 1998
Specialist: Human Resource Management

Bhattacharyya, Nilotpal ......................................... 1999
Unix Administrator: Information Services
B.M.S. - University of Gauhati

Biederman, Rosalyn L. ........................................... 1967
Faculty/Department Chair: Foreign Languages
B.A. - Ohio State University
M.A. - Ohio State University

Bieszk, Rita ...................................................... 1999
Budget Analyst: Financial Services

Bila, Dennis W. .................................................... 1969
Faculty/Department Chair: Mathematics
B.S. - Central Michigan University
M.A. - Wayne State University

Bishop, Todd ..................................................... 2001
Facilities Project Manager: Facilities Management
Certificate - State of Michigan

Bogue, Robert A. .................................................. 1984
Instructional Lab Assistant: Automotive Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
Certificate - State of Michigan
B.S.Ed. - The University of Michigan
Certificate - A.S.E.

Bracco, Patrick .................................................... 2000
Manager, Systems Development: Information Services
B.S.E. - The University of Michigan
M.S.E. - The University of Michigan

Brandenburg, Elaine M. ......................................... 1997
Director: Contract Training Project
B.S. - Michigan State University

Brown, Kate M. ..................................................... 1988
Specialist: Student Resources/Women’s Center
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S.W. - Eastern Michigan University

Brunt, Jennifer .................................................... 2000
Associate: Human Resource Management
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Burgen, Clarence .................................................. 1997
Manager: Mechanical Systems

Burke, Starr ....................................................... 2000
Faculty/Department Chair: Behavioral Sciences
B.A. - Wayne State University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University
Ph.D. - California Coast University

Butcher, Kathleen ............................................... 1989
Faculty: Physical Science
B.S. - St. Mary's College
M.S. - Wayne State University

Byrne, Cheryl ...................................................... 2002
Faculty: Business/Accounting
B.S. - Ohio State University
M.B.A. - Pepperdine University
Ph.D. - Claremont University

Byrne, Heather ..................................................... 2000
Director of Student Development and Activities
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.B.A. - Goldengate University

Carlson, Elizabeth ................................................. 2002
Director: Curriculum and Articulation Services
B.A. - University of Michigan
M.A. - The University of Michigan
Ed.D. - The University of Michigan

Charlton, Eleanor ............................................... 1966
Faculty: Mathematics
B.A.Ed. - University of Michigan
M.A. - University of Notre Dame

Chatas, Kristin ..................................................... 2001
Faculty: Mathematics
B.S. - Central Michigan University
M.A. - Central Michigan University

Cheiman, Dina ..................................................... 2003
Faculty/Program Director: Pharmacy Technology
B.S. – Ferris State University
Ph.D. – Ferris State University

Chiappetta, Lorenne ............................................. 2003
Faculty: Nursing
B.S. – College of New Jersey
M.S. – State University of New York – Buffalo
R.N. – The State of Michigan

Chisholm, Arnett ............................................... 1988
Associate Counselor: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Clark, Diana ....................................................... 1989
Counselor: Humanities and Social Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University
Cleary, William T., Jr. .............................................1983
Faculty: Electricity/Electronics
A.S.E.E.T. - University of Maine
B.E.E.T. - University of Maine
M.B.A. - University of Maine

Dick, Roger .........................................................1979
Faculty: Industrial Technology
A.S. - Ferris State College
B.S. - Western Michigan University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Cocco, Richard ....................................................2000
Classroom Technical Coordinator: Media Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Donahue, Jeffrey ..................................................1984
Faculty: Industrial Technology
B.S. - The University of Michigan

Concannon, Breege ...............................................2003
Faculty: Physical Sciences
B.S. - University of Ulster - Northern Ireland
Ph.D. - University of South Carolina

Downey, Gary W. ..................................................1983
Faculty/Department Chair: Electricity/Electronics
B.G.S. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Crean, Patricia K. ...............................................1996
Director of Lifelong Education: Continuing Education and Community Services
B.A. - Western Michigan University
M.A. - Michigan State University

Downey, Patrick ...................................................1994
Manager: Conference Services

Croake, Edith M. .................................................1966
Faculty: English/Writing
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A.T. - Northwestern University
M.A. - Northwestern University
D.A. - The University of Michigan

Eby, David ..........................................................1999
IT Support Specialist: Information Systems
A.S. - Northwestern Michigan College
B.S. - Lake Superior State University

Culver, Rosalyn ....................................................1989
Faculty: Business Office Systems
B.S. - Michigan State University
M.A. - Michigan State University

Egan, James ........................................................1989
Faculty: Mathematics
B.A. - Case Western Reserve University
B.S. - Case Western Reserve University
M.S. - The University of Michigan
M.S. - The University of Michigan

Currie, Kathy ......................................................1989
Coordinator: Enrollment Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Ellen, Kim ..........................................................1998
Coordinator, Northern Extension Center: Regional Services
B.A. - Michigan State University

Czinski, Margo ......................................................1999
Faculty: English/Writing
B.A. - Michigan State University
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Ennes, Steven M. .................................................1987
Faculty/Department Chair: Business/Accounting
A.A.S. - Macomb Community College
B.S. - Western Michigan University

Daniels, Cheryl ....................................................1990
Employment Coordinator: Human Resource Management
B.A. - Schoolcraft College
B.A. - Concordia College

Evans, Gwen ......................................................2003
Director: Access Services
M.A. - University of Chicago
M.S. - University of Illinois

Dedhia, Hiralal .....................................................1987
Clinical Instructor: Respiratory Therapy
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S. - University of Poona
M.S. - Madonna College

Everin, William J. .................................................1997
Research Analyst: Institutional Research
B.S. - Northwestern University
M.S. - Purdue University

Deinzer, Carol .....................................................1999
Faculty: Culinary & Hospitality Management
A.C. - Monroe County Community College

Farrakand, Jamall .................................................1997
Security Patrol Officer: Campus Security
A.D. - Washenaw Community College

Faulkner, Mary K. .................................................1983
Administrative Assistant to the Board of Trustees
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
Fauri, Gretta ..................................................1977
  Student Services Advisor: Children’s Center
    B.A. - Adrian College

Fayaz, Amir ..................................................2000
  Faculty: Physics
    B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
    M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Fenty, Joseph ..................................................1999
  Manager: Academic Testing, Entry Assessment, and Faculty Support Services
    B.A. - Pace University
    M.A. - The University of Michigan
    M.A. - University of Northern Iowa

Ferguson, Russell .............................................2000
  Faculty: Automotive Services

Fielding, Elaine .............................................2000
  Statistical Analyst: Institutional Research
    B.A. - Smith College
    M.S. - University of Wisconsin
    Ph.E. - University of Wisconsin

Fillinger, Barbara ...........................................2001
  Budget Director, Financial Analyst: Financial Services
    B.S. - Oakland University
    M.S. - Walsh College

Figg, William ................................................1972
  Faculty/Department Chair: Welding and Fabrication
    A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Finkbeiner, Betty Ladley ..................................1969
  Faculty/Program Director: Dental Assisting
    A.A. - Grand Rapids Junior College
    C.D.A. - Dental Assistance National Board
    R.D.A. - Michigan Board of Dentistry
    B.S. - The University of Michigan
    M.S. - The University of Michigan

Finkbeiner, Charles A ......................................1975
  Faculty: Computer Information Systems
    A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
    B.S. - The University of Michigan
    M.S. - The University of Michigan

Fitzpatrick, David J .......................................1996
  Faculty: Social Science
    Ph.D. - The University of Michigan
    A.M. - The University of Michigan
    B.S. - United States Military Academy

Flack Jr, Joseph L .........................................1990
  Faculty: Business/Accounting
    B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
    M.B.A. - University of Detroit
    J.D. - Detroit College of Law

Foster, Brenda ..............................................1997
  Faculty: Mathematics
    A.A. - Seattle Central Community College
    B.A. - The University of Washington
    M.A. - The University of California

Foster, Connie S ............................................1990
  Faculty/Department Chair: Allied Health/Radiography
    A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
    B.S. - Central Michigan University
    M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Frye, Iota H .................................................1975
  Counselor: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement
    B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
    M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Galea, Michael ..............................................1998
  Faculty: Computer Information Systems
    B.S. - Wayne State University
    M.A. - Wayne State University

Galvin, Ralph H ..............................................1984
  Director: Public Service Training
    B.S. - Nazareth College

Garcia, Anne .................................................2002
  Faculty: Behavioral Sciences
    M.S. - San Diego State University
    Ph.D. - University of California, San Francisco

Garey, Michelle ............................................2001
  Faculty: Foreign Languages
    B.A. - The University of Michigan - Flint
    M.A. - Ohio State University

George-Sturges, Cassandra ..............................2003
  Faculty: Behavioral Sciences
    M.A. – Eastern Michigan University
    M.A. – Wayne State University
    Ph.D. – California Coast University

Gerhardt, Laura .............................................1985
  Counselor: Business and Computer Technologies
    B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
    M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Gerlitz, Frank ..............................................1991
  Faculty: Drafting
    B.S. - University of Wisconsin
    M.S. - University of Wisconsin
    Ph.D. - University of Wisconsin

Geyer, Philip ...............................................1998
  Faculty/Department Chair: Computer Information Systems
    B.S. - The University of Michigan
    M.S. - The University of Michigan

Ghrist, William .............................................1996
  Manager: Maintenance
    A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
Gibson, Maxine .............................................................1990
Faculty: English / Writing
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Gilgenbach, Catharine H. ..............................................1998
Manager: Student Resources / Women’s Center
B.S. - University of Wisconsin - Madison
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Glass, Michael K. ..........................................................1991
Student Services Advisor: Club Sports
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Glowski, Susan K. ..........................................................1988
Faculty: English / Writing
B.A. - Beloit College
M.A. - San Francisco State University

Glushyn, Diana R. ............................................................1979
Supervisor: Clerical Services

Gmeiner, Mary ..............................................................2002
Director, Labor / Employee Relations: Human Resource Management
B.B.A. - Saginaw State University
M.S. - Central Michigan University

Goldberg, David...........................................................1977
Faculty: Mathematics
B.S. - The University of Michigan

Gracie, Cheryl D. ............................................................1989
Faculty: Business / Accounting
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
J.D. - University of Oregon
C.P.A. - The State of Michigan

Grabel, Ray .................................................................2001
Program Manager: Department of Lifelong Education
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.B.A. - University of Toledo

Greashaber, Anne L. .......................................................1997
Professional Services Instructor: Adult Transitions
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Green, Margaret ............................................................2001
Faculty: English / Writing
B.A. - The University of Michigan

Griffith, Michael ............................................................2000
Coordinator, U/A Target Marketing: Admissions
B.A. - University of Toledo

Grimes, William L. ......................................................1991
Faculty: Business / Accounting
B.A. - University of Southern California
M.A. - The University of Michigan
M.B.A. - University of California - L.A.

Groce, Kimberly...........................................................1999
Specialist: Student Resources / Women’s Center
L.L. - State of Michigan
B.S.W. - University of Detroit
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Grossman, Esta .............................................................1975
Faculty / Department Chair: Life Sciences
B.A. - Pembroke College in Brown University
M.A. - The City College of New York
M.S.W. - The University of Michigan

Grotrian, Paulette .........................................................1980
Faculty / Department Chair: Humanities
B.A. - Valparaiso University
M.A. - Valparaiso University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Grzegorczyk, Phyllis .....................................................1978
Faculty: Nursing
B.S. - The University of Michigan
M.S. - The University of Michigan
S.A. - The University of Michigan
Ph.D. - The University of Michigan

Guastella, C. Dennis .....................................................1980
Faculty / Department Chair: Visual Arts Technology
A.A. - Macomb County Community College
B.F.A. - Wayne State University
M.F.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Gudsen, Neil .................................................................2000
Program Manager: CIS / BOS
J.D. - University of Detroit

Hackmann, Bruce ........................................................999
Faculty: Humanities
Certificate - Pennsylvania Department of Education
B.A. - Adrian College

Hageman, Rebecca .......................................................2000
Information Systems Support Specialist: Information Systems
A.A.S. - Washtenaw Community College
B. A. - Cleary College

Hagen, Trudi ...............................................................2003
Director: Children’s Center
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Hagood, Robert M. .......................................................1997
Faculty / Department Chair: Physical Science
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.S. - Eastern Michigan University
Hall, Clyde ..........................................................1978
Faculty: Welding and Fabrication
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.S. - The University of Michigan
A.W.S. - Certified Welding Inspector

Halliday, Geoffrey B. .............................................1997
Network Administrator: Information Systems
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Hammond, Linda ...................................................1987
Director of Business and Industry Services: Continuing
Education/Community Services
B.A. - The University of Michigan
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Hann, David F. ......................................................1986
Director of Accounting Services: Financial Services
B.S. - Brigham Young University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Hardy, Steven .......................................................2001
Controller: Financial Services
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Hargrave, Ralph ....................................................1995
Counselor: Health and Applied Technology
B.D. - Payne Seminary University
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Harris, Sally D. .....................................................1981
Associate Counselor: Counseling/Career Planning
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - Concordia College
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Harrison, Venita ....................................................1994
Office Manager: Human Resource Management
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.A. - Concordia University

Hasselbach, Clarence ............................................2000
Faculty: Computer Information Systems
B.W. - Michigan State University
M.S. - University of South Carolina
M.A. - University of California - Berkeley

Hatcher, Robert .....................................................2000
Faculty: Mathematics
B.A. - The University of Michigan

Hatcher, Ruth .......................................................1981
Faculty: English/Writing
A.B. - Earlham College
M.A. - The University of Michigan

Hawkins, Janet L. ..................................................1977
Coordinator, Public Information: Public Relations and
Marketing Services
A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University
A.P.R. - Public Relations Society of America

Heidebrink, Gregg S. ..............................................1995
Faculty/Department Chair: Social Science
B.A. - Iowa State University
M.A. - Southern Methodist University

Heise, Anne E. .....................................................1993
Faculty: Life Sciences
B.A. - Swarthmore College
M.S. - University of Vermont

Hemsteger, Thomas ..............................................1991
Faculty/Department Chair: Automotive Services
A.A.S. - Ferris State University
B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Herrera, Terri .......................................................2002
Faculty: Culinary & Hospitality Management
B.A. - Siena Heights College

Hommel, Judith C. ...............................................1992
Executive Associate to the President
A.A. - Cottey Junior College
B.S. - University of Oklahoma
B.F.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Hopkins, Lisa ......................................................2002
Events Coordinator: Conference Services
B.S. - The University of Michigan

Horne, Beth ........................................................1997
Laboratory Assistant: Culinary & Hospitality Management
A.A.B. - University of Toledo
Certificate - University of Toledo

Hosier, Deborah ..................................................2000
Manager of Student Accounting: Financial Services
B.B.A. - Cleary College

Hoth, Bradley ......................................................1987
Coordinator of Academic Advising
A.A. - Henry Ford Community College
B.A. - Michigan State University
M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Hower, Guy W. .....................................................1966
Director: Financial Aid
B.B.A. - The University of Michigan
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<td>Kilgore, Robert</td>
<td>Instructional Lab Assistant: Electricity / Electronics</td>
<td>2002</td>
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<td>King, Linda</td>
<td>Director: Adult Transitions</td>
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>King, Michael</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Faculty: Mathematics</td>
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<td>Kinney, Nancy</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Faculty: Social Science</td>
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<td>B.A. - University of Maine</td>
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<td>Kirkland, Robert W.</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Faculty: Humanities</td>
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<td>Kish, Glenn</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Systems Analyst II: Systems Development</td>
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<td>B.A. – University of Toledo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Knox, Thomas</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Network Technician II, Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td>A.A.S. - Washtenaw Community College</td>
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<tr>
<td>Komaromy, Tracy L.</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Performing Arts</td>
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<td>B.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Krantz, Carrie</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Faculty/Department Chair: English/Writing</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.S. - Edinboro University Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>Krieg, Laurence J.</td>
<td>1983</td>
<td>Faculty: Internet Professional</td>
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<td>B.A. - College of Wooster</td>
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<td>LaHote, Randy</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Faculty: Social Science</td>
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<td>LaPointe, Cheryl</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Compensation and Benefits Analyst: Human Resource Management</td>
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<td>A.A. – Monroe County Community College</td>
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<td>Lawrence, John</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Faculty: Performing Arts</td>
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<td>Laycock, Gregory</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Scheduling/Database Analyst: Educational Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.S. - The University of Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, Michael N.</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Coordinator of Computer Labs: Business Division</td>
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<td>A.A. - Washtenaw Community College</td>
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<td>Lewis, James</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Faculty: Electronics</td>
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<td>Lippens, Joan</td>
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<td>Faculty: Academic Skills</td>
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<td>Liu, Victor</td>
<td>1991</td>
<td>Director of Library Systems: Learning Resources Center</td>
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<td>Lockard, John M.</td>
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<td>Faculty: Humanities</td>
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<td>Lozano, Birgitte</td>
<td>1986</td>
<td>Accountant for Cash Management: Financial Services</td>
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<td>Support Specialist: IS / User Support</td>
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<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Culinary and Hospitality Management</td>
<td>B.A. - Madonna College</td>
<td>M.S.A. - Central Michigan University</td>
<td>Certificate - American Culinary Federation</td>
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<td>Mouth, Roger</td>
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<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Life Sciences</td>
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<td>D.D.S. - The University of Michigan School of Dentistry</td>
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<td>Norwood, Mimi Y.</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Faculty: Behavioral Sciences</td>
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<td>Faculty: Behavioral Sciences</td>
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<td>Counselor: Counseling/Career Planning and Placement</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Reed, Tom</td>
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<td>Remen, Janet M.</td>
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<td>Rinke, John</td>
<td>Director: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement</td>
<td>B.S.Ed. - Central Michigan University, M.A. - Michigan State University, Ed.S. - Central Michigan University, Ed.D. - Western Michigan University</td>
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<td>Rivers, Lynn</td>
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<td>B.A. – Concordia University, M.S. – The University of Michigan</td>
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<td>Rush, Joseph</td>
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<td>Supervisor: Custodial Services</td>
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<td>Salter, Vickie</td>
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<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Industrial Technology</td>
<td>A.D. - Washtenaw Community College, B.S. - Eastern Michigan University, M.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<td>B.A. - Wayne State University, M.A. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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Scott

Scott, Kathleen ...........................................1971
Librarian: Learning Resource Center
   B.A. - University of Iowa
   M.A. - University of Iowa

Shepherd, Kimberly ......................................2002
Faculty: Reading
   M.A.T. - Michigan State University

Shier, David .............................................1990
Faculty: Life Sciences
   B.S. - Cornell University
   Ph.D. - The University of Michigan

Siehl, Chris .............................................1995
Faculty: Behavioral Sciences
   B.A. - Wittenberg University
   M.A. - Northwestern University
   M.S.W. - Michigan State University

Smillie, Catherine ......................................2001
Director: Public Relations and Marketing Services
   B.A. - The University of Michigan
   M.A. - The University of Michigan

Sobry, William (Gary) ..................................2003
Faculty: Automotive Services
   Mastery Certificate: Auto Repair – Washtenaw Community College

Stadtfeld, Kathleen A. ..................................1982
Director: Educational Services
   B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Stafford, Kathryn .......................................2001
Information Officer: Enrollment Services
   A.A. - Kellogg Community College
   A.B. - University of Michigan
   M.B.A. - Michigan State University

Stanford, Adrian .......................................1987
Student Services Advisor: Club Sports
   B.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Storie, Catherine W. ....................................1992
Faculty: Electricity/Electronics
   E.E.T. - USAF Cryptographic School
   B.S. - The University of Michigan
   M.S. - The University of Michigan

Strayer, Ross ...........................................1989
Faculty: Life Sciences
   B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Strnad, Kathleen B. .....................................1998
Counselor: Math, Natural and Behavioral Sciences
   A.B. - Mercy College of Detroit
   M.A. - The Fielding Institute
   M.A. - Goddard College
   Ph.D. - The Fielding Institute

Stuth, John .............................................2003
Foreman: Residential Construction Program
   Builder’s License – State of Michigan

Susnick, Stuart B. ......................................1969
Faculty: Social Science
   B.A. - Brooklyn College, CUNY

Swan, Barry .............................................1994
Faculty: Drafting
   A.A.S. - Oakland Community College
   B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Swan, Judith ............................................1989
Director: Extension Services and Distance Learning
   B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Talley, Dana L ..........................................1993
Compensation/Benefits Specialist: Human Resource Management

Tanguay-Hoover, Julie .................................1994
Graphic Services Coordinator: Public Relations and Marketing Services
   B.A. - Center for Creative Studies

Taylor, Daniel ..........................................2000
Coordinator of Public Computing: Learning Resource Center
   B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.L.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Teveens, James ...........................................1989
Faculty/Department Chair: Drafting
   A.A.S. - Schoolcraft College
   B.Arch. - University of Detroit
   M.Ind.Ed. - Eastern Michigan University

Tepley, Philip ..........................................2000
Certified Business Consultant: Small Business Development Center
   B.A. - The University of Michigan

Tew, Bonnie E ..........................................1994
Faculty: Humanities
   A.A. - Kellogg Community College
   B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Thoburn, Elisabeth ....................................1995
Faculty: Humanities
   B.A. - The University of Michigan
   M.A. - The University of Michigan
Thomas, David ..........................................................1980
Faculty: Physical Sciences
   A.S. - Macomb Community College
   B.S. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Thomas, Martin ......................................................1995
Manager: Warehouse Services

Thompson, Doye .....................................................1993
Faculty/Department Chair: Business Office Systems
   B.S. - Wayne State University
   M.B.E. - Eastern Michigan University

Tom, Kimberly ......................................................1988
Manager: User Support Services: Information Systems
   A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
   B.A. - The University of Michigan

Townsend, Henry ..................................................1991
Faculty: Public Service Careers
   B.A. - The University of Michigan, Flint
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Trame, John ..........................................................1989
Faculty: Electricity/Electronics
   B.S. - University of Houston
   M.S. - University of Houston
   Sp.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Tran, Michael D. ....................................................1998
IT Support Specialist: Information Systems
   B.B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Trapp, Lori J. .......................................................1996
Assistant Director: Financial Aid
   B.A. - Michigan State University

Travis, Susan .......................................................2000
Counselor: Health Programs
   B.A. - Concordia College
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Trosch, Diane J. ....................................................1979
Counselor, Counseling, Career Planning and Placement
   A.D. - Washtenaw Community College
   B.A. - Concordia College
   M.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Turelli, Diane .......................................................2001
Faculty: Mathematics
   B.S. - Purdue University
   M.A. - Purdue University

VanderVeen, Sister Judith .................................1976
Faculty: Nursing
   S.A. - Wayne State University
   S.A. - The University of Michigan
   Diploma - Mercy Central School of Nursing
   REGIS - State of Michigan
   B.S.N. - Mercy College of Detroit
   M.A. - The University of Michigan

VanGenderen, Gary L. .................................1982
Faculty: Physical Sciences
   B.S. - The University of Michigan
   M.S. - Eastern Michigan University

VanMarter ..........................................................2001
Program Specialist: Learning Support Services
   B.B.A. - Cleary University

Veasey, Lisa K. ..................................................1999
Faculty: English/Writing
   B.A. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.L.S. - Eastern Michigan University

Velarde, Gloria A. ................................................1990
Faculty: Nursing
   B.S.N. - Eastern Michigan University
   M.S.N. - Wayne State University

Wagner, Robin L. ................................................1995
Financial Systems Analyst: Financial Services
   B.A. - Siena Heights College

Wagner, Sandra L. .............................................1997
Help Desk Specialist: Information Systems
   General Office Specialty Certificate - Washtenaw Community College
   Certificate - Brockton Institute
   A.D. - Washtenaw Community College

Wahab, Hanan A. ..............................................2000
Faculty: Mathematics
   M.S. - Michigan State University
   M.S. - Michigan State University

Walline, Cynthia ..............................................1987
Student Advisor: Orientation
   B.A. - Eastern Michigan University

Walsh, Ruth Anne ............................................1987
Faculty/Department Chair: Public Service Careers
   B.A. - University of Toledo
   J.D. - University of Toledo

Warkczeski, Brian ............................................2000
Coordinator: Web Services
   B.B.A. - Grand Valley State University
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<td>Webster, Brenda J.</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Faculty: Nursing</td>
<td>B.S. - The University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wegryn, Nancy D.</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Purchasing Coordinator/Buyer: Purchasing/Auxiliary Services</td>
<td>B.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Certificate - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Welch, Daniel J.</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Program Administrator: United Association</td>
<td>B.A. - University of Detroit</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>M.A. - Wayne State University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Werthmann, Donald</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Faculty: Visual Arts Technology</td>
<td>B.F.A. - Wayne State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westcott, Richard</td>
<td>1984</td>
<td>Manager: Grounds/Fleet and Equipment Maintenance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westrick, James H.</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Supervisor: Campus Security Services</td>
<td>Certificate - Northwestern University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilkins, Barry L.</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Director: Facilities Management</td>
<td>A.D. - Washtenaw Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willmann, Kristine</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Faculty: Visual Arts Technology</td>
<td>B.A. - Michigan State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson, Anthony</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Coordinator: Harriet Street Center: Adult Transitions</td>
<td>A.A. - Washtenaw Community College</td>
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<td>B.S. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<td>M.S.W. - Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Withrow, Jason</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Faculty/Department Chair: Internet Professional</td>
<td>B.A. - Capital University</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>M.A. - University of Akron</td>
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<td>M.S.I. - University of Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Woehlke, Laura A.</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Director: Purchasing and Auxiliary Services</td>
<td>A.D. - Davenport College of Business</td>
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<td>B.S. - Aquinas College</td>
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<td>M.S. - Ferris State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, John D.</td>
<td>1984</td>
<td>Student Advisor: Career Development</td>
<td>B.S. - Michigan State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worrell, Sandra M.</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Associate Professional Services Faculty: Workplace Learning Center</td>
<td>B.S. - New York State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>M.Ed. - Northeastern University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wurster, Allen J.</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Technician: Testing Center</td>
<td>A.D. - Washtenaw Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Colette</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Faculty: Business</td>
<td>B.A. - Michigan State University</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>M.A. - Michigan State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Mary Etta</td>
<td>1975</td>
<td>Counselor: Counseling, Career Planning and Placement</td>
<td>B.R.E. - Detroit Bible College</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>B.A. - Eastern Kentucky University</td>
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<td>M.A. - Eastern Kentucky University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zimmerman, Thomas</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Faculty: English/Writing</td>
<td>B.A. - University of Iowa</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>M.A. - University of Iowa</td>
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</table>
# Program Advisory Committees

Members of program advisory committees work closely with WCC faculty to improve the curriculum, keep instructors current on market trends, and provide advice for updating equipment and facilities. These individuals, all local community volunteers, represent a wide and diverse spectrum of the business, industry, professional and educational agencies of the region. The College depends on the advice and assistance of these representatives to continually maintain the highest quality educational programs, courses, and services. Deans and department chairs are ex officio members of committees in their areas.

## Program Advisory Committees 2003-2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Architectural Drafting Advisory Committee</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tom Buresh</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles Cooper</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anne M. Cox</td>
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<td>Larry Darling</td>
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<td>John Hinkley</td>
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<td>Margaret Jarvis</td>
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<td>Andrew Johnston</td>
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<td>Edward Kelly</td>
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<td>Daniel Mallot</td>
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<td>Robert Miller</td>
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<td>David Pacifico</td>
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<td>Ken Perkins</td>
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<td>Hardie L. Richardson</td>
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<td>Justin Wagoner</td>
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<td>Kirk Waterbury</td>
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<td>Lee Yaros</td>
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<tr>
<th>Auto Restoration &amp; Hot Rod Fabrication Advisory Committee</th>
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<tr>
<td>Robert Anzalone</td>
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<tr>
<td>Joseph Benson</td>
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<td>Larry Crane</td>
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<td>Kevin Clemens</td>
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<td>Brian Joseph</td>
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<td>David Liepelt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bill Miliken, Jr.</td>
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<td>Larry Smith</td>
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<th>Business Office Systems Advisory Committee</th>
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<tr>
<td>Phyllis Carr</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lillie Carter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dawn Evans</td>
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<td>Ron Fulkert</td>
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<td>Sandra Henkel</td>
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<td>Christine Hitchcock</td>
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<td>Kristi Kukkone</td>
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<tr>
<td>April Martin</td>
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<td>Deanne Partyka</td>
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<td>Darcelle D. White</td>
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<tr>
<th>University</th>
<th>St. Joseph Mercy Health System</th>
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<tr>
<td>Jan Wiseman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Information Systems Advisory Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daniel Bethuy</td>
<td>Booth Computer Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dennis Carmichael</td>
<td>Cumulus, Inc.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clif Flynt</td>
<td>Noumena Corporation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Terence P. Gliedt</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kathy Gourlay</td>
<td>Software Developer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nancy Howard</td>
<td>Lifelong Education, WCC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eric D. Maes</td>
<td>ParishSOFT, LLC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Andrew Sallie</td>
<td>Software Developer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roy Schmidt</td>
<td>Nordic Technologies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patricia Schumaker</td>
<td>Schumaker and Company, Inc.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hun-Lian Tang</td>
<td>Eastern Michigan University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Victor Volkmann</td>
<td>EDS PLM Solutions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leon Wilson</td>
<td>Federal-Mogul</td>
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<th>Computer-Aided Drafting Advisory Committee</th>
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<td>Matt Belford</td>
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<td>David Braun</td>
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<td>Venkatesh Iyer</td>
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<td>Nick Miller</td>
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<td>Loren Morehouse</td>
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<td>James H. Peters</td>
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<td>Russell Rhoton</td>
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<td>Dan Spencer</td>
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<td>Dave Tratar</td>
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<td>Chuck Wiley</td>
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<td>Roger White</td>
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<tr>
<th>Computer Networking/Electricity/Electronics Advisory Committee</th>
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<tr>
<td>Bennett Fauber</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kurt Hillig</td>
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<td>Ron Murphree</td>
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<td>Terry Weadock</td>
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<th>Computer Security Advisory Committee</th>
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<tr>
<td>Elena de la Calle</td>
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<td>Douglas Cox</td>
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<td>Joe Duke</td>
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<td>Derek Gabbard</td>
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<td>Kurt Hillig</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paul Howell</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stephanie Miller</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jose Nazario</td>
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<tr>
<td>Terry Weadock</td>
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</table>
### Program Advisory Committees

#### Culinary and Hospitality Management Advisory Committee
- Stacie Baldwin: Ann Arbor Convention Bureau
- Jim Bitzinger: Zingerman’s Bakehouse
- Frank Corollo: Ann Arbor Hospice
- Jane Cuthbert: Bell Tower Hotel
- Andy Dahlmann: Student, WCC
- Clinton Daugherty: RCTC Culinary Arts Instructor
- Joni Eastworth: Exotic Bakery
- Bob Hacket: Comfort Inn
- Debbie Hanchett: HDS Services
- Kevin Hill: Howell High School
- David Kabat: Haabs Restaurant
- Kevin Kia: Vino Veritas Catering
- Shirley Lapp: Ypsilanti Convention Bureau
- Debbie Locke-Daniel: Mainstreet Ventures
- Isabella Nicoletta: Paesano’s Restaurant
- Joy Rabideau: Student, WCC
- Judy Radant: South & West Washtenaw Consortium
- Marilyn Sauter: Ann Arbor Public Schools
- Cindy Simonelli: Fox Hills Country Club
- Scott Storbeck: Mediterrano Restaurant
- Chuck Utschig: Romulus High School
- Janna Wyrick: Wendy’s, International

#### Dental Assistant Advisory Committee
- Daniel Balbach: Private Practitioner
- Gwen Graham-Feldkamp: Michigan Prison Systems
- Jed Jacobson: Delta Dental
- Kimberly Rice: DDS
- Nancy Van Hofer: University of Michigan

#### Entrepreneurship Advisory Committee
- Riyadh Bahkali: Ann Arbor Academy
- Kathi Boyle: Center for Entrepreneurial Empowerment & Development
- Pradeep Chowdhry: EMU Center for Entrepreneurship
- Robert Crownover: SCORE
- Cathie Dries: Washtenaw Community College
- David Dugger: Washtenaw Technical Middle College
- John E. Lawrence: Washtenaw Community College
- Charlie Penner: SBTDIC
- Preston Peterson: Astral Associates, LLC
- Michelle Richards: Center for Entrepreneurial Empowerment & Development
- Kara Schulz: Pioneer High School
- Kelly Stapleton: Alumnus, WCC
- Diane Stocker-Bendersky: Huron High School
- Jason Withrow: Washtenaw Community College

#### Graphic Design Technology Advisory Committee
- Susan Amstutz: Graphic Designer
- David Bloom: Factotem
- Mark Riley LaBay: Simulation Solutions
- Ed McDonald: Rogue Nation
- Chad Taylor: Western Creative, Inc.
- Nick Watts: Out Loud Creations

#### Human Services Advisory Committee
- Ken Behmer: Counseling, WCC
- Nicole Hammer: Community Corrections
- Linda Haywood: Community Supports & Treatment
- Nan Holmes: Retired, WCC
- Linda King: Adult Transitions, WCC
- Patricia LaGrand: Head Start
- John Rinke: Counseling, WCC
- Eva Taylor: Eastern Michigan University

#### Internet Professional Advisory Committee
- Steve Beyer: ProQuest Information and Learning
- Constance Colthorpe: University of Michigan
- Amy Garber: Inner Circle Media
- Catherine Hayes: Diamond Bullet Design
- Derren Hermann: NEW (Non-Profit Enterprise at Work)
- Julie Kimber: ProQuest Information and Learning
- Lisa Milligan: University of Michigan
- Dave Mitropoulos-Rundus: Compupware Corporation
- Peter Morville: Semantic Studios, LLC
- Karen Schwablie: Fry, Inc.

#### Management Supervision Advisory Committee
- Sue Emens: Ann Arbor Ad Club
- Gary Evans: Beyond Interactive
- Ida Hendrix: Briarwood Mall
- David Horowitz: The Creative Department
- David Jansen: Fry, Inc.
- Deborah Jones: Comerica Bank
- Toni Morell: Zingermans.com
- Dilip Mullick: East West Industrial Engineering
- Charlie Penner: MI – SBTCID
- Susan Pollay: Ann Arbor DDA
- Steve Sarns: NaStep, Inc.
- Steve Schneider: Weidmayer, Schneider, Raham & Bennett, CPA
- Candace Shavalia: Busch’s Inc.
- Judy Walker: Cleary College
# Program Advisory Committees

## Nursing Advisory Committee
- **Rick Welch**
  - McNaughton & Gunn
- **Tracy Bevier**
  - Glacier Hills
- **Cyndy Brown**
  - Saline Evangelical Home
- **Kenya Drew**
  - Heartland Health Center
- **Scott Eldridge**
  - Graduate, WCC
- **Kathleen Fisher**
  - U of M Health System
- **Pam McCoy**
  - VA Medical Center
- **Cathy Mitchell**
  - U of M School of Nursing
- **Michael Murphy**
  - Graduate, WCC
- **Angela Poppe**
  - Washtenaw Community College
- **Jennifer Schultz**
  - St. Joseph Mercy Hospital
- **Detria Williams**
  - VA Medical Center
- **Michael Williams**
  - Eastern Michigan University

## Radiography Advisory Committee
- **Betty Allen**
  - Veterans Administration Hospital
- **Susan Aris**
  - Chelsea Community Hospital
- **Tim Baker**
  - Veterans Administration Hospital
- **Sherri Barker**
  - St. Joseph Mercy Hospital
- **Deborah Burch**
  - U of M Medical Center
- **Cindy Corredine**
  - St. Mary Mercy Hospital
- **Jody Dennison**
  - Wyandotte General Hospital
- **Gary Ferow**
  - Bixby Medical Center
- **Darla Gere**
  - Monroe Mercy Memorial Hospital
- **Peggy Goodman**
  - Chelsea Community Hospital
- **Susan Handler**
  - Saline Community Hospital
- **Karen Hartman**
  - St. Joseph Mercy Hospital
- **Bernadette Nareski**
  - Wyandotte General Hospital
- **Willie McLaughlin**
  - Veterans Administration Hospital
- **Cathy Rayl**
  - Foote Hospital
- **Dianna Redman**
  - Monroe Mercy Memorial Hospital
- **James Shields, MD**
  - St. Joseph Mercy Hospital
- **Dorene Stegink**
  - U of M Health Services
- **Athlous Tinsley**
  - St. Joseph Mercy Hospital

## Pharmacy Technology Advisory Committee
- **Jamie Curry**
  - Daimler Chrysler
- **Dennis Delonny**
  - VA Medical Center
- **Diane Gaul**
  - U of M Pharmacy Services
- **Marie Leonard**
  - St. Joseph Mercy Hospital
- **Ronald Lukasiewicz**
  - Oakland Community College
- **Kiela Samuels**
  - K-Mart Corporation
- **Deb Sizemore**
  - Home Med
- **Leza Taylor**
  - U of M Pharmacy Services
- **Beth Weaver**
  - McKesson Pharmacy Systems

## Technical Writing Advisory Committee
- **Nancy Allen**
  - Eastern Michigan University
- **Ruth Blough**
  - Open Door Communications, Inc.
- **Maryann Bowen**
  - Independent Contractor
- **Alison Buno**
  - Pfizer
- **Mary Carabello**
  - Student, Eastern Michigan University
- **Michael Dailey**
  - Independent Contractor
- **Andrea Frazier**
  - Creative Solutions, Inc.
- **Laurie Kantner**
  - Tec-Ed, Inc.
- **Heather Keeler**
  - Skipping Stones
- **Tony McReynolds**
  - Student, Eastern Michigan University
- **Sally Paul**
  - Creative Solutions, Inc.
- **Gray Reynolds**
  - Compware
- **Catherine Titta**
  - Creative Solutions, Inc.

## Visul Art Technology Advisory Committee
- **Doug Aikenhead**
  - Part-Time Faculty, WCC
- **Brian Broughton**
  - Mamiya America Corporation
- **Jennifer Davis**
  - Photo Lab Technician, WCC
- **Bob Foran**
  - Commercial Photographer
- **Ann Keesor**
  - Portrait Photographer
- **Julia Gordon**
  - Foto 1 Photo/Digital
- **Kyle Yaeger**
  - Photo Lab Technician, WCC
Glossary
Academic Honors
Honors bestowed upon a student who has achieved a high level of academic success. Honors may be based upon performance over one or more semesters (Dean's Honor Roll) or for cumulative performance at the time of graduation (Graduation Honors).

Accreditation
Recognition that the College or a College program has met standards or requirements set up by an external organization.

Admission
Acceptance of an applicant for enrollment in the College.

Articulation
The process of arranging instructional programs so that students may progress from one educational level to another without loss of credit.

Assessment
The process of determining a student’s interests or level of competence.

Audit
To enroll in a College academic credit-bearing course on a non-credit basis. Such credits as the course normally carries are not included as part of the total credit load, however, tuition is assessed like a credit registration. An auditor ("AU") grade is issued and posted to the transcript.

College Withdrawal
The process by which a student discontinues enrollment in all courses.

College Work-study
An award of employment (i.e., an opportunity to work for paid wages on the campus) given to a student based on financial need.

Continuing Education Units (CEU’s)
A nationally recognized recording device for substantive non-credit learning experiences. One CEU is defined as ten contact hours of participation in an organized continuing education experience with responsible sponsorship, capable direction, and qualified instruction.

Co-requisite
An additional course which is required to be taken during the same semester with another course.

Course Load/Overload
The total number of credit hours a student is officially registered for in a given semester. A Full-time Student is one who enrolls in 12 or more credit hours per semester; a Part-time Student is one who enrolls in less than 12 credit hours per semester; a Half-time Student is a Part-time student enrolled in at least 6 credit hours per semester. Students enrolling in more than 18 credit hours per semester are considered to be carrying a Course Overload.

Credit Hours
The number of hours of credit granted for a particular course. The number of credit hours is normally equal to the number of lecture hours that a class meets each week e.g., a 3 credit hour class will meet for 3 hours each week for a 16-week semester.

Cumulative Grade-Point Average
A measure of a student’s scholastic success, which includes all coursework attempted at the College. The average is obtained by dividing the total grade points by semester hours of credit attempted.

Curriculum
A group of courses, sequences of subjects, or planned learning experiences.

Educational Goal
A student’s statement of the goal he/she intends to achieve by attending WCC.

Elective Course
A course which a student may choose to take from a number of alternative courses in order to fulfill a program requirement (see Open Elective and Restricted Elective).

Emeritus Program
A program for county residents who are at least sixty-five years of age which offers tuition-free participation in WCC credit and credit-free courses, workshops and seminars.

Fees
Charges assessed to students other than tuition charges.

Financial Hold
Students are placed on financial hold when they have not met their financial obligations to the College. Students placed on financial hold are not allowed to register for courses, cannot receive their College Certificate, Associate Degree or transcript and are not eligible to receive College services of any kind.

Freshman/First Year Student
A student who has completed fewer than 31 credit hours.

GED Examination
The General Education Development examination is a comprehensive test used to appraise the educational development of adults who have not completed a high school education. By achieving satisfactory scores on the GED adults may earn a high school equivalency certificate.

General Education Requirements
A body of learning areas which are incorporated into every WCC degree program of study. At WCC these areas include writing, speech, mathematics, natural sciences, social and behavioral sciences, arts and humanities, and computer information literacy.
Grade Point Average
The number of grade points earned divided by the semester hours of credit attempted.

Grant
An award of money given to a student based on financial need. Grants do not need to be repaid.

Loan
An award of money given to a student based on financial need. Loans must be repaid once a student leaves the College or does not continue at the college on at least a half-time basis.

Open Elective
A course that may be chosen from any credit course offered at WCC and applied to a program of study. The credit hours for elective courses will be counted toward the total hours required for program or certificate completion.

Orientation
A presentation for new WCC students to acquaint them with College facilities, programs, services and procedures.

Post-secondary Education
Education beyond the high school level.

Prerequisite
Requirements that must be met or courses which must be successfully completed prior to enrolling in a specific course or program.

Program Advisory Committees
A committee made of local community volunteers representing business, industry, professional and educational agencies that provide advice and assistance to WCC's educational programs.

Registration
The process of officially enrolling in a course (or courses). Upon registration and payment, the course(s) are entered onto the student's permanent record.

Residency
The official home address of a student which is used to determine the tuition rate charged and, if applicable, program admission priority. Residency classifications are In-District, Out-District, Out-State, and Out-of-Country.

Restricted Elective
A course that must be chosen from a specific list or a specific discipline in order to fulfill program requirements. The credit hours for elective courses will be counted toward the total hours required for program or certificate completion.

Self-paced Instruction
Instruction using a workbook, textbook, or computer, which helps the student attain a specified level of performance. Students proceed at their own pace through a series of steps, working with the instructor, as he/she finds necessary.

Scholarship
An award of money and/or special recognition given to a student for certain types of proficiency, such as academic, or because of financial need. Scholarship monies do not need to be repaid.

Sophomore/Second Year Student
A student who has completed 31 or more credit hours but has not received an Associate Degree or has not qualified for upper division classification in a four-year college or university.

Transfer Agreements
Written agreements between WCC and four-year institutions, which specify transferring of WCC earned credits to the specific four-year institution.

Transfer Credit
Credit that has been taken at another accredited academic institution that is accepted by the College for use toward a College Certificate or Associate Degree.

Transcript
A transcript lists all courses taken by a student, showing the final grade received for each course. The official transcript is housed in the Student Records Office.

Tuition
The monetary charge a student must pay at the time of registration for each semester hour of academic credit. The tuition rate is based on the student's residency classification.

Undergraduate
A student in a higher education institution who has not yet achieved the Bachelor's, or first professional, degree in a field of study.
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a. This document is for informational purposes only and is not to be construed as a binding offer or contract between the College and the student. This document was prepared in June, 2004 and is subject to change without prior notice.
b. This document is intended to be used with the Academic Class Schedule, which provides the latest information on courses offered for each semester and academic calendars for future semester. Get it online at www.wccnet.edu

ADA/EEO/Title IX/Section 504 Compliance Statements
Washtenaw Community College does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, color, religion, national origin, age, disability, height, weight, marital status, or veteran status in provision of its educational programs and services or in employment opportunities and benefits. WCC is committed to compliance in all of its activities and services with the requirements of Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, Public Act 453, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended, Public Act 220, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.

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